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## DELPHI

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Delphi.

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1) ( -  
- );

2) , ( , ,  
. . );

3) ( ) ;

4) (  
).

1.

1.1.

TYPE

```
< ' >=array[< . . >..< . . >] of < >;
```

“T” (TVector, TYears, TStudents .).

( , ,

).

.

```
CONST n=10;
TYPE  TVectA = array[1..10] of real;
      TVectB = array[0..30] of byte;
      TVectA1= array[1..n] of string;
      TVectA2= array['a'..'f'] of real;
VAR   A: TVectA;
      B: TVectB;
      A1: TVectA1;
      A2: TVectA2;
```

```
< ' > [ < > ]
```

```
A [ 1 ] := 2;
A [ 4 ] := B[1]+2.4;
A1 [ 3 ] := ' ';
A2 [ 'b' ] := 55;
```

1)

;

2)

;

3)

;

4)

;

5)

/

/

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.

(

40),

.

```
TYPE
    TVectYears = array[1..40] of integer;
```

*n*,

*n*

40.

```
VAR
    Y : TVectYears;      { Y - }
    n : integer;         { n - (n ≤ 40) }
```

Y[1] – 1- ;

Y[2] – 2- ;

.....

Y[n] – *n*- .

,

.

.

100.

```

TYPE
    TVectCars = array[1..100] of Real;
VAR
    C : TVectCars;      { C -
                        }
    n : integer;       { n -
                        } (n ≤ 100)

```

[1] - 1- ;

[2] - 2- ;

.....

[n] - n- .

.

.

,

.

```

TYPE
    TVectChars = array['a' .. 'z'] of byte;
VAR
    C : TVectChars;      { C -
                        }

```

['a'] - 'a' ;

['b'] - 'b' ;

.....

['z'] - 'z' .

,

,

.

,

<

> \* <

>

.

```

TYPE  TVectA = array[1..10] of real;
VAR   A: TVectA;
A     '

```

...	[1]	A[2]	A[3]	...	A[10]	...
A						

```

TYPE  TVectB = array[3..8] of real;
VAR   B: TVectB;
B     '

```

...	B[3]	B[4]	B[5]	B[6]	B[7]	B[8]	...
B							

```

TYPE  TVectC = array['a'..'e'] of real;
VAR   C: TVectC;
A     '

```

...	C['a']	C['b']	C['c']	C['d']	C['e']	...
C						

```

for <      > := < . . . > to < . . . > do
begin
    write('< " .>[', <      >, ', '= ');
    readln(< " .> [ <      > ] );
end;

```

```

for i := 1 to n do
begin
    write(' Y [', i, ', '= ');
    readln( Y [ i ] );
end;

```



```

for i:= 1 to n do
begin
  write('      ', i, ' -      ');
  readln( [ i ]);
end;

```

```

for k:= 'a' to 'e' do
begin
  write(' C [ , k , ' ] = ');
  readln( C [ k ]);
end;

```

```

for <      > := <      . . . > to <      . . . > do
begin
  write('< "      .>[ , <      > , ' ] = , < "      .>[ <      > ] ');
end;

```

```

for i:= 1 to n do
begin
  write(' Y [ , i , ' ] = , Y [ i ] );
end;

```

```

for k:= 'a' to 'e' do
begin
  write('      « , k , ' »      = , C [ k ] );
end;

```

$$a, b \in R^n, \quad c = a + b.$$

$$A, B \in C, \quad n \leq 50.$$

```

PROGRAM Sum;
{$APPTYPE CONSOLE}
Type TVector = array[1..50] of real;
VAR A,B,C: TVector;

```

```

        n,i:integer;
BEGIN
write('                n ='); readln(n);
{-----}
    writeln('                ');
    for i:=1 to n do
        begin
            write('A[',i,']= '); readln(A[i]);
        end;
{-----}
    writeln('                B');
    for i:=1 to n do
        begin
            write('B[',i,']= '); readln(B[i]);
        end;
{=====}
    for i:=1 to n do
        C[i]:= A[i]+B[i];
{-----}
    for i:=1 to n do
        Writeln(' C[',i,']= ',C[i]:6:2);
    readln;
END.

```

```

        n=3

A[1]= 2
A[2]= 1
A[3]= 5

                B
B[1]= 1
B[2]= 1
B[3]= 0

                C
C[1]= 3.00
C[2]= 2.00
C[3]= 5.00

```

. , M .

,

C.

, k ≤ 100.

```

PROGRAM Sum;
{$APPTYPE CONSOLE}
    Type TCars = array[1..100] of Real;

```

```

VAR   :TCars;
      k,i:integer;
      M:Real;

BEGIN
write('          : '); readln(k);
{-----}
writeln('          ');
for i:=1 to k do
  begin
    write('    \,i,'-          : ');
    readln(C[i]);
  end;
write('          M : '); readln(M);
{-----}
writeln('          ', :6:2, ' : ');
for i:=1 to k do
  begin
    if C[i]>M then
      writeln(i,'-          ', [i]:6:2);
    end;
  readln;
END.

```

```

i i i          i i :5
i
1-          i :1000
2-          i :1500
3-          i :800
4-          i :2500
5-          i :1250
i M:1100
  i i i 1100.00 :
2-          i 1500.00
4-          i 2500.00
5-          i 1250.00

```

< 1> := < 2>;

```

Type TVector = array[1..3] of real;
VAR A,B: TVector;

```

A B.

...							...
...	[1]	A[2]	A[3]	B[1]	B[2]	B[3]	...
...	A			B			...

```
A[1]:=5; A[2]:=47; A[3]:=8;
```

:

...	5	47	8				...
...	[1]	A[2]	A[3]	B[1]	B[2]	B[3]	...
...	A			B			...

```
B:=A;
```

:

...	5	47	8	5	47	8	...
...	[1]	A[2]	A[3]	B[1]	B[2]	B[3]	...
...	A			B			...

CONST

```
< ' > : array [< . . > .. < . . .>] of < > =
(< 1>,< 2>,...,< N>);
```

```
const Digits:array['0'..'3'] of char=('0','1','2','3');
Digits1:array['0'..'3'] of char=('0123');
A:array[1..4] of real =(1.5, 1.2, 0.6, 7.8);
```

1.2.

TYPE

< ' > = array of < >;

```

TYPE  TVectA = array of byte;
      TVectB = array of real;
      TVectA1= array of string;
VAR   A: TVectA;
      B: TVectB;
      A1: TVectA1;

```

SetLength,

SetLength(< ' >,< >);

( ' - 0.  
). 0.

SetLength( A , 10);	//	0	9.
SetLength( B , 30);	//	0	29.
SetLength( A1 , 25);	//	0	24.

Low,

Low (< ' >);

High,

High (< ' >);

```

TYPE  TVectA = array of Byte;
VAR   A: TVectA;
      First, Last: Integer;
BEGIN
  SetLength( A , 10); // ' 10 Byte.
  First:= Low( A ); // First = 0.
  Last:= High( A ); // Last = 9.
End.

```

:  
< ' > [ < > ]

```

A [ 0 ] := 2;
B [ 4 ] := B[1]+2.4;
A1 [ 3 ] := ' ' ;

```

$a, b \in R^n, \quad c = a + b.$

$A, B \quad C.$

```

PROGRAM Sum;
{$APPTYPE CONSOLE}
  Type TVector = array of real;
  VAR A,B,C: TVector;
      n,i:integer;
BEGIN
write('          n ='); readln(n);
{-----}
  SetLength(A,n+1); // (n+1)
                    // n
  writeln('          ');
  for i:=1 to n do
  begin
    write('A[' ,i,']= '); readln(A[i]);

```

```

end;
{-----}
writeln('          B');
SetLength(B,n+1);
for i:=1 to n do
begin
write('B[,i,]= '); readln(B[i]);
end;
{=====}
SetLength(C,n+1);
for i:=1 to n do
C[i]:= A[i]+B[i];
{-----}
for i:=1 to n do
Writeln(' C[,i,]= ',C[i]:6:2);
readln;
END.

```

```

TYPE TVectA = array of Byte;
VAR A: TVectA;

```

A. A  
100.

...	100	...	550	551	552	.....	559	...
...	nil	...				.....		...
...	A	...						...

SetLength

550.

```

SetLength( A , 10);

```

Byte,

0 9, 550 A.

...	100	...	550	551	552	.....	559	...
...	<b>550</b>	...				.....		...
	A		[0]	A[1]	A[2]	.....	A[9]	...

**Copy**

```
TYPE TVect = array of byte;
VAR A, B: TVect;
```

A B.

100 ,

550.

...	100	104	...	550	551	552	.....	559	...
...	nil	nil	...				.....		...
...	A	B	...						...

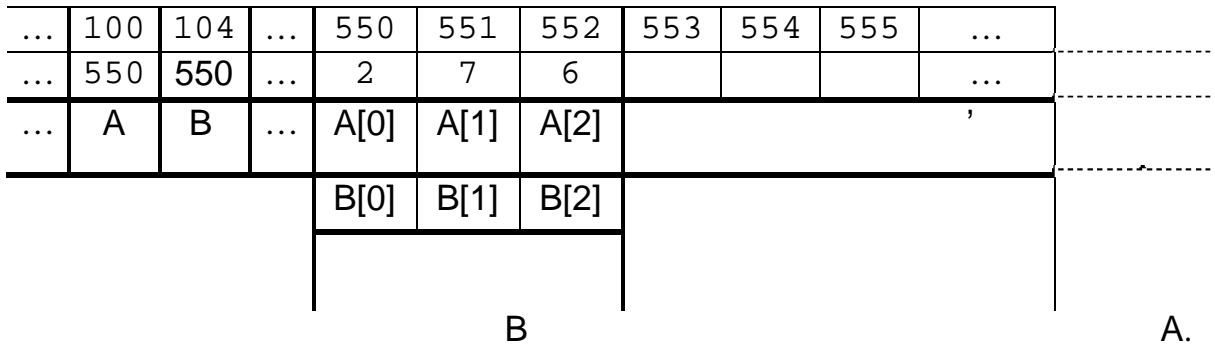
```
SetLength( A , 3); // 3 Byte.
A [ 0 ] := 2;
A [ 1 ] := 7;
A [ 2 ] := 6;
```

...	100	104	...	550	551	552	553	554	555	...
...	550	nil	...	2	7	6				...
...	A	B	...	A[0]	A[1]	A[2]				...

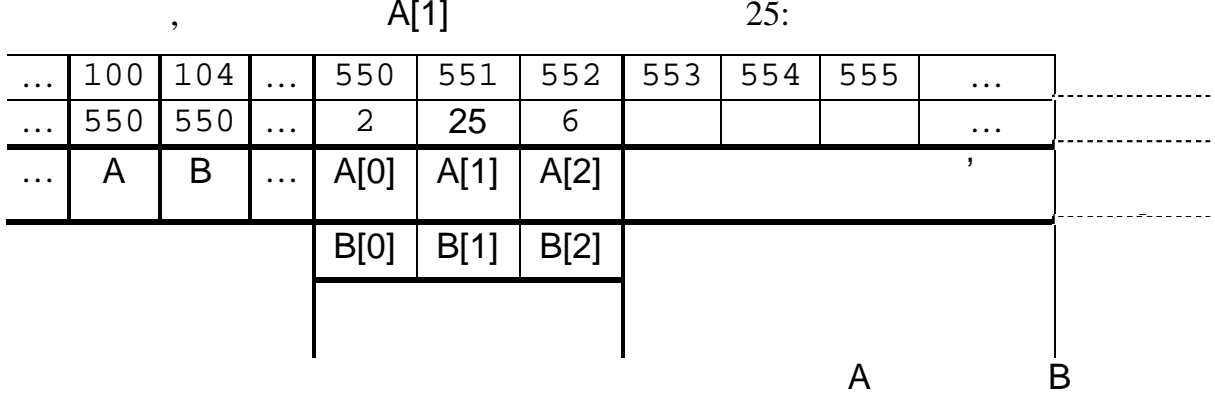
```
B:=A;
```

A B



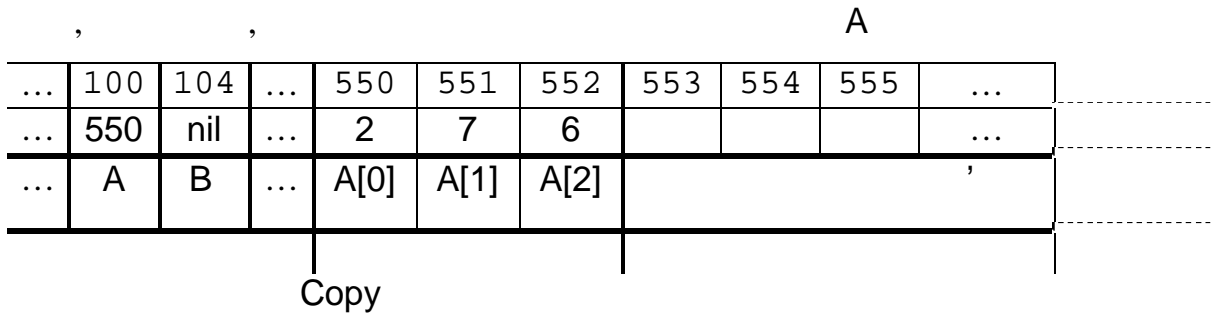


```
B[1]:=25;
```

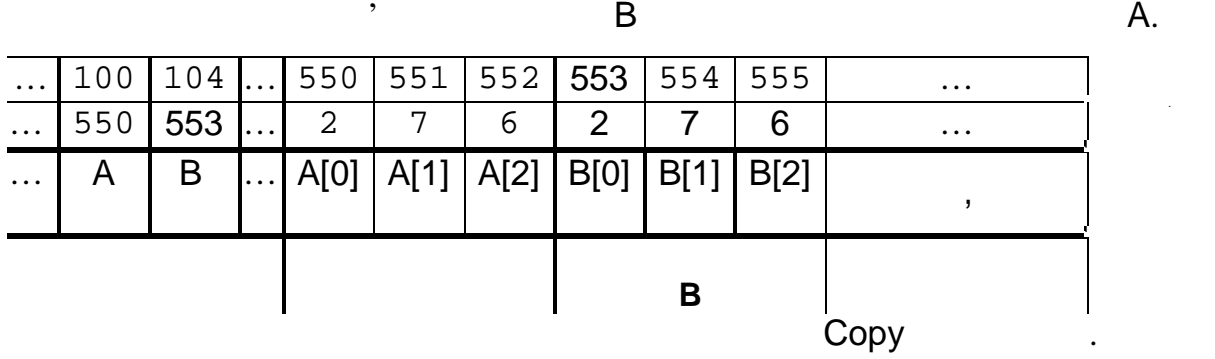


Copy,

```
< 1>:=Copy(< 2>);
```



```
B:=Copy(A);
```



$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \cdot & n & a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \\
 & & c_1, c_2, \dots, c_n, \\
 & c_i = a_i + b_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n, & \\
 & b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n & a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n, \\
 & \cdot & \\
 & , & 
 \end{array}$$

```

PROGRAM P_1_1C;
{$APPTYPE CONSOLE}
  Type TVector = array of real;
  VAR  A,B,C: TVector;
        n,i,j,l:integer;
        r:Real;
BEGIN
write('          n = '); readln(n);
{-----}
  SetLength(A,n+1);
  writeln('          ');
  for i:=1 to n do
  begin
    write('A[' ,i,']= '); readln(A[i]);
  end;
{-----}
  B:=Copy(A);
{---}
{--- (          ) ----}
  for i:=1 to n-1 do
  begin
    l:=i;
    for j :=i+1 to n do
    begin
      if B[j]<B[l] then
        l:=j;
    end;
    if l<>i then
    begin
      r:=B[l];
      B[l]:=B[i];
      B[i]:=r;
    end;
  end;
{=====}

```

```

SetLength(C,n+1);
  for i:=1 to n do
    C[i]:= A[i]+B[i];
{-----}
writeln(' ');
  for i:=1 to n do
    Writeln(' C[' ,i, ']= ',C[i]:6:2);
  readln;
END.

```

n = 3

```

A[1]= 2
A[2]= 1
A[3]= 4

```

```

  C[1]= 3.00
  C[2]= 3.00
  C[3]= 8.00

```

### 1.3. Variant-

5.

Variant,

Variant-

1) `Uses Variants;``Uses Variants;`2) `Variant;``Var < ' > : Variant;`3) `( , )``< ' >:=VarArrayCreate([< . . .>,< . . . >],< .>);`

`: varEmpty, varNull, varSmallint, varInteger, varSingle, varDouble, varCurrency, varDate, varOleStr, varDispatch, varError, varBoolean, varVariant, varUnknown, varShortInt, varByte, varWord, varLongWord, varInt64, varStrArg, varAny, varTypeMask.`

```

Uses Variants;
VAR A,B,V: Variant;
      n:integer;
      . . . . .
BEGIN
      . . . . .
A:=VarArrayCreate([0,n],varInteger);
B:=VarArrayCreate([2,7],varDouble);
V:=VarArrayCreate([1,n], varVariant);
      . . . . .
END.

```

Variant-

VarArrayOf

`< ' >:=VarArrayOf([< 1>,< 2>,...,< N>]);`

```

    Uses Variants;
    VAR A: Variant;
    . . . . .
BEGIN
    . . . . .
    A:= VarArrayOf([25, 7, 35, 7]);
                {                4                }
    . . . . .
END.

```

**A[4] := VarArrayOf([1, 10, 100, 1000]);**

Variant-

5.

```

PROGRAM P_1_2D;
{$APPTYPE CONSOLE}
    Uses Variants;
    VAR A: Variant;
        n,i,j,l,num:integer;
        s:string;
BEGIN
    write('                n ='); readln(n);
    writeln('                :');
    writeln('1.                .');
    writeln('2.                .');
    write('                : ');
    readln(num);
    case num of
        1:A:=VarArrayCreate([0,n],varInteger);
        2:A:=VarArrayCreate([0,n],varOleStr);
    end;
    {-----}
    writeln('                ');
    for i:=1 to n do
    begin
        write(i,'-                : ');
        readln(s);
        A[i]:=s;
    end;

```

```

{-----}
  for i:=1 to n-1 do
    begin
      l:=i;
      for j :=i+1 to n do
        begin
          if A[j]<A[l] then
            l:=j;
          end;
        if l<>i then
          begin
            A[0]:=A[l];
            A[l]:=A[i];
            A[i]:=A[0];
          end;
        end;
      end;
    {===== 3 =====}
    writeln('          3          : ');
    for i:=n-2 to n do
      if num=1 then
        writeln(A[i]+5)
      else
        writeln(A[i]);
      readln;
    END.

```

1.

```

                                n = 5
                                :
1.                               .
2.           .
           : 1

1-           : 1990
2-           : 1989
3-           : 1993
4-           : 1978
5-           : 1977
           3           :

1994
1995
1998

```

2.

n = 5

1. .  
2. . : 2

1- : Stas  
2- : Bika  
3- : Dora  
4- : Andy  
5- : Nona

3 :

Dora  
Nona  
Stas

. , Variant- ,  
, ,  
Variant 16  
, .

1. ?
2. ?
3. , ?
4. ?
5. ?
6. - ?
7. ?
- 8.
9. ?
10. ?
11. ,
12. ?
13. ?
14. ?
15. , ?
16. - ?



1.  $n$  :  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$ .

2.  $n$  :  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$ .

3.  $n$  :  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$ .

4.

5.  $a \in R^n$ .

6.  $x \in R^n$ ,

7.  $x \in R^n$ .

8.  $x \in R^n$ ,

9.  $n \in N, x, y \in R^n$ .  $z$ ,

$x$   $y$ .

10.

11.  $X$ .

12.

( : 1,2,3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 ...)

13.  $x \in R^n$ .  $y = (x_1, x_1 + x_2, \dots, x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n)$ .

14.  $x, y \in R^n$ .  $z = (x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2, \dots, x_n, y_n)$ .

15.

16.

17.

$X$ .

18.

$X$ .

19.

$n$

“ ”

(

).

20.

$n$

21.

22.  $\bar{a} (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)$   $\bar{b} (b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n)$ .

$\bar{a} \bar{b}$ ,  $a_i < b_i$ .

23.

$= (a_i)$ ,

:

24. 
$$a_i = \frac{1 + 2 + \dots + i}{(1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + \dots + (-1)^{i+1} i)}, \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n).$$
25. 
$$a_i = \sin x + 2 \sin(1 + 2)x + \dots + i \sin(1 + 2 + \dots + i)x, \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n).$$
26. 
$$A = (a_i) \quad B = (b_i) \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n). \quad C,$$
27. 
$$a_1 = a_2 = x, \quad a_3 = y, \quad a_i = a_{i-2} + \frac{a_{i-1}}{2^{i-1}} a_{i-3}, \quad (i = 4, 5, \dots, n),$$
28. 
$$B = (b_i), \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n) \quad b_i = \begin{cases} 1 + \frac{1}{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{i}, & i - \\ i!/2 + 3, & i - \end{cases}$$
29. 
$$a_i = \frac{-1 + 2 - 3 + \dots + (-1)^i i}{i!}, \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n).$$
30. 
$$A = (a_i), \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n) \quad a_i = \frac{\cos 1 \cdot (3 \cos 2) \cdot (5 \cos 3) \cdot \dots \cdot ((2i - 1) \cdot \cos i)}{1 + 4 + 9 + \dots + i^2}.$$
31. 
$$z = \begin{cases} -1, \\ 1, \end{cases}$$
32. 
$$A = (a_i), \quad a_i = \frac{(i-1)^2}{2i^2 - 1} + i! \sin ix \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n).$$
33. 
$$B = (b_i) \quad b_i = \begin{cases} a_1 \cdot a_2 \cdot \dots \cdot a_i, & a_i < 0, \\ |a_1| + 2|a_2| + \dots + i|a_i|, & \end{cases}$$
34. 
$$A = (a_i), \quad a_i = 1! \sin b + 2! \sin 2b + \dots + i! \sin ib, \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n).$$
35. 
$$\min \{a_1 \cdot a_2, a_2 \cdot a_3, a_3 \cdot a_4, \dots, a_{n-1} \cdot a_n\}$$
36. 
$$A = (a_i) \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n) \quad a_1 = -4, \quad a_2 = 3, \quad a_i = a_{i-1}^2 + 2a_{i-2} - i, \quad (i = 3, 4, \dots, n).$$

40.  $(b, c]$ .

41.  $= (a_i),$  :

42.  $a_i = \sin x \cos x - \sin 2x \cdot \cos(1 \cdot 2)x + \dots + (-1)^{i+1} \sin ix \cdot \cos(1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot i)x, (i = 1, 2, \dots, n),$

43.

44.  $= (a_i),$  :

1.  $a_i = \frac{-1 \cdot 2 \cdot (-3) \cdot \dots \cdot (-1)^i i}{i}, (i = 1, 2, \dots, n).$

45.

46.  $= (a_i),$  :

47.  $a_i = (\sin x + \cos x) + 2(\sin 2x + \cos 2x) + \dots + i(\sin ix + \cos ix), (i = 1, 2, \dots, n).$

48.

49.  $= (a_i),$  :

$$a_i = \frac{1 + 1/2 + \dots + 1/i}{i!}, (i = 1, 2, \dots, n).$$

50.

51.  $= (x_k),$  :

$$x_1 = a, x_k = \frac{2 - x_{k-1}^2}{b}, (k = 2, 3, \dots, n),$$

52.  $a, b -$

53.  $V = (v_i),$  :

$$v_1 = a, v_2 = b, v_i = \frac{1}{2} \left( v_{i-1} + \frac{x}{v_{i-2}} \right), (i = 3, 4, \dots, n),$$

54.  $a, b, -$

V

55.  $= (a_i),$  :

$$a_1 = a_2 = b, a_i = a_{i-2} + \frac{a_{i-1}}{2^{i-1}}, (i = 3, 4, \dots, n),$$

56.  $b -$

57.  $= (a_i),$  :

$$a_1 = a_2 = x, a_i = 2a_{k-1}^2 + a_{k-2}, (i = 3, 4, \dots, n),$$

58.  $-$

$$|a_1|, |a_1 a_2|, \dots$$

$|a_1 a_2 \dots a_n|, |a| - n.$

59.  $\bar{b}$ ,  
 $\bar{a}(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)$ ,
60.  $\bar{X}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$   $\bar{Y}(y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n)$ ,  

$$y_i = \begin{cases} x_i, & x_i \geq 0, \\ x_i^{-1}, & x_i < 0. \end{cases}$$
61.  $\bar{a}(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)$   $\bar{b}(b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n)$ .  
 $\bar{c}(c_1, c_2, \dots, c_n)$ ,  $c_i = \min(a_i, b_i) (i = 1, 2, \dots, n)$  .
62.  $x, y \in R^n$  . , .
63.  $x, y \in R^n$  . , .
64. ,  $n$  .  $S_1 -$   
,  $S_2 -$   
.
65.  $a, x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$  .  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$   
,  $a$  , ,  
10.
66.  $\bar{a}(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)$  .  $\bar{b}(b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n)$  , -  
 $\bar{a}$  :  

$$b_i = \frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_i}{i}$$
.
67. « » .

## 2.

## 2.1.

```

< ' > : array[ < . 1> ] of
      array[ < . 2> ] of < >;

< ' > : array [ < . 1> , < . 2> ] of
      < >;

```

```

TYPE
  TMatrix = array[1..30] of array [1..20] of Real;

```

```

TYPE
  TMatrix = array[1..30,1..20] of Real;

```

,  
A 20 Real.

```
VAR
  A : TMatrix;
```

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1,20} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2,20} \\ \dots & \dots & \ddots & \dots \\ a_{30,1} & a_{30,2} & \dots & a_{30,20} \end{pmatrix}.$$

```
CONST n=10;
      m=15;
TYPE
  TMatrix = array[1..n,2..m] of string;
  TMatrix1 = array[0..30,2..20,1..24] of real;
  TMatrix2 = array['a'..'f','c'..'r'] of real;
```

- 1) ;
- 2) ;
- 3) ;
- 4) ;
- 5) / ,

$n -$  ,  $m -$  ,  $n \leq 60, m \leq 15.$

```

TYPE
  TTemperature = array[1..60,1..15] of Real;
VAR
  T: TTemperature;
  n,m:integer;
  
```

T

	1	2	...	15
1	$T_{1,1}$	$T_{1,2}$	...	$T_{1,15}$
2	$T_{2,1}$	$T_{2,2}$	...	$T_{2,15}$
...	...	...	...	...
60	$T_{60,1}$	$T_{60,2}$	...	$T_{60,15}$

$T_{i,j} -$  ,  $i -$   $j -$  .  
 , : - , -  
 :

```

< ' > [< < 1> ] [< < 2> ]
  
```

```

< ' > [< < 1> , < 2> ]
  
```

```

[2,7]
  
```

**A[2][7]**

A, 1- 7- .  
 ,  
 ,  
 < > \* < > \* < >  
 , .

TYPE TMatrix = **array**[1..3,1..2] of real;  
 VAR A: TMatrix;

A

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{1,1} & a_{1,2} \\ a_{2,1} & a_{2,2} \\ a_{3,1} & a_{3,2} \end{pmatrix}$$

...	[1,1]	A[1,2]	A[2,1]	A[2,2]	A[3,1]	A[3,2]	...
	1		2		3		
	A						

TYPE TMatrix2 = **array**['a'..'f','c'..'r'] of real;  
 VAR B: TMatrix2;

B

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} b_{a,c} & b_{a,d} & \dots & b_{a,r} \\ b_{b,c} & b_{b,d} & \dots & b_{b,r} \\ \dots & \dots & \ddots & \dots \\ b_{f,c} & b_{f,d} & \dots & b_{f,r} \end{pmatrix},$$



...	B['a', 'c']	...	B['a', 'r']	B['b', 'c']	...	B['b', 'r']	...	B['f', 'c']	...	B['f', 'r']	...	
			'a'				'b'	...				'f'
B												

```

for < 1> := < . . . 1> to < . . . 1> do
begin
  for < 2> := < . . . 2> to < . . . 2> do
  begin
    write( < " .>[',', < 1>,'', < 2>,' '= ');
    readln( < " .> [ < > , < 2> ] );
  end;
end;

```

```

for i:= 1 to n do
begin
  for j:= 1 to m do
  begin
    write( ' A [', i, ',', j, ']= ');
    readln( A [ i, j ] );
  end;
end;

```

```

for i:= 'a' to 'f' do
begin
  for j:= 'c' to 'r' do
  begin
    write( ' B [', i, ',', j, ']= ');
    readln( B [ i, j ] );
  end;
end;

```

```

for < 1> := < . . .1> to < . . .1> do
begin
  for < 2> := < . . .2> to < . . .2> do
  begin
    writeln('< " .>[', < 1>, ',', < 2>,']= ',
            < " .>[ < > , < 2> ]');
  end;
end;

```

```

for i:=1 to n do
begin
  for j:=1 to m do
  begin
    writeln(' A [', i, ',', j, '] = ', A [ i, j ]);
  end;
end;

```

```

for i:= 'a' to 'f' do
begin
  for j:= 'c' to 'r' do
  begin
    writeln(' B [', i, ',', j, '] = ', B [ i, j ]);
  end;
end;

```

$A_{n \times m}$ .

,  $n \leq 25, m \leq 30$ .

```

PROGRAM Matr;
{$APPTYPE CONSOLE}
  TYPE TMatrix= array[1..25,1..30] of real;
  VAR A: TMatrix;
      n,m, i,j :integer;
      max:real;
BEGIN
{-----}

```

```

write('                                n ='); readln(n);
write('                                m ='); readln(m);
{-----}
  writeln('                                ');
  for i:=1 to n do
  begin
    for j:=1 to m do
    begin
      write('A[' ,i ,',' ,j ,']= '); readln(A[i,j]);
    end;
  end;
{===}                                     {=====}
  max:=A[1,1];
  for i:=1 to n do
  begin
    for j:=1 to m do
    begin
      if A[i,j]>max then
        max:=A[i,j];
      end;
    end;
  end;
{====}                                     {max =====}
  for i:=1 to n do
  begin
    for j:=1 to m do
    begin
      A[i,j]:=max*A[i,j];
    end;
  end;
  {-----}                                     {-----}
  writeln('---                                ---');
  for i:=1 to n do
  begin
    for j:=1 to m do
    begin
      writeln('  A[' ,i ,',' ,j ,']= ',A[i,j]:6:2);
    end;
  end;
  readln;
END.

```

n = 2

m = 3

A[1,1]= 2

```

A[1,2]= 1
A[1,3]= 3
A[2,1]= 5
A[2,2]= 2
A[2,3]= 1
---
A[1,1]= 10.00
A[1,2]= 5.00
A[1,3]= 15.00
A[2,1]= 25.00
A[2,2]= 10.00
A[2,3]= 5.00

```

```

< 1> := < 2>;

```

```

Type TMatrix = array[1..3,1..2] of real;
VAR A,B: TMatrix;

```

```

A,

```

```

B,

```

```

B:=A;

```

```

CONST

```

```

< ' > : array [< . 1> , < . 2> ] of
< > :=((< .1>),( < .2>),...,(< >N));

```

**CONST**

```

A:array[1..2,1..3] of real =((1.5,1.2,0.6),(0,2.1,3.5));
D:array['0'..'1','0'..'4'] of char=
    (('0','1','2','3'),('2','3','4','5'));
D1:array['0'..'1','0'..'4'] of char=((\0123'),(\2345'));

```

**2.2.****TYPE**

```

< ' > = array of array of < >;

```

```

TYPE  TMatrixA = array of array of byte;
      TMatrixB = array of array of real;
      TMatrixC = array of array of string;
VAR   A: TMatrixA;
      B: TMatrixB;
      C: TMatrixC;

```

SetLength,

```

SetLength(< ' >,< >,< >);

```

```

SetLength( A , 10,15); // A10×15.
SetLength( B , 25,30); // B25×30.
SetLength( C , 3,7); // C3×7

```

Low,

```

:
Low (< ' ' >);

High,
:
High (< ' ' >);

, Low
:
Low (< ' ' > [< ' ' >]);

High
:
High (< ' ' > [< ' ' >]);

```

```

TYPE TMatrixA = array of array of Byte;
VAR A: TMatrixA;
    FirstRow,LastRow, FirstCol,LastCol:Integer;
BEGIN
SetLength( A , 10,15);
FirstRow:= Low( A ); // FirstRow = 0
LastRow:= High( A ); // LastRow = 9
FirstCol:= Low( A[0] ); // FirstCol = 0
LastCol:= High( A[0]); // LastCol = 14
End.

```

```

:
< ' ' > [ < ' ' > , < ' ' > 2> ]

```

```
A[0,1] := 2;
B[4,3] := 2.4;
[3,2] := '   ';
```

```
.
.
.           An×m   Bn×m .           C = A + B .
.           ,
```

A, B C.

```
PROGRAM P_2_1D;
{$APPTYPE CONSOLE}
  Type TVector = array of array of real;
  VAR   A,B,C: TVector;
        n,m,i,j:integer;
BEGIN
write('                               n ='); readln(n);
write('                               m ='); readln(m);
{-----}
  SetLength(A,n+1,m+1);
  writeln('                               ');
  for i:=1 to n do
  begin
  for j:=1 to m do
  begin
  write('A[' ,i ,',' ,j ,']= '); readln(A[i,j]);
  end;
  end;
{-----}
  writeln('                               B');
  SetLength(B,n+1,m+1);
  for i:=1 to n do
  begin
  for j:=1 to m do
  begin
  write('B[' ,i ,',' ,j ,']= '); readln(B[i,j]);
  end;
  end;
{=====}
  SetLength(C,n+1,m+1);
  for i:=1 to n do
  begin
```

```

    for j:=1 to m do
      begin
        C[i,j]:= A[i,j]+B[i,j];
      end;
    end;
  {-----}
  writeln(' ');
  for i:=1 to n do
    begin
      for j:=1 to m do
        begin
          writeln('C[' ,i ,',' ,j ,']= ',C[i,j]:6:2);
        end;
      end;
    readln;
  END.

```

```

                                n = 2
                                m = 3

A[1,1]= 2
A[1,2]= 1
A[1,3]= 3
A[2,1]= 4
A[2,2]= 1
A[2,3]= 5

                                B

B[1,1]= 6
B[1,2]= 2
B[1,3]= 1
B[2,1]= 4
B[2,2]= 3
B[2,3]= 0

C[1,1]= 8.00
C[1,2]= 3.00
C[1,3]= 4.00
C[2,1]= 8.00
C[2,2]= 4.00
C[2,3]= 5.00

```



```

TYPE      TMatrix = array of array of Real;
VAR       A : TMatrix;
BEGIN
    SetLength(A,3);           //          3-
        SetLength( A[0] , 5 ); // 0-      - 5
        SetLength( A[1] , 3 ); // 1-      - 3
        SetLength( A[2] , 4 ); // 2-      - 4
END.

```

Low High.

:

```

for i:=Low(A) to High(A) do
begin
    for j:=Low(A[i]) to High(A[i]) do
    begin
        . . . . .
    end;
end;

```

. n (

A( A[ ,j]- j- i- ).

```

PROGRAM P_2_1DD;
{$APPTYPE CONSOLE}
Type TVector = array of array of integer;
VAR   A: TVector;
      n,max,i,j,k:integer;

```

```

BEGIN
write('                : '); readln(n);
{-----}
  SetLength(A,n+1);    //
for i:=1 to n do
  begin
    write('                ',i,' : ');
    readln(k);
    SetLength(A[i],k+1); //
    writeln('                ',i);
    for j:=1 to k do
      begin
        write('                ',j,' : ');
        readln(A[i,j]);
      end;
    end;
  {-----}
  max:=A[1,1];
  for i:= Low(A)+1 to High(A) do
    begin
      for j:=Low(A[i])+1 to High(A[i]) do
        begin
          if A[i,j]>max then
            max:=A[i,j];
          end;
        end;
      writeln('                ',max,' ');
    readln;
  END.

```

```

                : 3
                1 : 4
                1
1 : 23
2 : 25
3 : 26
4 : 25
                2 : 2
                2
1 : 25
2 : 24
                2 : 3
                3
1 : 24

```

```

2 : 22
3 : 25
26

```

```

Copy:
< . . . 1>:=Copy(< . . . 2>);
.

```

```

B:=Copy(A);

```

```

A, B
A B.

```

**2.3. Variant-**

Variant.

1) Variants;

Uses Variants;

2) Variant;

Var < ' ' > : Variant;

3) ( , ).

```

< ' ' >:=VarArrayCreate([< . . . 1>,< . . . 1>,< . . . 2>,< . . . 2>],
< . . . >);

```

```

< . . . 1>,< . . . 1>

```

```

< . . . 2>,< . . . 2>

```

```

Uses Variants;
VAR A,B: Variant;
n:integer;
. . . . .
BEGIN
. . . . .

```

```

A:=VarArrayCreate( [0,n,0,n], varInteger);
                                {(n+1)      , (n+1)      }
B:=VarArrayCreate( [1,7,1,9], varDouble);
                                {7      , 9      }
V:=VarArrayCreate( [1,10,1,15], varVariant);
                                {10      , 15      }
. . . . .
END.

```

Variant-

$A_{n \times m}$      $B_{n \times m}$      $C = A + B$ .

```

PROGRAM SumMatrix;
{$APPTYPE CONSOLE}
  USES Variants;
  VAR A,B,C: Variant;
      n,m,i,j:integer;
      s:string;
BEGIN
  write('          n ='); readln(n);
  write('          m ='); readln(m);
  {-----}
  A:=VarArrayCreate( [1,n,1,m], varInteger);
  writeln('          ');
  for i:=1 to n do
    begin
      for j:=1 to m do
        begin
          write('A[' ,i, ',' ,j, ']= '); readln(s);
          A[i,j]:=s;
        end;
      end;
    end;
  {-----}
  writeln('          B');
  B:=VarArrayCreate( [1,n,1,m], varInteger);
  for i:=1 to n do
    begin
      for j:=1 to m do
        begin
          write('B[' ,i, ',' ,j, ']= '); readln(s);
          B[i,j]:=s;
        end;
      end;
    end;

```

```

{=====
C:=VarArrayCreate([1,n,1,m],varInteger);
  for i:=1 to n do
    begin
      for j:=1 to m do
        begin
          C[i,j]:= A[i,j]+B[i,j];
        end;
      end;
    }-----}
  writeln(' ');
  for i:=1 to n do
    begin
      for j:=1 to m do
        begin
          writeln('C[' ,i ,',',j ,']= ',C[i,j]);
        end;
      end;
    readln;
  END.

```

Variant-

3- 4  
7 2

```

  Uses Variants;
  VAR A: Variant;
  . . . . .
BEGIN
  . . . . .
  A:=VarArrayCreate([1,3],varVariant);

  A[1] := VarArrayCreate([1,4], varInteger);
  A[2] := VarArrayCreate([1,7], varDouble);
  A[3] := VarArrayCreate([1,2], varOleStr);
  . . . . .
  END.

```

1. ?
2. ?
3. , ?
4. ?
5. ?
6. - ?
7. ?
8. ?
9. ?
10. ?
11. , ?
12. ?
13. ?
14. ?
15. ?
16. ?
17. , ?
18. - ?
19. *Variant-* ?

1.  $A(2 \times 2)$ .
2.  $A(m \times n) \quad x(n) \quad y = Ax$ .
3.  $A, B, C \quad (n \times n) \quad A + B + C$ .
4.  $A(n \times n)$ .
5.  $A(n \times n)$ .
- 6.
7.  $a_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \dots \cdot j, & i \cdot j - \\ 1 + 2 + \dots + , & i \cdot j - \end{cases} , \quad i, j = \overline{1, n}, j = \overline{1, m}$ .
8.  $A_{m \times n}$ .
- 9.
10.  $a_{ij} = \begin{cases} i + j, & i \cdot j < 3 \\ -1 + 2 + \dots + (-1)^j j, & i \cdot j \geq 3 \end{cases} , \quad i, j = \overline{1, n}$ .
- 11.
12.  $n \times n$ .
13.  $a_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1 + 2 + \dots + i, & i + j - \\ 1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + j^2, & i + j - \end{cases} , \quad i, j = \overline{1, n}$ .

14.  $b, i-$

$i-$

$b.$

15. , . -

16. , :

$$a_{ij} = i(\sin(ix) + \cos(jx)), \quad i = \overline{1, N}, \quad j = \overline{1, M}.$$

17. ,

$x.$

18. , :

$$a_{ij} = j \cos(i^2 + n), \quad i, j = \overline{1, N}.$$

19. , .

20. , :

$$a_{ij} = \sin((i^2 - j^2)/n), \quad i, j = \overline{1, N}.$$

21. .



	.....	3
1.	.....	5
1.1.	.....	5
1.2.	.....	12
1.3.	.....	19
	.....	24
	.....	25
2.	.....	29
2.1.	.....	29
2.2.	.....	37
2.3.	.....	43
	.....	46
	.....	47

:

• • - • • , • • • •

: • • • , • • • • • • ,

• • - • • , • • • • • • ,

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• • - • • , • • • • • •

### DELPHI

" - "