**МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ**

**ДВНЗ «УЖГОРОДСЬКИЙ НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ» ФАКУЛЬТЕТ ІНОЗЕМНОЇ ФІЛОЛОГІЇ**

**КАФЕДРА АНГЛІЙСЬКОЇ ФІЛОЛОГІЇ**

**НАВЧАЛЬНО-МЕТОДИЧНА РОЗРОБКА З НАВЧАЛЬНОЇ ДИСЦИПЛІНИ «АНГЛІЙСЬКА МОВА. РІВЕНЬ В2-В2+» (HIGHNOTE4, 2 КУРС)**

**для студентів ІІ курсу денної та заочної форми навчання**

Галузей знань: 03 Гуманітарні науки,

01 Освіта/ Педагогіка

Спеціальностей 035.041 «Філологія (германські мови та літератури (переклад включно))» та 014.02 «Середня освіта. Мова і література (англійська)»

**Ужгород – 2024**

УДК 811.111(076)

Навчально-методична розробка з навчальної дисципліни «Англійська мова. Рівень В2-В2+» (Highnote4, 2 курс) призначена для студентів IІ курсу денної та заочної форми навчання, спеціальностей 014.02 Середня освіта. Мова і література (англ.) та 035.041 Філологія (германські мови та літератури (переклад включно)).

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*Рекомендовано до друку кафедрою англійської філології ФІФ Ужгородського національного університету (протокол № 7від 14 лютого 2024 р)*

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**UNIT 6 “WHERE WE LIVE”**

**1. Choose the correct option**

1. It is your duty to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the differences and consider other people’s perspectives.

 a) hug b) embrace c) look at d) describe

2. In many public places, it is strictly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to talk loudly and disturb others.

a) forbidden b) permitted c) obliged d) recommended

3. While ordinary citizens had to endure months of waiting for medical treatment, government officials were able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the queue.

a) avoid b) skip c) leap d) jump

4. If you’re feeling \_\_\_\_\_\_, please settle in a designated area where it won’t disturb others.

a) unhappy b) chatty c) impolite d) rude

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is significantly valued in professional settings; being late may result in a fine.

a) Punctuality b) Politeness c) Diligence d) Ambition

6. You are nowhere near \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if you don’t obey the strict rules of the organization.

a) improving b) working c) obliging d) succeeding

7. If you’re not feeling well, please \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ discreetly and remember to blow your nose in private.

a) smell b) sniff c) inhale d) yawn

8. It is obligatory for all employees to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the toilet after use, as it is part of maintaining a clean environment.

a) flush b) rinse c) wash d) cleanse

9. If you park your car in a no-parking zone, you may be required to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) take it away b) maneuver c) pay a fine d) go to prison

10. Students are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ consider the marginally different perspectives presented in the debate.

a) made b) supposed to c) asking to d) prone to

11. If you’re not familiar with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in a foreign country, it’s better to ask for permission before engaging in certain activities.

a) social etiquette b) social rules c) social behavior d) cultural rules

12. Despite studying for hours, I was still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_understanding the complex concepts in the textbook.

a) nowhere close b) nowhere but c)not anything like d) nowhere near

13. Constantly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Alex leads a dynamic lifestyle, traveling to different cities for work and exploration.

a) on the move b) absent c) briskly d) without haste

14. In today’s digital age, a reliable internet connection is crucial for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, enabling people to work, communicate, and access information from anywhere in the world.

a) strict rules b) unity c) connectivity d) social etiquette

15. After weeks of practice, his performance improved only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, showing minimal progress.

a) marginally b) somewhat c) hardly d) pretty

16. Every day, John faces a lengthy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to get to his workplace, spending hours traveling back and forth between home and office.

a) way b) commute c) trip d) travel

17. In the chilly weather, it’s advisable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your nose with a tissue to avoid discomfort and prevent the spread of germs.

a) sniff b) blow c) snuff d) toot

18. To improve your overall well-being, it is beneficial to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lifestyle that includes regular exercise, a balanced diet, and sufficient rest.

a) embrace b) adopt c) adapt d) change

19. Every year, the company provides its employees with \_\_\_\_\_\_ granting them a substantial period of time off to allow for rest, rejuvenation, and the opportunity to spend quality time with their families.

a) an annual holiday b) a day off c) a rest d) flexible work hours

20. As a digital \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Sarah has the freedom to work remotely from various locations, allowing her to explore different places while maintaining her career.

a) migrant b) vagabond c) pilgrim d) nomad

21. Due to his commitment to a demanding job, James often felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to his desk, leaving little room for personal pursuits and leisure activities.

a)tied down b) settled down c) rooted d) stuck

22. Attempting to find stability in his life, Jack decided it was time to settle down and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) put all his eggs in one basket b) burn the midnight oil c) kick the bucket

d) put down roots

23. Once you have the basic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it’s important to have money put aside for a rainy day.

a) home ease b) home comforts c) home benefits d) home coziness

24. Breathing in the sweet air again, I decided that I definitely liked it here, enough that I might actually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ here.

a) settle down b) settle up c) settle on d) settle out

25. Joining a local book club allowed Susan to connect with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people who shared her passion for literature and intellectual discussions.

a) same-witted b) like-brained c) like-minded d) same-minded

26. One of the essential amenities in modern homes is the availability of \_\_\_\_\_\_water, ensuring a constant supply for various household needs.

a) fresh b) cold c) boiled d) running

27. In the bustling city, freelancers and entrepreneurs often find inspiration and collaboration in a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ working space, fostering a sense of community and creativity.

a) shared b) common c) adjacent d) close

28. In the era of advanced technology, many professionals have the flexibility to work \_\_\_\_\_\_, allowing them to complete tasks and contribute to their teams from the comfort of their homes or various locations.

a) diligently b) marginally c) remotely d) distantly

29. The \_\_\_\_\_\_expert led a team of researchers in conducting a comprehensive study on the impact of climate change on marine ecosystems.

a) conservation b) marketing c) self-proclaimed d) independent

30. Instead of taking public transportation, we decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_ to explore the charming neighborhood, enjoying the sights and taking in the fresh air.

a) roam on foot b) take a taxi c) travel d) go on foot

31. Emily’s financially \_\_\_\_\_\_ background allowed her to invest in her passions and hobbies, setting the stage for a diverse range of experiences.

a) disadvantaged b) privileged c) deprived d) wealthy

32. The architecture of the modern eco-friendly \_\_\_\_\_\_ incorporates sustainable materials and energy-efficient design principles.

a) flat b)roundhouse c) room d) home

33. Many families struggle to \_\_\_\_\_ essential items due to financial constraints.

a) afford b) allow c) manage d) maintain

34. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ room with large windows provided a refreshing escape from the summer heat.

a) cozy b) atmospheric c) airy d) exposed

35. I deeply \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your thoughtful gesture; it truly means a lot to me.

a) grateful b) appreciate c) enjoy d) give thanks

36. After the storm, the residents came together to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the damaged fences and roofs in the neighborhood.

a) mend b) replace c) wipe d) decorate

37. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of flowers in the vase added a touch of elegance to the room.

a) order b) arrangement c) placement d) layout

38. The soft \_\_\_\_\_\_and plush pillows made the hotel room exceptionally comfortable.

a) thermal blanket b) sheet c) atmosphere d) bedding

39. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hotel is a type of accommodation that originated in Japan and is characterized by small, individual sleeping spaces.

a) container b) capsule c) cell d) condensed

40. Living in a compact apartment encourages a \_\_\_\_\_\_lifestyle with fewer possessions.

a) minimalist b) minimal c) cluttered d) simplified

41. Companies often \_\_\_\_\_top talent by offering attractive salary packages.

a) overlook b) underestimate c) attract d) compete for

42. The \_\_\_\_\_ space of the submarine made some crew members feel claustrophobic.

a) confined b) spacious c) cramped d) narrow

43. Before the exam, I had to \_\_\_\_\_ a semester’s worth of information into one night of studying.

a) distribute b) organize c) forget d) cram

44. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ conditions of the economy class flight left little room for comfort.

a) cramped b) spacious c) cozy d) luxurious

45. The latest smartphone \_\_\_\_\_has everyone eagerly awaiting the release of the newest model.

a) demand b) trend c) craze d) hype

46. \_\_\_\_\_\_populated urban areas face challenges in providing adequate housing and infrastructure.

a) Sparingly b) Negligibly c) Thinly d) Densely

47. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the giant sequoia tree trunk was awe-inspiring.

a) diameter b) depth c) caliber d) span

48. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ garden offered a peaceful retreat from the noise of the city.

a) closed b) open c) vast d) enclosed

49. Environmental psychologists study how individuals \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_their surroundings and its impact on well-being.

a) engage with b) disconnect from c) ignore d) relate to

50. Choosing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ practices, such as recycling, helps reduce our ecological footprint.

a) wasteful b) sustainable c) harmful d) environmentally friendly

51. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_of information on the internet can sometimes be overwhelming.

a) waste b) moderation c) scarcity d) excess

52. The groundbreaking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_in medical research has the potential to revolutionize treatment.

a) discovery b) advancement c) finding d) breakthrough

53. I like to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_my clothes neatly before placing them in the dresser.

a) organize b) hang c) fold d) arrange

54. Many people have \_\_\_\_\_\_ about the environmental impact of plastic pollution.

a) concerns b) doubts c) complaints d) worries

55. Their \_\_\_\_\_ use of space-saving furniture allowed them to maximize the potential of their small apartment.

a) canny b) ingenious c) original d) gifted

56. To maintain order in the house, she decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the number of personal items in each room.

a) constrict b) draw the line c) limit d) bar

57. Embracing the concept of living \_\_\_\_\_, they found joy in simplifying their lifestyle and minimizing possessions.

a) small b) big c) tiny d) simply

58. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the cozy cottage was thoughtfully arranged to create a warm and welcoming atmosphere.

a) stairs b) shed c) garden d) living space

59. She \_\_\_\_\_\_ used water by leaving the tap running while brushing her teeth.

a) conservatively b) efficiently c) sparingly d) wastefully

60. If you need cash, you can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_money from the ATM located in the lobby.

a) withdraw b) deposit c) check d) transfer

61. Let me \_\_\_\_\_that there are specific rules for using this shared living space.

a) assert b) disregard c) point out d) overlook

62. Instead of staying indoors, they decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_and enjoy the pleasant weather.

a) step up b) remain at home c) retreat inside d) pop outside

63. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ access to certain areas in the building raised concerns among the residents, as it limited their ability to utilize essential facilities and spaces.

a) open b) easy c) restricted d) instant

64. The mountain cabin provided a perfect \_\_\_\_\_for those seeking peace and solitude.

a) retreat b) escape c) haven d) sanctuary

65. The stylish \_\_\_\_\_ in the cafe created a cozy atmosphere for customers to enjoy their meals.

a) equipment b) accessories c) décor d) provisions

66. After the renovation, they decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_the entire house, giving it a fresh and modern look.

a) leave b) do up c) demolish d) upgrade

67. Pulling over to the side of the road, she realized she had a \_\_\_\_\_ that needed immediate attention. It had lost all its air, and upon inspection, she noticed a visible puncture in the rubber.

a) flat tire b) engine problem c) empty gas tank d) scratched windshield

68. The computer programmer had a brilliant \_\_\_\_\_to improve the efficiency of the software.

a) aspect b) tool c) hack d) innovation

69. Use a marker to \_\_\_\_\_the boxes, making it easier to identify the contents during the move.

a) empty b) stack c) unpack d) label

70. Many people have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on environmental conservation and sustainable living, actively participating in community initiatives, and advocating for eco-friendly practices to protect our planet for future generations.

a) mixed opinions b) little interest c) strong feelings d) varying perspectives

71. Be cautious when walking on the stairs; some steps are \_\_\_\_\_and may be unstable.

a) soft b) hard c) firm d) loose

72. Safety is the top \_\_\_\_\_\_when planning any recreational activities in the community center.

a) consideration b) afterthought c) hindrance d) priority

73. The community center offers various \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_programs for residents of all ages, including fitness classes, sports leagues, and creative workshops to promote leisure, relaxation, and enjoyable activities.

a) educational b) medical c) social d) recreational

74. \_\_\_\_\_\_the new city development, there are various sustainability programs in place, aimed at promoting eco-friendly practices and reducing the environmental impact.

a) During b) Regarding c) Emphasizing d)Omitting

75. The community encourages residents to \_\_\_\_\_\_and build connections with their neighbors.

a) avoid b) ignore c) socialize d) neglect

76. Rent a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_if you need additional space for your belongings.

a) car b) bicycle c) house d) storage locker

77. When making decisions, it is crucial to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the opinions and preferences of all stakeholders.

a) take into consideration b) dismiss c) ignore d) underestimate

78. The issue remains \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the team will continue discussions in the next meeting.

a) hot-and-cold b) unconcluded c) unresolved d) hesitating

79. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the community supports the proposal for a new park.

a) negligiblemajority b) vast majority c) trifling d) bulk majority

80. The school cafeteria is equipped with a \_\_\_\_\_ machine offering a variety of snacks and beverages.

a) vending b) ATM c) sophisticated d) coffee

81. Despite being a millionaire, he preferred a medium-sized house over a grand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_for its coziness and practicality.

a) flat b) apartment c) cottage d)mansion

82. Despite being surrounded by modern technology, he couldn't help but feel a sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as he stumbled upon his old, worn-out diary filled with memories.

a) regretful b) nostalgic c) ambitious d) confused

83. The teacher scheduled a meeting with parents to discuss the students’ progress, and she welcomed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ involvement in their education.

a) parental b) curious c) professional d) indifferent

84. The real estate agent showed the luxurious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to potential buyers, highlighting its exquisite design and modern amenities.

a) property b) landscape c) purchase d) transaction

85. The school implemented a new code of conduct, outlining the consequences for rule violations, ensuring that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is fair and appropriate.

a) reward b) leniency c) justice d) punishment

86. The teen’s mother found the device, and mistaking it for a candle, \_\_\_\_\_\_in kitchen drawer with other household candles.

a) put it away b) put it out c) discarded it d) ignored it

87. That line is stretched from the east to the west along the northern \_\_\_\_\_ of the Carpathian region.

a) formation b) slope c) desert d) coastline

88. When required, a massive \_\_\_\_\_\_of solid oak protects the privacy of the bedroom.

a) swinging gate b) transparent window c) velvet curtain d) sliding door

89. Despite economic challenges, the government has initiated projects to improve living conditions in the \_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) metropolis b) urban centers c) slums d) meadows

90. The scientist dismissed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ theory, claiming that it lacked substantial evidence.

a) so-called b) credible c) widely-accepted d) legitimate

91. Another rule of etiquette is that greetings must precede all forms of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) social interaction b) isolation c) informal interaction d) solitude

92. The \_\_\_\_\_design of the foldable table was perfect for their small kitchen.

a) innovative b) sizeable c) space-saving d) cramped

93. William slides his water bottle into the cup holder and shut his door, finally putting the key in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) dashboard b) ignition c) gear shift d) glove compartment

94. The hotel room was surprisingly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, offering more comfort than expected.

a) spacious b) cheap c) filthy d) soiled

95. We also planted a wildflower and herb garden in the enclosed yard and constructed a \_\_\_\_\_shed.

a) train b)milking c) dilapidated d) storage

96. The hotel offered a luxurious \_\_\_\_\_\_ with a breathtaking view of the city skyline.

a) apartment b) suite c) lounge d) corridor

97. According to media reports, the security forces’ vehicle remained undamaged while glasses of nearby shops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_as a result of the blast.

a) smashed into pieces b) intact c) bombed d) shook

98. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ landscape of the national park provided a sense of awe and wonder to the visitors.

a) barren b) vast c) limited d) bleak

99. The maintenance team had to arrange a schedule to fix the \_\_\_\_\_ showerhead in the communal bathroom.

a) blocked b) obstructed c) functional d) clogged

100. The professional cleaner successfully removed the stubborn carpet \_\_\_\_from the living room.

a) loop b) coil c) dye d) stain

101. Over time, the vibrant colors of the fabric began to \_\_\_ due to exposure to sunlight.

a) fade b) evaporate c) dim d) wither

102. Students often \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the park to relax and enjoy the outdoors.

a) hang out b) club c) juggle d) synchronize

103. He grabbed a broom to \_\_\_\_\_\_away the leaves that had accumulated on the front porch.

a) do up b) brush c) redecorate d) remove

104. The chef was determined to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his plan to revamp the restaurant’s menu.

a) formulate b) abandon c) halt d) carry out

105. It is time \_\_\_\_\_\_ a bulb in the hallway; the flickering light is getting annoying.

a) to change b) to shatter c) to scratch d) to switch on

106. For people of all ages, the likelihood of having eaten something from a fast-food \_\_\_\_\_\_ tended to increase with income.

a) merchandise b) wholesale c) outlet d) channel

107. After the party, everyone pitched in to \_\_\_\_ the confetti and empty cups scattered around the room.

a) arrange b) clear up c) organize d) sort out

108. The loose tile in the kitchen might \_\_\_\_\_completely if not fixed soon.

a) separate b) come off c) get tangled d) stick together

109. It’s essential to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ regular maintenance tasks to ensure the smooth functioning of household appliances.

a) keep up for b) keep up with c) keep to d) keep about

110. Watch out for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ near the entrance; it might be slippery.

a) snowstorm b) pond c) rain d) puddle

**2. Use the lexical units in the table to complete the sentences**

|  |
| --- |
| put up a dishcloth mop up masking tape dustpan  wipe downto decorate door handle pick up leaking pipe mend switch off DIY screwdriver scratched screen fix tangled leads tumble dryer shrink polish a surface  |

1. They decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new set of curtains to enhance the room's ambiance.
2. To create a cozy atmosphere, they decided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the room with warm colors and festive ornaments.
3. She grabbed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to wipe the kitchen counters after preparing the meal.
4. The shiny \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_added a touch of elegance to the newly painted door.
5. The plumber was called to fix the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the sink.
6. Cover the edges with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_before painting to achieve clean and straight lines.
7. Unfortunately, the smartphone’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ couldn't be repaired without professional help.
8. Grab the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and brush to clean up the spilled flour on the kitchen floor.
9. Engaging in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ projects allows individuals to unleash their creativity and skills.
10. Grab a mop to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the spilled juice on the kitchen floor.
11. Please \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your toys and put them away before dinner.
12. He decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the torn pages of his favorite book with clear tape.
13. Remember to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the lights when leaving the room to save energy.
14. He used a wrench to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the loose screw on the chair.
15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the kitchen countertops with a damp cloth to keep them clean.
16. Untangle the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to avoid accidents and ensure proper functioning.
17. She used the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to quickly dry her laundry on a rainy day.
18. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is an essential tool for assembling furniture with screws.
19. Be careful not to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your favorite sweater; follow the washing instructions on the label.
20. To achieve a glossy finish, it’s essential to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_using the appropriate cleaner.

**3. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold**

Slice the cucumber \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to create visually appealing salad garnishes.DIAGONAL

1. Repairing the squeaky \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a top priority to ensure a quiet living environment. FLOOR
2. Hang the artwork \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to create a sense of height in the room. VERTICAL
3. To disassemble the furniture, carefully \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the fasteners before storage or transportation. SCREW
4. The children giggled as they played with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water and created bubbles in the backyard. SOAP
5. He grabbed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of snacks from the bowl as he passed through the kitchen. HAND
6. Use a sponge to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the stubborn stain from the kitchen countertop. MOVE
7. Place the bookshelf \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the wall to maximize space and create a streamlined look. HORIZONTAL
8. To add a personal touch, feel free to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your workspace with photos and decorations. PERSONAL
9. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_dining table fit perfectly in the designated space in the kitchen. RECTANGLE
10. To speed up the process, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the cleaning tablet in warm water before using it on the stained surface. SOLVE
11. After a short break, she was determined to \_\_\_\_ focus and continue working on her project. GAIN
12. Secure the papers with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_band to keep them organized. RUB
13. The accident resulted in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_glass scattered across the floor.SHATTER
14. It’s time to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the old lightbulb with a new, energy-efficient one. PLACE

**UNIT 7 “IS IT FAIR?”**

**1. Choose the correct option**

1. The controversial decision to cut funding for education caused a public \_\_\_\_\_\_, leading to widespread protests and debates.

a) clamor b) outcry c) cry d) noise

2. Demonstrators gathered outside the government building, united to \_\_\_\_\_slogans calling for justice and equality.

a) chant b) sing c) yell d) recite

3. Tensions escalated during the protest, resulting in \_\_\_\_\_\_with the police as both sides struggled to maintain control.

a) rows b) opposition c) broils d) clashes

4. The election results revealed a \_\_\_\_\_majority in favor of the new policies, indicating widespread public support.

a) fair b) large c) clear d) silent

5. Citizens organized a peaceful \_\_\_\_\_\_to raise awareness about the environmental impact of deforestation.

a) clash b) demonstration c) row d) battle

6. The passionate \_\_\_\_\_\_ dedicated their life to advocating for sustainable practices and protecting natural habitats.

a) scholar b) scientist c) environmentalist d) zoo-keeper

7. The government announced a \_\_\_\_\_\_ to support local businesses affected by the economic downturn.

a) grant b) scholarship c) fee d) fine

8. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ introduced a bill aimed at addressing social inequality and promoting inclusive policies.

a) lawmaker b) policed officer c) judge d) principal

9. Advocacy groups tirelessly \_\_\_\_\_\_ for change in legislation to protect the rights of marginalized communities.

a) seek b) ask c) insist d) lobby

10. The school implemented a system to identify and address \_\_\_\_\_\_\_who were disrupting the learning process.

a) troublemakers b) peacemakers c) criminals d) appeasers

11. A dedicated \_\_\_\_\_\_ stood at the forefront, demanding justice for victims of police brutality.

a) by-stander b) protestor c) witness d) onlooker

12. Community leaders \_\_\_\_\_ for development projects to improve infrastructure and create job opportunities.

a) demand b) ask c) pull d) push

13. Frustrated by the lack of action, citizens decided to put \_\_\_\_\_\_ on the government to address pressing social issues.

a) strain b) tension c) burden d) pressure

14. In response to rising crime rates, communities decided to \_\_\_\_\_against gun violence and advocate for stricter gun control.

a) outcry b) rally c) comeback d) oppress

15. The documentary shed light on various\_\_\_\_\_\_, sparking conversations about the need for change.

a) social issues b) social items c) citizen problems d) social benefits

16. In an effort to voice their concerns, citizens decided to \_\_\_\_\_a protest outside the city hall.

a) declare b) stage c) perform d) put up

17. The company faced legal consequences for implementing \_\_\_\_\_\_ hiring practices.

a) discriminatory b) fair c) just d) impartial

18. Every citizen is entitled to \_\_\_\_ rights and opportunities under the law.

a) ubiquitous b) human c) common d) equal

19. The documentary shed light on the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of natural resources in the Amazon rainforest, revealing unsustainable practices that had severe environmental consequences.

a) employment b) exploitation c) corruption d) use

20. The organization advocates for policies that promote gender \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the workplace.

a) equality b) safety c) identity d) differences

21. Authorities take \_\_\_\_crimes seriously, imposing strict penalties for offenses committed based on prejudice.

a) prejudiced b) hate c) hatred d) biased

22. The labor practices of certain companies were deemed \_\_\_\_\_ and raised ethical concerns.

a) questionable b) corrupt c) exploitative d) functional

23. Empathy arises when we can \_\_\_\_ someone else’s experiences.

a) relate to b) refer to c) recover from d) learn from

24. \_\_\_\_\_ animals, which may include abandoned pets or animals that have never had a permanent home, face the challenges of surviving amidst concrete jungles without the care and protection of a dedicated owner.

a) roaming b) vagrant c) stray d) household

25. In difficult circumstances, some people have to survive on \_\_\_\_

a) debris b) scraps c) resources d) remainder

26. Pursuing goals that align with your values can make your efforts feel \_\_\_\_\_.

a) worthwhile b) worthless c) futile d) barren

27. The university announced an increase in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, leading to concerns among students about the affordability of education.

a) grants b) tuition fees c) royalty d) commission

28. The witness provided \_\_\_\_\_\_statements, causing confusion in the courtroom.

a) explicit b) strong c) clear d) contradictory

29. The shelter provides support and refuge for victims of \_\_\_\_\_violence.

a) large-scale b) domestic c) home d) partner

30. The community mobilized to address \_\_\_\_\_\_ racism within government agencies, advocating for policy reforms.

a) blatant b) institutional c) institution d) rampant

31. The \_\_\_\_\_ working conditions led to a high turnover rate among employees.

a) immaculate b) good c) oppressive d) fair

32. Law enforcement agencies collaborated to dismantle \_\_\_\_\_networks operating in the region.

a) organized crime b)charitable foundations c)conservation groups d) mentoring programs

33. The minority community claimed they were being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and sought protection from international organizations.

a) prosecuted b) marginalized c) empowered d) persecuted

34. Community policing initiatives aimed to address \_\_\_\_\_ crime and enhance overall neighborhood safety.

a) petty b) small c) insignificant d) lenient

35. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leader inspired others to join the fight for political freedom.

a) group b) rebel c) business d) gang

36. The decision to increase taxes was deemed \_\_\_\_\_ in light of the pressing economic challenges.

a) arbitrary b) justifiable c) ludicrous d) whimsical

37. The sudden disappearance of funds raised \_\_\_ among the financial auditors.

a) elation b) confidence c) suspicion d) jubilation

38. It is essential to address societal attitudes that perpetuate stereotypes and \_\_\_\_ certain groups.

a) victimize b) approve c) praise d) acclaim

39. Despite its initial popularity, the trend turned out to be\_\_\_\_\_, fading away quickly.

a)accelerating b) short-lived c) steady d) lengthy

40. Individuals with diabetes regularly need to \_\_\_\_\_ their blood for glucose levels to manage their condition effectively.

a) give b) spill c) test d) donate

41. Any form of \_\_\_\_\_, whether physical or emotional, should never be tolerated.

a) corruption b) sin c) obedience d) abuse

42. Winning the competition granted her the opportunity to enjoy a/an \_\_\_\_\_trip to an exotic destination.

a) all-expenses-paid b) two-week-long c) time-consuming d) mediocre e) stress-free

43. The national \_\_\_\_of Ukraine is a symbol of unity and pride for citizens of a country.

a) cuisine b) dish c) dance d) anthem

44. Contributing to a/an \_\_\_\_ charity helps create a safer and more supportive environment for everyone, fostering a culture of kindness and understanding among students.

a) educational b) wildlife conservation c) anti-bullying d) extravagant

45. It’s essential to address \_\_\_\_ and seek support to maintain mental well-being.

a) anxiety b) indifference c) euphoria d) procrastination

46. It is important to promote body positivity and discourage the harmful practice of \_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) body acceptance b) height discrimination c) size celebration d) fat-shaming

47. Despite facing challenges, she persevered and had the \_\_\_\_, achieving success against all odds.

a) last laugh b) final setback c) ultimate failure d) triumphant moment

48. The lawyer presented a strong\_\_\_\_\_\_, arguing that the evidence was insufficient for a conviction.

a) prosecution b) alibi c) concession d) defence

49. It is essential not to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against individuals based on their race, gender, or background.

a) favor b) tolerate c) segregate d) discriminate

50. The educational system aims to \_\_\_\_\_ opportunities for students from diverse backgrounds.

a) differentiate b) equalize c) segregate d) homogenize

51. The police are responsible for \_\_\_\_\_ the law and maintaining public order.

a) interpreting a) disregarding c) abiding d) enforcing

52. A contract must be clear and \_\_\_\_ to ensure legal validity.

a) enforceable b) ambiguous c) concise d) transparent

53. The organization implemented policies to prevent \_\_\_\_\_\_and promote a diverse and inclusive workplace.

a) discrimination b) favoritism c) impartiality d) exclusion

54. Community programs were initiated to address the root causes of \_\_\_\_ delinquency and provide support to at-risk youth.

a) criminal b) juvenile c) adolescent d) adult

55. Activists work tirelessly to raise awareness and combat modern \_\_\_\_, advocating for stronger anti-trafficking measures.

a) issues b) slavery c) crime d) discrimination

56. After being found guilty, the defendant will \_\_\_\_\_ a sentence based on the severity of the crime.

a) receive b) appeal c) take d) utter

57. Schools should have measures in place to address incidents of \_\_\_\_\_\_ among students.

a)exclusion b) slavery c) favoritism d) cyberbullying

58. A \_\_\_\_\_ mind is always eager to explore new ideas and learn from diverse experiences.

a) lazy b) curious c) subconscious d) one-track

59. Whether a decision is right or wrong can be\_\_\_\_\_, sparking discussions and differing opinions.

a) absolute b) conclusive c) debatable d) indisputable

60. Visible security measures can act as a \_\_\_\_ to potential wrongdoers in public spaces.

a) facilitator b) encouragement c) stimulus d) deterrent

61. Access to timely and appropriate \_\_\_\_\_ is a fundamental right for all individuals.

a) medical treatment b) information c) resources d) assistance

62. The security cameras were installed to deter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the department store.

a) surveillance b) prevention c) shoplifting d) illumination

63. Before releasing the research paper, the author needed to carefully \_\_\_\_\_\_ each section with relevant keywords for better searchability.

a) organize b) categorize c) tag d) summarize

64. The government decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the use of plastic bags in an effort to reduce environmental pollution.

a) implement b) restrict c) ban d) encourage

65.The homeless man had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for spare change on the street to afford a meal.

a) advocate b) demand c) beg d) insist

66. Activists often \_\_\_\_ against social injustices to raise awareness and drive change.

a) comply b) campaign c) advocate d) surrender

67. A \_\_\_\_story or performance holds one’s attention with great fascination.

a) mundane b) tedious c) captivating d) uneventful

68. Developing effective \_\_\_\_\_ mechanisms is essential to navigate through life’s challenges.

a) sleeping b) evading c) confronting d) coping

69. After a long day, many people enjoy \_\_\_\_ with a good book or a cozy blanket.

a) plugging in b) curling up c) somersaulting d) breakdancing

70. The history of religious \_\_\_\_\_ prompted a call for global efforts to safeguard freedom of belief.

a) persecution b) intolerance c) enlightenment d) benevolence

71. The persistent issue of economic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has sparked discussions about fair wealth distribution.

a) inequality b) prosperity c) disparity d) affluence

72. The manager provided a detailed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the budget allocation, explaining the strategic benefits.

a) allocation b) assessment c) speculation d) justification

73. Her decision to resign was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the consistent disregard for her suggestions in the workplace.

a) approved b) justified c) evaluated d) improved

74. The history of the nation was marked by a prolonged period of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, where certain groups faced systemic discrimination, limiting their rights and opportunities within society.

a) oppression b) prosecution c) prejudice d) bullying

75. The historical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_against colonial rule is celebrated as a symbol of national independence.

a) celebration b) war c) opposition d) rebellion

76. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ youth challenged societal norms in pursuit of social change.

a) unhappy b) rebellious c) lost d) conscious

77. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ individuals sought legal recourse for the discrimination they experienced in the workplace.

a) biased b) offended c) victimized d) wise

78. When faced with challenges, it is essential to \_\_\_\_\_\_problem-solving with creativity and open-mindedness.

a) cope b) deal c) take d) approach

79. Developing cultural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is key to promoting understanding and harmony in a multicultural society.

a) awareness b) knowledge c) issues d) thought

80. The elusive suspect managed to \_\_\_\_\_\_ capture, leaving authorities puzzled.

a) run away b) evade c) do with d) deceive

81. The documentary will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interviews with experts to provide insights into the subject.

a) manifest b) reveal c) feature d) mark

82. Acquiring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into complex issues often requires thorough research and thoughtful analysis.

a) insight b) idea c) thought d) knowledge

83. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ criminal had gained a reputation for his involvement in various illegal activities.

a) prominent b) celebrated c) arresting d) notorious

84. After the disagreement, they decided to give it some time, hoping the issue would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over.

a) blow b) burst c) gust d) punch

85. The renowned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of hotels ensures a consistent level of quality and service across its various locations.

a) range b) chain c) group d) string

86. Making hurtful remarks anonymously online is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_act that lacks accountability.

a) anonymous b) courageous c) cowardly d) blatant

87. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ uses digital platforms to harass and intimidate others.

a) cyberbully b) netizen c) cyberattack d) keyboard warrior

88. Witnessing someone in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_should prompt us to offer help and support.

a) jubilation b) distress c) despair d) indifference

89. It is never acceptable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_someone based on their appearance or abilities.

a) confuse b) snub c) humiliate d) encourage

90. Spreading \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ comments online contributes to a toxic environment and should be discouraged.

a) illegal b) hurtful c) painless d) aching

91. Engaging in \_\_\_\_\_\_ activities can lead to severe consequences, including legal actions.

a) unlicensed b) warranted c) ethical d) illegal

92. Despite his age, his behavior was surprisingly \_\_\_\_\_\_ during the meeting.

a) immature b) adult c) mature d) seasoned

93. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ response from the committee left everyone uncertain about the next steps.

a) faltering b) definite c) indecisive d) changeable

94. Mark’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about his appearance made him reluctant to join social gatherings.

a) confidence b) insecurity c) hesitancy d) vulnerability

95. Some individuals may spread false information \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to create chaos and confusion.

a) maliciouslyb) haphazardly c) inadvertently d) innocently

96. It’s easy to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ others without understanding their perspective.

a) underestimate b) criticize c) empathize d) misjudge

97. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ others for their differences reflects a lack of empathy and understanding.

a) Accepting b) Appreciating c) Mocking d) Respecting

98. The urgent situation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ quick action and decisive decision-making.

a) prompted b) discouraged c) delayed d) hindered

99. Authorities should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ individuals involved in criminal activities to maintain law and order.

a) condone b) indict c) prosecute d)apprehend

100. Initiatives that put the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on social issues raise awareness and encourage positive change.

a) interest b) spotlight c) burden d) responsibility

**2.Match the words/collocations and their definitions, then use them in the correct form to complete the sentences**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. entitled
 | 1. to reconsider or review a decision, idea, or course of action
 |
| 1. fired / sacked
 | 1. to dismiss or disregard something casually, often by showing indifference or lack of concern
 |
| 1. heatwave
 | 1. the act of mocking, deriding, or making fun of someone or something
 |
| 1. maturity
 | 1. to initiate or engage in specific activities or steps to achieve a goal, address a problem, or respond to a situation
 |
| 1. punishable
 | 1. easily affected, influenced, or responsive to stimuli, emotions, or external conditions
 |
| 1. rethink
 | 1. to aim or intend for a particular goal or audience
 |
| 1. ridicule
 | 1. having a legitimate right or claim to something
 |
| 1. sensitive
 | 1. to arrive or appear
 |
| 1. shrug off
 | 1. the employee’s termination is a result of poor performance, violation of company policies, or other reasons related to their conduct or job performance
 |
| 1. take action
 | 1. to host or organize a social gathering or celebration, typically at a specified location
 |
| 1. target
 | 1. having no knowledge or consciousness ofa situation, fact, or event
 |
| 1. turn up
 | 1. the state or quality of being fully developed, grown, or ripe
 |
| 1. throw a party
 | 1. being subject to consequences, typically defined by laws, regulations, or rules
 |
| 1. unaware
 | 1. an extended period of excessively hot weather, which may be accompanied by high temperatures and sometimes high humidity
 |

1. Engaging in discriminatory behavior is not only morally wrong but also \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by law.
2. It’s crucial to continuously \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strategies and approaches for personal and professional growth.
3. Engaging in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of others demonstrates a lack of empathy and kindness.
4. Being \_\_\_\_\_\_ to others’ feelings is essential for maintaining positive relationships.
5. It’s always a pleasant surprise when unexpected guests \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at social gatherings.
6. Celebrating achievements is a great reason to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with friends and family.
7. Instead of dwelling on negativity, it’s healthier to learn how to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ minor setbacks.
8. She remained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the upcoming changes until they were officially announced.
9. To bring about change, it’s crucial to move beyond words and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
10. Advertisers often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ specific demographics to promote their products effectively.
11. Unfortunately, she had to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to ongoing performance issues.
12. During a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it is crucial to stay hydrated and take necessary precautions.
13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is reflected in one’s ability to handle challenges with grace and wisdom.
14. Every employee should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fair treatment and equal opportunities.

**3. Match the words into collocations and use them in the correct form to complete the sentences**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. chant
 | 1. a protest
 |
| 1. online
 | 1. violence
 |
| 1. stage
 | 1. racism
 |
| 1. wave
 | 1. petition
 |
| 1. domestic
 | 1. delinquency
 |
| 1. gender
 | 1. placards
 |
| 1. institutional
 | 1. awareness
 |
| 1. juvenile
 | 1. slogans
 |
| 1. organized
 | 1. poverty
 |
| 1. petty
 | 1. treatment
 |
| 1. receive
 | 1. equality
 |
| 1. relative
 | 1. crime
 |
| 1. cultural
 | 1. support
 |
| 1. receive
 | 1. a sentence
 |
| 1. medical
 | 1. crime
 |

 1. Activists gathered to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, demanding justice for the marginalized communities.

2. Concerned citizensinitiated a/an\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to advocate for stricter environmental regulations.

3. The citizens decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against unfair labor practices in the city.

4. Protestors lined the streets, passionately \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with messages of social change.

5. Community organizations work tirelessly to raise awareness about the devastating impact of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. Advocates worldwide continue to strive for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in workplaces and societies.

7. Activists are challenging institutions to address and eradicate systemic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. Community programs aim to prevent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by providing mentorship and support to at-risk youth.

9. Law enforcement agencies collaborate to dismantle networks involved in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

10. Initiatives focusing on community policing aim to reduce incidents of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in local neighborhoods.

11. The defendant appeared in court to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for their involvement in white-collar crime.

12.The discussion around social policies often centers on alleviating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to ensure a fair society.

13. Educational programs strive to promote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and appreciation among diverse communities.

14. Victims of natural disasters often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from humanitarian organizations to rebuild their lives.

15. Access to affordable and quality \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ remains a crucial aspect of public healthcare discussions.

**4. Insert the correct preposition or adverb in the following sentences**

1. Advocacy groups actively lobby \_\_\_\_\_\_ change in environmental policies to combat climate change.

a) in b) for c) against d) with

2. Citizens organized rallies to put pressure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the government to address social inequality.

a) among b) out c) for d) on

3. Communities came together to rally \_\_\_\_\_ gun violence and advocate for stricter gun control measures.

a) against b) for c) with d) out

4. Protestors decided to take \_\_\_\_\_\_ the streets to demand justice for victims of police brutality.

a) for b) to c) over d) out

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_ average, students spend about six hours a day attending classes and completing assignments.

a) in b) for c) to d) on

6. Despite initial concerns, the controversy surrounding the policy eventually began to blow \_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) under b) over c) below d) in

7. The investigative report put the spotlight \_\_\_\_\_\_ corruption within the corporate sector.

a) on b) against c) to d) at

8.The artist’s work is sensitive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the nuances of cultural identity and social issues.

a) to b) at c) for d) with

9. Many activists take a stance \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ animal cruelty and advocate for ethical treatment.

a) out b) against c) for d) in

10. The CEO issued a public apology \_\_\_\_\_\_ the company’s role in the environmental pollution.

a) to b) at c) for d) with

11. Parents often insist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their children wearing helmets while riding bicycles for safety.

a) on b) against c) to d) at

12. During the interview, the politician tried to skirt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controversial topics.

a) around b) about c) at d) for

13. The school had to take strict measures and ban the disruptive student \_\_\_\_\_\_ certain activities.

a) for b) from c) against d) in

14. Families affected by natural disasters must find ways to cope \_\_\_\_\_ the aftermath and rebuild.

a) to b) for c) in d) with

15. In challenging times, some individuals have to survive \_\_\_\_\_ scraps, relying on minimal resources.

a) on b) for c) with d) in

**5. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold**

1. The students organized a peaceful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to express their opinions on environmental issues. DEMONSTRATE

2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ advocated for sustainable practices to protect the planet.ENVIRONMENT

3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ passionately voiced their concerns about social injustice during the rally. PROTEST

4. The statements from the two witnesses were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, creating confusion in the courtroom. CONTRADICT

5. The company faced allegations of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hiring practices based on gender. DISCRIMINATE

6. Laws must be clear and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to ensure a just and orderly society. FORCE

7. The documentary exposed the harsh realities of child labor and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in certain industries. EXPLOIT

8. Some people argue that self-defense can be a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reason for using force. JUSTIFY

9. The novel depicted the struggle of individuals living under the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a totalitarian regime. OPPRESS

10. The historical event led to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a particular ethnic group. PERSECUTE

11. The teenager’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ behavior often led to conflicts with authority figures. REBEL

12. It’s essential to raise awareness about the tactics used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vulnerable populations. VICTIM

13. It is important not to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ someone based on their appearance, as true character may be different from initial impressions. JUDGE

14. It’s considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to harm others when they cannot defend themselves. COWARD

15. The rumors were spread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to tarnish the reputation of the public figure. MALICE

16. Committing a crime is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the law, and consequences follow. PUNISH

17. A/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leader can create uncertainty and instability in an organization. DECIDE

18. Visible consequences for illegal actions act as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to potential wrongdoers. DETER

19. She remained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the ongoing changes in the company’s policies. AWARE

20. Despite the challenges, volunteering for the community project was a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experience. WORTH

**UNIT 8 “DIGITAL PERSPECTIVES”**

**1. Choose the correct option**

1. When you experience any unusual symptoms, it is important to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your doctor immediately to ensure prompt medical attention.

a) alert b) say c) avoid d) ignore

2. Modern security systems use advanced technology to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_unauthorized access, ensuring a safer environment.

a) permit b) encourage c) overlook d) detect

3. Modern fitness trackers can do more than count steps; they can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your body’s fat and water content, providing a comprehensive view of your health and fitness levels.

a) fit b) alert c) track d) ignore

4. To enhance your workout routine, consider using a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that can monitor your heart rate and track your progress in real-time.

a) accessory b) wearable c) vest d) suit

5. The smartphone set to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mode is a discreet way to receive notifications during meetings without causing disruption.

a) virtual b) ring c) smart d) vibrate

6. With the advancement of technology, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ equipped with artificial intelligence can assist with various tasks, making daily life more efficient and convenient.

a) virtual servants b) robotic aides c) automated helpers d) digital assistants

7. The latest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ software can identify individuals with remarkable accuracy, enhancing security measures.

a) fingerprint b) facial recognition c) IT d) calorie counting

8. Your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, embedded in your body through various online activities, plays a crucial role in online security.

a) online shadow b) cyber footprint c) digital fingerprint d) virtual imprint

9. Despite his best efforts, the rhythmic sound of his roommate’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ echoed through the quiet night, making it challenging to sleep.

a) singing b) snoring c) whispering d) laughing

10. For those with gluten intolerance, using \_\_\_\_\_\_ flour in recipes can help create delicious and safe meals.

a) gluten-free b) whole wheat c) sugar-free d) spicy

11. Fitness trackers can monitor your heart\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, providing valuable information for maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

a) pressure b) rate c) ache d) pulse

12. Smart household appliances, connected through the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, can enhance efficiency and convenience in daily tasks.

a) World Wide Web b) Cybernetic Network c) Internet of Things d) Digital Matrix

13. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in your computer could be caused by various factors, and it's important to address them promptly to avoid further issues.

a) mistake b) malfunction c) blunder d) slip

14. Running out of essentials is no longer a concern with the ability to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_reorder household items through online platforms.

a) autonomously b) digitally c) remotely d) repeatedly

15. As technology advances, we can expect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to become more commonplace, offering various functions beyond traditional apparel.

a) short clothing b) coverings c) fashionable clothing d) smart clothing

16. Advances in technology have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the way we communicate, making it easier to stay connected with people worldwide.

a) spoilt b) revolutionized c) naturalized d) substituted

17. He decided to gift his friend a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_tracker to encourage her in maintaining an active and healthy lifestyle.

a) fitness b) remote c) novice d) control

18. The city’s population has been steadily increasing, but in the last decade, it went up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_due to urbanization and job opportunities.

a) dramatically b) gradually c) negligibly d) sporadically

19. Police officers increasingly rely on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as a tool for transparency and accountability in law enforcement.

a) drones b) wearable cameras c) weapons d) guns

20. Engineers worked around the clock to identify and fix the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the system’s code to prevent further disruptions.

a) misdeed b) falsity c) misstep d) glitch

21. Despite the rise of e-books, some readers still prefer the experience of turning the pages of a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ printed book.

a) old-fashionedb) antique c) obsolete d) outdated

22. The typewriter, once an essential office tool, is now considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with the prevalence of computers and word processors.

a) new b) old c) obsolete d) advanced

23. They chose to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on a gourmet cooking class for a unique and enjoyable date night.

a) dine in b) eat out c) splash out d) give in

24. In the world of technology, achieving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_between different devices and platforms is crucial for a seamless user experience.

a) compatibility b) harmony c) unity d) rapport

25. Exploring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_opens up a whole new dimension of immersive experiences and interactive simulations.

a) reality b) friendship c) fantasy d) virtual reality

26. Despite efforts to modernize, the outdated infrastructure left the organization as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in adopting digital solutions.

a) trendsetter b) laggard c) pioneer d) stabilizer

27. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have become integral to our daily lives, simplifying tasks and providing entertainment on the go.

a) Drones b) Tools c) Mechanical devices d) Tech gadgets

28. Browsing the internet through a web \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allows users to access and navigate various websites and online content.

a) source b) site c) browser d) tool

29. Being a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Sarah eagerly embraced the latest technology and was among the first to try out the newest gadgets and innovations.

a) tech pioneer b) latecomer c) early adopter d) enthusiast

30. After finishing all the tasks for the day, it is time to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the computer and call it a night.

a) shut down b) shut off c) turn up d) turn away

31. Experiencing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Jake found himself easily overwhelmed by stimuli, making it challenging to be in noisy and crowded environments.

a) awareness b) sympathy c) hypersensitivity d) sensation

32. Witnessing the unexpected turn of events, Mary couldn't help but feel a sense of impending \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, fearing the complete breakdown of the carefully crafted plan.

a) accident b) disappointment c) misery d) meltdown

33. The team developed an incredibly realistic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to simulate the effects of various environmental factors on the proposed building design before starting the actual construction.

a) computer-generated simulation b) prototype c) computer program d) robot

34. In a gesture of generosity, Mark made a substantial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the local animal shelter to support their efforts in caring for abandoned pets.

a) gift b)offering c) charitable donation d) allowance

35. As the sun dipped below the horizon, the vibrant colors of the sunset began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, casting a serene, twilight atmosphere over the landscape.

a) fade away b) fade out c) tone down d) wash away

36. While many trends come and go, sustainable fashion is not just a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fashion but rather a long-term commitment to environmentally conscious choices in the industry.

a) running b) fading c) going away d) passing

37. The argument seemed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with both parties unable to find a resolution.

a) pointlessb) insightful c) purposeful d) effective

38. The philosopher’s insights were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, offering deep reflections on the nature of existence.

a) shallow b) profound c) thoughtless d) superficial

39. In an attempt to create more privacy, the neighbors decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a wall between their properties.

a) put up b) tear down c) build d) remove

40. After various detours in her career, Sarah didn’t expect to \_\_\_\_\_\_ enjoying the challenging but rewarding process of learning new programming languages.

a) regret b) stop c) finish d) end up

41. Amidst the serene surroundings of the ancient library, the scholar made a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ discovery that would reshape the understanding of history and culture.

a) difficult b) profound c) trivial d) superficial

 42. The cat continued to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the furniture, leaving behind a trail of fur.

a)rub off b) rub against c) rub through d) rub in

43. In crowded and noisy places, individuals with sensory \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_may feel overwhelmed by the intense stimuli.

a) blindness b) load c) overload d) stimulation

44. Despite the seriousness of the situation, he tended to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_problems and maintain a carefree attitude.

a) write down b) shrug off c) scoff at d) soften

45. Be careful not to \_\_\_\_\_\_any liquids on the electronic devices, as it could cause irreparable damage.

a) pour b) spoil c) spill d) sprinkle

46. Feeling disoriented, she decided to spin \_\_\_\_\_\_ in an attempt to get her bearings.

a) around b) off c) down d) up

47. The teacher used colorful visuals and engaging activities to \_\_\_\_\_\_the students’ interest in the lesson.

a) encourage b) discourage c) force d) stimulate

48.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the success of the project depends on the collaboration of the entire team.

a) Ultimately b) Someday c) Ridiculously d) Carelessly

49. Empathy allows you to walk in someone else’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and understand their perspective.

a) shirt b) hat c) shoes d) boots

50.Without even noticing it, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he reached for his phone whenever he heard a notification sound.

a) consciously b) intentionally c) subconsciously d) deliberately

51. Due to a shortage of ingredients, she had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_some items while baking the cake.

a) substitute b) cross out c) cross off d) reorder

52. As they walked through the art gallery, they took \_\_\_\_\_\_the beautiful paintings and sculptures.

a) off b) in c) away d) into

53. The weather forecast turned out to be\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the picnic was ruined by unexpected rain.

a) reliable b) dependable c) unreliable d) irresponsible

54. The flavors of the dish can \_\_\_\_\_\_depending on the chef’s choice of spices and herbs.

a) fade b) vary c) diverge d) conform

55. The loud \_\_\_\_\_\_\_echoed through the room as the heavy book fell off the shelf.

a) thud b) slap c) knock d) strike

56. When dealing with unfamiliar situations, it is essential to \_\_\_\_\_\_them with caution.

a) proceed b) cope c) deal d) treat

57. A sudden \_\_\_\_\_\_anxiety washed over her as she prepared to speak in front of the audience.

a) gust of b) wave of c) pang of d) piece of

58. Approach new challenges with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to learn and adapt to different situations.

a) willingness b) apathy c) refusal d) denial

59. He managed to trick his friend \_\_\_\_\_\_revealing the surprise party plans.

a) down b) onto c) out d) into

60. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_was marked by destruction, with buildings reduced to rubble.

a) amusement park b) shopping mall c) war zone d) residential area

61. The news about the economic downturn seemed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the mood of the entire community.

a) affect b) modify c) overcome d) stir

62. Despite being tired, she maintained a professional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the important business meeting.

a) emergence b)display c) appearance d) debut

63. Her ability to stay calm under pressure is a valuable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a leadership role.

a) symbol b) mark c) attribute d) point

64. She didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_about the negative comments and focused on her goals.

a) vex b) bother c) cry d) regret

65. The photographer aimed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an image that conveyed the raw emotion of the moment.

a) nab b) capture c) secure d) pull

66. The museum director carefully \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the exhibition, selecting artworks that told a cohesive and engaging story about the evolution of abstract art in the 20th century.

a) gathered b) chose c) sifted d) curated

67. The calm exterior of the lake was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, hiding strong currents beneath the surface.

a) deceptive b) unreliable c) subtle d) forthright

68. Using filters can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the colors in a photograph and create a more vibrant image.

a) lower b) adorn c) enhance d) neglect

69. Seeing her friend’s success made her feel a twinge of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ admiration, prompting her to reflect on her own goals and aspirations.

a) envious b) content c) kind d) comfortable

70. The main \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the smartphone was its high-quality camera with advanced imaging capabilities.

a) point b) feature c) hack d) trick

71. After witnessing the inspiring performance, she felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pursue her own dreams.

a) proud b) driven c) compelled d) relieved

72. The new dress had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cut that accentuated her best features.

a) flattering b) favorable c) praising d) laudatory

73. Despite her talent, she acknowledged that perfection was unattainable and that everyone had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) spot b) glitch c) blessing d) flaw

74. His friendly and approachable demeanor made him instantly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among colleagues.

a) likeable b) disagreeable c) reserved d) indifferent

75. Constantly posting about one’s achievements can come across as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on social media.

a) cheeky b) proud c) self-obsessed d) disinterested

76. She spent hours in front of the mirror, capturing every detail in her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, expressing both vulnerability and strength in the strokes of her brush.

a) self-portrait b) auto-portrait c) portrait d) genre painting

77. Emily appreciated the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_communication style of her colleagues; there were no hidden agendas.

a) ambiguous b) deceptive c) straightforward d) convoluted

78. Despite their seemingly close friendship, Mary realized that their connection was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, lacking depth and genuine understanding.

a) meaningful b) deep c) substantial d) superficial

79. To ensure a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_representation, the report provided a detailed analysis of the company’s financial performance.

a) concrete b) imprecise c) accurate d) doubtful

80. Many users install \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_software to avoid advertisements while browsing the internet.

a) ad-blockingb) tracking c) promotional d) obsolete

81. As a result \_\_\_\_ the unexpected rainfall, the outdoor event was moved indoors.

a) off b) of c) in d) due

82. The new app offers a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_way for users to manage their schedules on the go.

a) comfortable b)acceptable c) useless d) convenient

83. Companies often use data to \_\_\_\_\_\_ personalized content tailored to individual user preferences.

a) hide b) deliver c) ignore d) eliminate

84. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ advertising has become a dominant means of reaching consumers online.

a) Digital b) Analog c) Conventional d) Newspaper

85. Consumers appreciate having the information needed to make an \_\_\_\_\_\_choice before making a purchase.

a) natural b) wrong c) moral d) informed

86. \_\_\_\_\_\_ pop-up ads can be seen as an invasion of privacy by users who value a seamless browsing experience.

a) nosy b) intrusivec) prying d) funny

87. Nevertheless, the company decided to proceed with the product \_\_\_\_\_\_despite facing unexpected challenges.

a) launch b) start c) line d) package

88. Users are more likely to notice and engage with advertisements that are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to their interests.

a) similar b) relevant c) actual d) appropriate

89. Nowadays, social media plays a significant role in shaping \_\_\_\_\_\_\_opinion and fostering connections.

a) human b) people’s c) social d) public

90. The heart \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and breathing quickens, muscles become tense and senses become heightened.

a) rate b) thud c) failure d) condition

91. Users can \_\_\_\_\_\_ a location on their posts to share where they are or where a photo was taken.

a) mark b) label c) identify d) tag

92. Advertisers often \_\_\_\_\_\_ specific social groups to ensure their message reaches the intended audience.

a) chase b) target c) follow d) focus

93. Whereas some people enjoy checking their horoscopes daily, others dismiss \_\_\_\_\_ signs as mere superstitions.

a) zodiac b) ominous c) warning d) telltale

94. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cars are equipped with advanced sensors and artificial intelligence to navigate and operate without direct human control, revolutionizing the future of transportation.

a) Self-catering b) Self-driving c) Self-navigating d) Auto-pilot

95. The research facility invested in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_technology, ensuring that they stay at the forefront of innovation in their field.

a) state-of-the-art b) manufacturing c) outdated d) obsolete

96. The new paint color was so vibrant that it immediately became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when you entered the room.

a) obscure b) imperceptible c) noticeable d) vague

97. Having a portable phone charger can come in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_during long journeys or in situations where access to electrical outlets is limited.

a) handy b) burdensome c) inconvenient d) comfortable

98. The increased demand for online services during the global pandemic led to a surge in internet\_\_\_\_\_\_, causing some websites to experience temporary slowdowns.

a) flux b) flow c) traffic d) transit

99. The talented actor’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ presence captivated the audience at once.

a) melodious b) transparent c) adventurous d)onscreen

100. Upon hearing the tragic news, she was utterly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, overwhelmed by a deep sense of loss and sorrow.

a) devastated b) worried c) anxious d) cheerless

**2. Match the words into collocations and use them in the correct form to complete the sentences**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. digital
 | 1. glimpse
 |
| 1. household
 | 1. anxiety
 |
| 1. smart
 | 1. details
 |
| 1. fitness
 | 1. donation
 |
| 1. wearable
 | 1. choice
 |
| 1. early
 | 1. traffic
 |
| 1. state-of-the-art
 | 1. camera
 |
| 1. charitable
 | 1. adopter
 |
| 1. passing
 | 1. technology
 |
| 1. sensory
 | 1. appliance
 |
| 1. war
 | 1. tracker
 |
| 1. wave of
 | 1. overload
 |
| 1. informed
 | 1. zone
 |
| 1. intimate
 | 1. fingerprint
 |
| 1. Internet
 | 1. device
 |

1. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helps ensure the security of online transactions by providing a unique identifier for users.

2. Modern households often rely on smart \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that can be controlled remotely for increased convenience.

3. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, like a smartphone or tablet, is an essential part of our daily lives, providing connectivity and various functionalities.

4. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ monitors your daily activities, providing valuable data to help you achieve your health and fitness goals.

5. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ captures moments from your perspective, offering a unique way to document experiences.

6. Being a/an\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of technology means embracing new innovations and incorporating them into one’s life before they become mainstream.

7. Companies invest in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to stay competitive and offer cutting-edge products or services.

8. Making a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ contributes to supporting various causes and making a positive impact on communities in need.

9. During a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he noticed the breathtaking sunset over the city as he hurried to catch the bus.

10. The crowded concert venue led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with loud music, bright lights, and enthusiastic fans.

11. Journalists risk their lives to report from a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, providing the world with crucial information about conflicts.

12. A sudden \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ washed over her as she prepared to give a presentation to a large audience.

13. Making an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ requires gathering relevant information and considering all available options before deciding.

14. Social media often prompt individuals to share \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of their lives, blurring the lines between public and private.

15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refers to the data exchanged between users and online platforms, influencing network performance and speed.

**3. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold**

1. The computer experienced a sudden \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, causing the entire system to crash. FUNCTION

2. With the advancement of technology, it is possible to control home appliances \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ using a smartphone. REMOTE

3. The invention of smartphones has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the way we communicate and access information. REVOLUTION

4. The transformation of the neighborhood was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with new businesses and parks slowly emerging over the years. GRADE

5. The rapid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the technology sector has led to increased job opportunities and economic development. GROW

6. Users appreciate software that not only has a sleek design but also prioritizes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and ease of use.FUNCTION

7. It’s essential to ensure the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of software updates with existing hardware to avoid technical issues. COMPATIBLE

8. The old computer became increasingly slow and unreliable, signaling that it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and due for an upgrade. DATE

9. If you run demanding applications for an extended period, your laptop may \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, affecting its performance. HOT

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to certain allergens can result in allergic reactions, emphasizing the need for caution. SENSE

11. People often make decisions based on past experiences \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, without actively thinking about them. CONSCIOUS

12. The success of a team project often depends on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of team members to collaborate and share ideas. WILL

13. She was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when her artwork, which she had worked on for months, was accidentally destroyed. DEVASTATE

14. Many artists use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a way to explore their own identity and express their emotions through art. PORTRAIT

15. The new dress had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fit that accentuated her best features and made her feel confident. FLATTER

**UNIT 9 “HIGHS AND LOWS”**

**1. Choose the correct option**

1. She indulged in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_fashion items, showing her preference for luxury and elegance.

a) cheap b) costly c) inexpensive d) valuable

2. Securing health \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is crucial for individuals to ensure access to necessary medical care.

a) insurance b) safety c) security d) allowance

3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speaker captivated the audience with persuasive arguments and insightful ideas, leaving a lasting impact on their perspectives.

a) tough b) hasty c) wittyd) influential

4. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a substantial estate allowed her financial stability and security.

a) inheritance b) skill c) endorsement d) chance

5. His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to overcome obstacles fueled his success in achieving personal and professional goals.

a) inheritance b) determination c) fluency d) blunder

6. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to succeed in the competitive business world led him to launch his own entrepreneurial venture.

a) regret b) turn out c) stake d) drive

7. Despite initial setbacks, he chose to \_\_\_\_\_\_ of college and pursue a hands-on approach to learning.

a) start out b) go out c) take out d) drop out

8. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ innovative ideas and determination led to the establishment of a successful business.

a) hut's b) contructor's c) entrepreneur’s d) ordeal's

9. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_businessman lived in a luxurious mansion, surrounded by opulence and comfort.

a) relevant b) affluent c) persuasive d) heartbreaking

10. Unfortunately, she was born into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, facing numerous challenges and limited resources from the very beginning of her life.

a) poverty b) chance c) highs d) risk

11. As the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the company, he held the highest executive position, making crucial decisions that shaped the organization’s direction.

a) principal b) CEO c) spokesperson d) leader

12. His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ package included bonuses and benefits that reflected his valuable contributions to the company.

a) compensation b) coach c) turn out d) minor

13. Her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spending habits and luxurious lifestyle were often featured in the media.

a) extravagant b) obvious c) potential d) supplying

14. To get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the competitive industry, he consistently demonstrated exceptional skills and dedication.

a) off b) ahead c) over d) above

15. The decision to splash \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a luxurious vacation was a rare indulgence for the budget-conscious family.

a) in b) off c) over d) out

16. Coming from a \_\_\_\_\_\_ background, she enjoyed a comfortable and privileged lifestyle.

a) well-off b) well-over c) well-of d) well-out

17. Growing up in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, she developed resilience and a strong work ethic.

a) session b) entry c) hardship d) hut

18. The loss of a loved one became a key \_\_\_\_\_\_ for her philanthropic efforts to raise money for charity.

a) motivator b) drift c) asset d) drift

19. Securing a modeling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a pivotal moment in her pursuit of a successful career in the fashion industry.

a) agreement b) counseling c) contract d) decree

20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the family estate was passed down through generations, preserving its historical significance.

a) Ownership b) Privacy c) Freedom d) Persuasion

21. To \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a career in the arts, she put aside her fears and embraced the challenges of the creative world.

a) run b) pursue c) supply d) support

22. His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ journey inspired many, proving that success could be achieved despite humble beginnings.

a) ups and downs b) safe and sound c) pick and choose d) rags-to-riches

23. Motivated to make a difference, she \_\_\_\_\_\_ money for charity through various fundraising initiatives.

a) dedicated b) supplied c) raised d) took

24. The garden began to \_\_\_\_\_with vibrant colors and lush greenery as spring brought new life to the once barren landscape.

a) flourish b) flair c) float d) slim

25. The decision to invest without thorough research turned out to be a costly\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) session b) blunder c) coach d) splash out

26. The sudden resignation of the CEO came as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the entire company.

a) drive b) inherit c) disguise d) shock

The workers decided to lock \_\_\_\_\_\_the management as a form of protest against unfair labor practices.

a) out b) in c) off d) away

27. As she reached the milestone of her 50th birthday, she took a moment to look \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on the significant moments and achievements in her life.

a) ahead b) back c) into d) out

28. The negotiations were intense, with a lot at \_\_\_\_\_\_ for both parties involved.

a) stake b) regret c) gain d) potential

29. Losing my job turned out to be a blessing in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as it opened up new opportunities for personal growth.

a) clue b) due c) disguise d) coda

30. Winning the lottery turned out to be a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_blessing; while it brought financial gain, it also attracted unwanted attention and complications.

a) confused b) troubled c) blended d) mixed

31. Years of hard work and dedication finally paid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_when she received a promotion to a leadership role within the company.

 a) off b) in c) out d) away

32. The sudden departure of a key team member was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_for the project, requiring the team to reevaluate their strategy and timelines.

a) setback b) endorse c) comfort zone d) resilience

33. Inspired by a newfound commitment to fitness, she decided to sign \_\_\_\_\_to a gym to achieve her health and wellness goals.

a) in b) on c) up d) of

34. Tomorrow, I have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an exam for my math class, and I've been studying diligently to prepare.

a) do b) make c) run d) flop

35. Despite facing numerous challenges, his consistent effort and determination earned him \_\_\_\_marks in the competitive exam.

a) higher b) top с) bottom d) extreme

36. Their attempt to salvage the sinking ship proved to be a \_\_\_\_\_attempt, as the situation continued to worsen despite their best efforts.

a) thorough b) qualified c) vain d) committed

37. Despite high expectations, the new product launch turned out to be a\_\_\_\_\_\_, disappointing both the company and its customers.

a) triumph b) flop c) hit d) achievement

38. The introduction of the innovative product proved to be a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the company, propelling it to the forefront of the market and garnering widespread acclaim.

a) masterstroke b) run session c) drawback d) sound

39. Despite their meticulous planning, a series of unexpected challenges caused the project to mess\_\_\_\_\_.

a) up b) down c) off d) in

40. By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they ran into each other at the coffee shop after years of not crossing paths, which sparked unexpected conversations and memories.

a) incident b) law c) random d) chance

41. Perhaps the biggest message from this remarkable study is this: don't be born \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_or into disadvantage, because if you are, you're far more likely to walk a difficult path in life.

a) rags and riches b) into poverty c) minor worlds d) highs and lows

42. This need for fulfillment and personal growth is the \_\_\_\_\_\_ motivator that organizes all behavior.

a) downside b) light c) key d) ordeal

43. Strengthening this argument is the finding that large asset managers which use their own affiliated brokers do not  out.

a) away b) off c) in d) out

44. Executives believe China's increasingly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ film market has great potential.

a) lucrative b) obvious c) head d) pure chance

45. You start \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a poor sharecropper in Georgia or wherever and you end up being a multi millionaire with whatever.

a) off b) out c) of d) into

46. Only ten candidates collected the required 100,000 signatures and were eligible to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for president.

a) fight b) support c) vote d) run

47. Everything will turn \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ quite easily, and if difficulties arise, there will be influential patrons and assistants.

a) off b) into c) by d) out

48. This is the reason behind he earned millions of dollars and built his own media \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) world b) empire c) space d) platform

49. Charles XIII had no children who could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the throne.

a) inherit b) follow c) commit d) run for

50. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Richard Burton convinced Cartier to sell him the stone.

a) drift b) sustainable c) determined d) sophisticated

51. Social protection, including pensions and health \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, can reduce poverty among the elderly.

a) prevention b) protection c) medicine d) insurance

52. Tom began his career as a management \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at McKinsey & Company, where he advised financial services companies on strategic and operational issues.

a) consultant b) advisor c) CAO d) boss

53. Hartmann, a radio and TV \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and author of over 25 books, has made his career as a progressive political commentator.

a) individual b) personality c) representative d) consultant

54. If you are going to put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a few thousand dollars for this trip, you probably want to go at the right time.

a) away b) aside c) off d) out

55. I believe that this election has become in part so conflict oriented, so intense because there's a lot at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) ground b) point c) stake d) stone

56. It's amazing what you can find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about people on the Internet.

a) out b) at c) in d) over

57. Workplace conflicts are a pain in the behind for the managers, but it can sometimes be a blessing in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) ordeal b) endorse c) disguise d) blunder

58. It would reestablish international cooperation and allow open societies to flourish.

a) flop b) drift c) turn around d) flourish

59. But it's difficult to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seriously any copyright law that says that creating music in this manner is illegal.

a) get b) make c) take d) do

60. Mad rhythm of life - the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ companion of any goal-oriented and successful person in his career.

a) coda b) inevitable c) sustainable d) minor

61. Mr. Johnson has been doing a few extra jobs, and has put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a deposit on flat to rent above the bookies.

a) over b) on c) up d) down

62. Anyone so complacent as to assume that after a failure he will have another opportunity will seldom make much of a success \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his life.

a) of b) in c) about d) over

63. To learn \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your mistakes, you must first commit them.

a) off b) over c) from d) of

64. Gutenberg would probably \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nowhere had he had to deal with Chinese ideograms.

a) go b) be c) make d) get

65. Ground level market \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should be the next step before setting up shop in a new location.

a) search b) study c) research d) analysis

66. To be on the safe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, start with a small size investment until you build a consistent success rate.

a) path b) way c) side d) street

67. Fighting hearts don't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a chance against cannons.

a) fight b) possess c) win d) stand

68. Most people are seduced by the lure of the comfort \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) place b) zone c) location d) stay

69. If there is any justice, somewhere sooner or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there will be conductors and promoters making good use of this information.

a) late b) once c) later d) lately

70. One should not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his/her beliefs for the sake of being accepted.

a) ruin b) trust c) accept d) compromise

71. Negotiations were tough, but eventually, over time, consensus was forged through understanding and a spirit of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and take.

a) give b) win c) get d) think

72. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the chance, I'd spend all my holidays reading books and listening to music.

a) Take b) Have c) Give d) Given

73. The activists claim that even when released back in the wild, these marine animals have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chance of survival.

a) slender b) slim c) thin d) tender

74. Even mainstream media publications are slowly but surely admitting what social conservatives have said all along.

a) effectively b) efficiently c) surely d) patiently

75. Returning safe and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the metropolitan opened the second breath of monastic life.

a) sound b) healthy c) inspired d) enthused

76. We didn't expect to be the best of the rest but we managed to do a great job and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the chance.

a) withdraw b) give c) grab d) get

77. Any moves to include non-EU states would probably be on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it or leave it' basis, with terms and conditions determined by the EU and little room for meaningful negotiation.

a) accept b) pursue c) take d) confirm

78. Those repeatedly caught without a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ticket can face court orders, as it is considered a criminal offence.

a) valid b) appropriate c) due d) efficient

79. Now, the operational value of putting Rusty on the street is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the risk, and we should use him while we can.

a) valued b) worth c) pricy d) sustainable

80. Most people believe that to become a millionaire one needs to have that one lucky \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like winning a lottery or stumbling upon a secret formula.

a) case b) idea c) break d) time

81. Without analysis software, investors would have to calculate complex mathematical equations on their own and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the risk of improper projections.

a) pursue b) observe c) run d) balance

82. While it's technically possible that some of these packages work for some small businesses, such results only occur due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chance.

a) pure b) exclusive c) current d) desperate

83. Luckily the park \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ noticed what happened and called an ambulance.

a) worker b) guide c) attendant d) guard

84. Beautifully situated farm welcomes visitors who appreciate peace and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) relaxation b) silence c) serenity d) quiet

85. To an essence, the new countries that, for what they there and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lose, ostensibly, struggled.

a) here b) now c) then d) today

86. The doctors said it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and go, but he pushed through.

a) grab b) fight c) enter d) touch

87. Kids suffer more ups \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ downs than any other age group.

a) and b) or c) through d) via

88. If you choose to “wait and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what will happen next” the speed of changes will correspond to your thoughts.

a) observe b) see c) watch d) peer into

89. Both sides appeared more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ less satisfied until 2014, when global energy prices tanked.

a) of b) but c) and d) or

90. And it's a great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of luck that there is such an organization, where people, speaking different languages, understand each other easily.

a) chance b) part c) piece d) sign

91. Ukraine cannot pick and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which citizens should be protected from discrimination.

a) decide b) choose c) point d) define

92. Conducting a hypothesis test always implies that there is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of making an incorrect decision.

a) case b) supposition c) comfort d) chance

93. As an amateur adventurer and occasional risk \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I find risk-taking while travelling solo a much easier decision.

a) taker b) volunteer c) maker d) doer

94. Adequate flexibility is vital for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, stringent and appropriately-structured reporting.

a) consistent b) coherent c) sound d) ordeal

95. But they did not have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as to what should replace the decaying social order.

a) idea b) top up c) clue d) hut

96. Content should contain key words that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the target audience.

a) attract b) commit c) hesitate d) devote

97. When a famous pianist is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ injured, his hopes for the future are shattered.

a) worthy b) worse c) badly d) bad

98. When women feel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they're more prone to lose their patience with their kids.

a) resentful b) resourceful c) sound d) resentful

99. Steps that build \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and enable sustainable development can accelerate successful climate-change adaptation globally.

a) ordeal b) supplies c) resilience d) float

100. The rise of the automobile industry, and the inevitable shift to a big-box economic format, has taken its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the once thriving regional center.

a) toll b) top up c) hut d) head

101. This is one more reason why you should seriously consider the option of prefabricated elements over the turn-key modular choice.

a) opportunity b) option c) ordain d) persuasion

102. If losses turned out to be lower, as most estimates suggest, the company would probably get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ relatively lightly.

a) out b) through c) over d) off

103. Refugees and migrants in large movements often face a desperate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) resourcefulness b) ordeal c) drawback d) walkie-talkie

104. This review of what we take for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strengthens the foundations with which we ourselves have supported our perception.

a) granted b) commitment c) mind d) sustainable

105. Counting the numbers backwards requires attention and it will help you take your mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your worries.

a) from b) off c) away d) out

106. My career choice was third time lucky.

a) dedicated b) relevant c) persuasive d) lucky

107. If you find something like a walkie-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, there's a high chance you'll come into conflict with law enforcement officials on this matter.

a) asset b) major c) talkie d) minor

**2. Match the words into collocations and use them in the correct form to complete the sentence**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. health
 | 1. language
 |
| 1. top
 | 1. marks
 |
| 1. vain
 | 1. injured
 |
| 1. comfort
 | 1. skills
 |
| 1. grab
 | 1. zone
 |
| 1. risk
 | 1. a family
 |
| 1. valid
 | 1. a competition
 |
| 1. badly
 | 1. the chance
 |
| 1. fishing
 | 1. insurance
 |
| 1. sign
 | 1. dream
 |
| 1. support
 | 1. attempt
 |
| 1. social
 | 1. trap
 |
| 1. enter
 | 1. taker
 |
| 1. lifelong
 | 1. the opportunity
 |
| 1. welcome
 | 1. ticket
 |

1. Having \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ provides financial protection and ensures access to medical care when needed.

2. Despite his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fix the broken computer, he eventually sought professional help.

3. When presented with the opportunity to travel abroad, she was quick to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and explore new cultures.

4. After studying diligently, she earned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on her final exams, reflecting her academic excellence.

5. Entrepreneurs often embrace the role of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, venturing into new business opportunities with uncertainty.

6. Explore ideas, beliefs and activities that will challenge you and take you out of your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

7. Simple present your coupon and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and receive a discount at several museums and attractions in Amsterdam.

8. The young woman left \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when his car struck her after mounting a central reservation is calling for him to be jailed.

9. Fishermen use various techniques, including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to catch a variety of aquatic species.

10. Community supports are also provided including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ classes and lip-reading to improve communication skills.

11. Many work hard to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, striving to provide financial stability and a comfortable life for their loved ones.

12. Developing strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is important for effective communication and building positive relationships.

13. The level of preparation required to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of this calibre is hard to fathom for those who have never had to exert this type of physical effort all the while trying to do it in record time.

14. You, Mr. President, made reference to an identity crisis, and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that your speech gives us to take inventory today.

15. A wife and mother of three children, she is pursuing a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of becoming an elementary school teacher.

**3. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold**

1. Growing up in an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ neighborhood, she had access to various resources and opportunities. FLUENT

2. Facing economic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the community came together to support each other during challenging times. HARD

3. As an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ figure in the industry, her decisions had a significant impact on business trends. FLUENT

4. Home \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ provides individuals with a sense of stability and a place to call their own. OWN

5. He was fortunate to \_\_\_\_\_ a family heirloom, carrying the history and memories of generations. HEIR

6. Change is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and adapting to new circumstances is crucial for personal and societal growth. EVITABLE

7. People may become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_if they feel unfairly treated or overlooked in various situations. RESENT

8. In the wilderness, knowledge of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ skills is essential to navigate and endure challenging conditions. SURVIVE

9. Every student has the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to excel when provided with the right resources and encouragement. POTENT

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ practices aim to minimize environmental impact, ensuring a healthier planet for future generations. SUSTAIN

11. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stated his opinion during the meeting, emphasizing the importance of the proposed changes for the company’s success. FIRM

12. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ athlete commits time and effort to training, striving for excellence in their chosen sport. DEDICATE

13. With advancements in technology, people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ connected, facilitating global communication.INCREASE

14. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_argument can influence opinions and encourage individuals to consider alternative viewpoints. PERSUADE

15. Staying informed about current events is crucial to remaining \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and engaged in today’s dynamic world. RELATE

**UNIT 10 “CULTURE VULTURE”**

**1. Choose the correct option**

1. The pen of the best publicist of the revolution was re-forged into a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) beige b) sword c) ornament d) cast

2. The viewers will be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the level of realism and cutting-edge visuals.

a) stunned b) gorgeous c) curved d) hollowed

3. In the past three years, the company has secured multiple plans in the handheld electronic device platform due to its investment in a high-performance \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powder product portfolio.

a) knit b) spherical c) dodecahedron d) hoard

4. The mechanisms of human rights protection could be set \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a separate article.

a) over b) in c) out d) off

5. Then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with special zeal began to dig up the last untouched zone.

a) merchant b) miniature c) mellow d) archaeologist

6. Large construction sites provide archaeologists searching for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a great deal of work.

a) artefact b) carve c) blend d) pitch

7. Delicate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and noble wenge are the most winning combination.

a) bounce b) zydeco c) beige d) spoil

8. Monolithic at first sight the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ actually has porous structure.

a) bone b) brass c) copper d) sword

9. The Vikings mostly used silver or bronze jewellery, the latter sometimes gilded, but a small number of large and lavish pieces or sets in \_\_\_\_\_\_ gold have been found, probably belonging to royalty or major figures.

a) inferior b) solid c) classical d) complex

10. William wrote a large number of scientific works on the history of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and painting.

a) art b) miniature c) sculpture d) still life

11. Thus created the candle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is well suited for the holiday table decoration or will be a great part of the decor of the room in general.

a) setter b) placer c) putter d) holder

12. Imperial treasures including the 12 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ statues were pillaged or burned.

a) hollow b) hoard c) sculpture d) bronze

13. While they were there, they decided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some messages into the stone.

a) cast b) spell c) enhance d) carve

14. The big city feels really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the graphics are simply amazing.

a) alive b) aloof b) affluent d) acre

15. We call on you to give your attention to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ human rights situation in penal institutions and to publicly state your position on this.

a) mesmerizing b) recognizable c) appalling d) unfold

16. Most medical insurance companies change their costs \_\_\_\_\_ least annually.

a) in b) over c) off d) at

17. Ability to work well in groups and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ various points of view.

a) twist b) appreciate c) enhance d) inspect

18. Saving a file over another one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accident is an extremely common occurrence.

a) on b) over c) by d) at

19. However, our latest scientific discoveries flatly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this monotheist myth.

a) heck b) contradict c) blend d) dig up

20. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were most likely made in Trondheim, Norway, of which the Western Isles were part, between 1150 and 1200.

a) cast b) washboard c) chessmen d) walrus

21. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ room is designed in the tradition of Italian theaters and includes three galleries.

a) engaging b) catchy c) soulful d) circular

22. It is this odd \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which makes the theory so very dangerous and confusing.

a) ornament b) coincidence c) suspense d) performance

23. The classical baroque frame has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or round shape.

a) rectangular b) off-key c) exhilarating d) upbeat

24. The most common form of DNA in a cell is in a double helix structure, in which two individual DNA strands twist around each other in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spiral.

a) cheesy b) blown away c) right- handed d) tension

25. In this picture a sheepdog listed as having an athletic constitution and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ears.

a) unfold b) sympathetic c) narrative d) pointed

26. The only significant difference from the first edition is the smaller and therefore more convenient, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-sized format of the book.

a) purse b) spoon c) pocket d) hollow

27. The geometric \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the most ancient contains inexhaustible material for researchers.

a) ornament b) originator c) pitch d) performance

28. What about the problem of picking up a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, dexterously manipulating it and putting it back down on the board?

a) knit b) chess piece c) flat d) cast

29. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ little finger says about a person's ability to adapt quickly to change.

a) mellow b) exhilarating c) curved d) circular

30. My bathroom is very good-looking: the walls are tiled in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the washbasin, the toilet are pastel pink.

a) gorgeous b) classic c) magical d) cream

31. This prestigious home is the only one left of the Medici in this area and notions concerning it date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the fourteenth century.

a) off b) over c) out d) back

32. Since this is the period preceding the emergence of complex organisms, researchers could not simply dig \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fossils to find out what was happening on the planet two billion years ago.

a) out b) up c) into d) off

33. Tenevil wrote his symbols on boards, bones, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tusks, and candy wrappers.

a) narrative b) twist c) walrus d) zydeco

34. Article 73(12) creates a right of reply for parties and candidates when they feel that information published by broadcasters was “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

a) unimpressive b) unconvincing c) unlike d) untrustworthy.

35. The treasure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sent a bathyscaphe on a thrilling journey to the seabed.

a) searcher b) hunter c) researcher d) studier

36. The SMM could not assess the type of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or direction of fire.

a) weapon b) ethic c) inferior d) suspense

37. Compacted blocks are moved down out of molds onto flat \_\_\_\_\_\_ or steel pallets.

a) rectangular b) wooden c) circular d) solid gold

38. ITV promises viewers will be on the edge of their seats watching the twists and turns of the duo's DNA journey as it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The date of the show has yet to be announced.

a) announces b) casts c) unfolds d) gets to know

39. This book will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you on the edge of your seat throughout the entire story.

a) sit b) keep c) make d) hold

40. These seascapes are really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and very often you may see dozens of artists trying to carry this wonderful sight to paper or canvas.

a) cheesy b) soothing c) mellow d) breathtaking

41. Be with Spiderman in this adventure that awaits him. Help him collect all spider coins, which are owned by evil characters. You will have to pass through different obstacles one more difficult than another. You will always be in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) set b) upbeat c) ivory d) suspense

42. This documentary is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ watch for anyone who considers themselves a patriot of this country

a) sure b) have c) bay d) must

43. You can usually see them standing with a big \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grin on their face, just waiting for you to approach their counter.

a) cheesy b) magical c) soothing d) brassy

44. Distinguish between willful defiance and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ irresponsibility.

a) exceptional b) childish c) catchy d) plot line

45. And you can see how the icosahedron withdraws into the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and then they just merge into each other.

a) nickname b) tension c) inferior d) dodecahedron

46. The UK sees \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ potential in Ukraine as a European neighbour and partner.

a) enormous b) moving c) mellow d) gorgeous

47. Every woman deserves a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ compliment every now and then.

a) engaging b) off-key c) hoard d) genuine

48. The special geometry minimizes unwanted effects and significantly improves electrostatic control compared to today’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ transistors.

a) genuine b) flat c) house d) performer

49. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, then, could represent the elite military gear that distinguished the retinue of a certain lord.

a) tension b) hoard c) inspect d) modesty

50. To make her dream successful she wants to look glamorous and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) walrus b) up to date c) gorgeous d) soothing

51. There is much debate \_\_\_\_\_\_which popular recording should be credited as the first rock 'n' roll song.

a) over b) for c) in d) on

52. This city is a perfect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of history and modern architecture.

a) bounce b) blend c) rhythm d) set

53. Throw the ball and let it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the bricks to make them disappear.

a) bounce b) mellow c) spoil d) approach

54. Clifford Brown strongly influenced Morgan's style, characterized by an aggressive rhythmic attack, long melodic phrases, and a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ timbre.

a) enchanted b) resolve c) offensive d) brassy

55. Don't make the message too long as usually it's easier to attract attention by short \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ phrases.

a) catchy b) picky c) wacky d) prickly

56. Golf is regarded by many people as a very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and money-spinning kind of sport.

a) feature-length b) lively c) tasty d) exhilarating

57. The Convention requires that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and tribal peoples are consulted on issues that affect them.

a) unlike b) indigenous c) enchanted d) exceptional

58. Rethymno retains its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ provincial air, despite being the third largest town in Crete.

a) comical b) comic c) mellow d) unconvincing

59. Energetically she was as scattered and discordant as every member of a symphony orchestra playing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-key.

a) out b) over c) below d) off

60. Apart from amplitude, another thing worth noting about sound waves is their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, also called their frequency.

a) pitch b) upbeat c) tension d) set

61. Chamomile in tea can have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, anti-anxiety effect.

a) massive b) soothing c) washboard d) worthless

62. Her bright appearance, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vocals and excellent repertoire made the girl one of the most popular and sought-after performers of her time.

a) soothing b) soulful c) thoughtful d) predictable

63. The film was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hit, becoming one of the most successful independent films ever at the time.

a) massive b) profound c) enchanted d) offensive

64. Some white collar jobs do involve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ processes.

a) comical b) repetitive c) narrative d) sympathetic

65. Swiss chemist Ami Argand used the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ circular wick in an oil lamp for the very first time in 1783.

a) genuine b) ivory c) hollow d) engaging

66. You can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the property one last time before the completion of sale if you seek permission to do so in the option to purchase.

a) indulge b) in likelihood c) inspect d) invaluable

67. Cream, beige, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will help make the situation more comfortable.

a) classical b) metal decor c) ivory d) huge fuss

68. In pattern and color you can vary and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the headgear yourself.

a) cast b) set c) mercy d) knit

69. Once upon time, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sent his son to learn the secret of happiness from the wisest of men.

a) assistant b) merchant c) tycoon d) twist

70. In the classroom for prototyping students learn to build a houses in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) washboard b) miniature c) blend d) hoard

71. In the period of autumn leaf fall and summer heat, man-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ponds require even closer attention and care.

a) done b) made c) ordered d) released

72. Microbes can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this clot during transitional episodes of bacteremia, fungal infection, and viremia.

a) point out b) plot out c) cultivate d) colonize

73. The Neptune \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the urges to seek the unusual, the mystical, the unseen forces around us.

a) brings b) gives c) makes d) takes

74. You can make a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from one letter to attract attention.

a) nickname b) login c) mellow d) upbringing

75. Let your body heal and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from whatever effects those foods may be provoking.

a) cover b) uncover c) recover d) cover up

76. The stockade itself was a makeshift wooden barricade enclosing about a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the goldfields.

a) meter b) block c) range d) acre

77. At the beginning of the series Glenn always risked his life for the group and had the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nature.

a) upbeat b) likely c) mindless d) unimpressed

78. Most antiquities which appeared on the free market were likely to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from clandestine excavations.

a) follow b) originate c) suspect d) spoil

79. If you look at the songs which emerged from the research, they all have a distinctive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fingerprint.

a) rhythmic b) originate c) classic d) comic

80. Do not try to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a breakthrough today in the affairs: this period is unfavorable for radical changes.

a) do b) make c) take d) provide

81. Children should behave in the temple quietly and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) childishly b) modestly c) tastefully d) presumably

82. The satire was so audacious, it left me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and squealing.

a) soothing b) moving c) unlike d) open mouthed

83. Chess is without a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one of the oldest and most popular games.

a) heck b) spin c) doubt d) wreck

84. A direct hit would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ destroy all but the most hardened targets without the need for nuclear weapons.

a) in suspense b) zydeco c) presumably d) throughout

85. It takes about 3 minutes of “scrubbing” pushing the bag against the clothes inside and against its built in internal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to clean the clothes.

a) walk off b) washboard c) stand -up routine d) whiteboard

86. Jonas could hardly speak however and was barely able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the punchline.

a) give b) say c) fetch d) deliver

87. Using types of media like video and audio can make your eLearning contents more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) cheesy b) feature-length c) engaging d) historical

88. Some delegations specifically requested that UNHCR \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its coordinating role with non-governmental organizations and other operational partners.

a) enhance b) heck c) enclose d) encounter

89. As designers, we need to keep this concept of comfort and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in mind for our users.

a) offensive b) familiarity c) performance d) distinction

90. The safety of journalists must be ensured at all times, not just for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of justice, but also for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of democracy.

a) pleasure b) stake c) sake d) set

91. Meanwhile, the Bank’s extreme risk-averse culture reflects a rational response to critics who make a huge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about every project or program failure.

a) fuss b) fury c) offensive d) implication

92. Being petty and holding grudges will only cause \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in your relationship.

a) sitcom b) tension c) gag d) narrative

93. We have two minutes and no second chance-one small cloud can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ everything.

a) spoil b) sympathize c) review d) expand

94. The law will also punish supermarkets that destroy foods \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ purpose.

a) for b) out of c) of d) on

95. All can manage dynamic content without any tricky or costly coding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your part.

a) in b) on c) for d) over to

96. In November 2009, the King once more dissolved parliament halfway \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its four-year term

a) through b) over c) till d) at

97. There is no consensus among industry participants regarding what it means to not follow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this context

a) on b) to c) up d) over

98. As a result, this place is a bit like an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ice palace, although the temperature is quite comfortable.

a) classical b) predictable c) enchanted d) predictable

99. We are currently experiencing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ growth in both our corporate and residential channels.

a) unconvincing b) up to date c) throughout d) exceptional

100. Psychologists believe that by expressing loyalty to its master the dog renders him an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ psychological support.

a) instantly b) tasteful c) complex d) invaluable

101. The whole \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a fairy tale built on a permanent clash between good and evil.

a) set b) plot c) review d) knit

**2. Match the words into collocations and use them in the correct form to complete the sentences**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. metal
 | 1. hit
 |
| 1. pocket
 | 1. -mouthed
 |
| 1. ethnic
 | 1. a gag
 |
| 1. massive
 | 1. actor
 |
| 1. make
 | 1. a question about
 |
| 1. open
 | 1. sb’s interest
 |
| 1. personal
 | 1. a breakthrough
 |
| 1. play
 | 1. joke
 |
| 1. sexist
 | 1. sb’s attention
 |
| 1. tell
 | 1. -size
 |
| 1. stunt
 | 1. detector
 |
| 1. grab
 | 1. culture
 |
| 1. lead
 | 1. the lead
 |
| 1. raise
 | 1. man
 |
| 1. keep
 | 1. preference
 |

1. In the school play, Sarah had the opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, demonstrating her acting skills on stage.

2. The new song by the indie band became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, gaining popularity across various music platforms.

3. Scientists hope to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in renewable energy to address the growing concerns about environmental sustainability.

4. As the magician performed his trick, the audience sat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, amazed by the illusion.

5. The security checkpoint at the airport used advanced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to ensure passenger safety.

6. Exploring the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a new country can be a fascinating way to learn about its traditions and customs.

7. In today’s fast-paced world, many people prefer using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gadgets for their convenience and portability.

8. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ performed daring acrobatics and risky maneuvers in the action movie to create thrilling scenes.

9. The captivating opening scene of the movie was designed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ right from the start.

10. Everyone has their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when it comes to music genres, and mine is definitely classic rock.

11. Making a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is not only inappropriate but also perpetuates harmful stereotypes about gender.

12. At the comedy club, the comedian tried to lighten the mood by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that had the entire audience laughing.

13. The compelling performance of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the film earned him critical acclaim and numerous awards.

14. The documentary aimed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the impact of technology on modern society.

15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout a long lecture requires engaging content and interactive elements.

**3. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold**

 1. The meeting with my childhood friend at the airport was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as we both happened to be on the same flight. COINCIDE

2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ patterns in the artwork showcased the artist's precision and attention to detail. GEOMETRY

3. The antique globe in the museum displayed the Earth as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ object, emphasizing its three-dimensional nature. SPHERE

4. Unfortunately, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ salesman misled customers with false promises and deceptive tactics. TRUST

5. The roller coaster ride was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with twists and turns that left us breathless and thrilled. EXHILARATE

6. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nature of the daily commute can become monotonous, but listening to podcasts helps pass the time. REPEAT

7. The singer delivered a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ performance, pouring emotion into every note and captivating the audience. SOUL

8. The feeling of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ washed over me as I walked through the streets of my hometown after many years. FAMILIAR

9. The package \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ got lost in transit, as it had been weeks since the expected delivery date. PRESUME

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traditional classrooms, online learning offers flexibility and convenience for students with busy schedules. LIKE

11. The news of the environmental disaster was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, prompting calls for urgent action to address the crisis. APPAL

12. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ behavior displayed by some adults during the argument was unexpected and disappointing. CHILD

13. Walking through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forest, the air seemed to shimmer with magic and mystery. ENCHANT

14. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ student not only excelled academically but also contributed positively to the school community. EXCEPT

15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scrolling through social media can consume hours of valuable time without any productive outcome. MIND

**References**

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УДК 811.111(076)

Навчально-методична розробка з навчальної дисципліни «Англійська мова. Рівень В2-В2+» (Highnote4, 2 курс) призначена для студентів IІ курсу денної та заочної форми навчання, спеціальностей 014.02 Середня освіта. Мова і література (англ.) та 035.041 Філологія (германські мови та літератури (переклад включно)). Укладачі: Петій Н. В., Решетар О. В.