**МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ**

**ДВНЗ «УЖГОРОДСЬКИЙ НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ» ФАКУЛЬТЕТ ІНОЗЕМНОЇ ФІЛОЛОГІЇ**

**КАФЕДРА АНГЛІЙСЬКОЇ ФІЛОЛОГІЇ**

**НАВЧАЛЬНО-МЕТОДИЧНА РОЗРОБКА З НАВЧАЛЬНОЇ ДИСЦИПЛІНИ «АНГЛІЙСЬКА МОВА. РІВЕНЬ В2-В2+» (HIGHNOTE4, 1 КУРС)**

**для студентів 1 курсу денної та заочної форми навчання**

Галузей знань: 03 Гуманітарні науки,

01 Освіта/ Педагогіка

Спеціальностей 035.041 «Філологія (германські мови та літератури (переклад включно))» та 014.02 «Середня освіта. Мова і література (англійська)»

**Ужгород – 2024**

УДК 811.111(076)

Навчально-методична розробка з навчальної дисципліни «Англійська мова. Рівень В2-В2+» (Highnote4, 1 курс) призначена для студентів 1 курсу денної та заочної форми навчання, спеціальностей 014.02 Середня освіта. Мова і література (англ.) та 035.041 Філологія (германські мови та літератури (переклад включно)).

Укладачі:

**Петій Наталія Вікторівна**, ст. викладач кафедри англійської філології ФІФ ДВНЗ «УжНУ»

**Попович Євгенія Василівна,** викладач кафедри англійської філології ФІФ ДВНЗ «УжНУ»

Рецензенти:

**Чендей Наталія Василівна** – кандидат філологічних наук, доцент кафедри англійської філології Ужгородського національного університету

**Рогач Леся Валеріївна** – кандидат філологічних наук, доцент кафедри англійської філології Ужгородського національного університету

*Рекомендовано до друку кафедрою англійської філології ФІФ Ужгородського національного університету (протокол № 7від 14 лютого 2024 р)*

**CONTENTS**

UNIT 1. GET THE MESSAGE …………………………………………………..4

UNIT 2. LOOKING AHEAD …………………………………………………….17

UNIT 3. INFLUENCES ………………………………………………………….31

UNIT 4. INSIDE STORY ………………………………………………………...45

UNIT 5. MAKING SENSE OF THE SENSES …………………………………...58

References ...............................................................................................................69

**UNIT 1**

**Get the message**

**1. Choose the correct option**

1. Attending networking events is a great way to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ within your industry.

a) strengthen connections b) foster alliances c) nurture affiliations d) build relationships

1. The photographer aimed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the essence of the sunset in her latest masterpiece.

a) depict b) portray c) encapsulate d) capture

1. A well-designed logo can effectively \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about a company's brand identity.

 a) communicate b) convey c) transmit d) carry a message

1. Each team member is expected to actively \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their ideas during the brainstorming session.

 a) participate b) engage c) collaborate d) contribute

1. Good time management skills are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for meeting project deadlines.

a) crucial b) vital c) indispensable d) essential

1. The company's latest innovation was widely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a breakthrough in the industry.

a) praised b) acclaimed c) lauded d) hailed

1. The scientist devised an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ solution to the complex problem that had puzzled researchers for years.

 a) innovative b) creative c) brilliant d) ingenious

1. The demand for renewable energy sources is increasing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as awareness about climate change grows.

a) promptly b) expeditiously c) rapidly d) swiftly

1. Genuine acts of kindness and compassion are becoming increasingly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in our fast-paced society.

a) uncommon b) scarce c) infrequent d) rare

1. In today's digital age, people often rely on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to communicate with friends and family.

 a) instant messaging b) SMS c) chatting d) text messaging

1. His talent and skills make him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the most qualified candidate for the job.

a) indisputably b) beyond doubt c) without a doubt d) unquestionably

1. It's unwise to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that everyone will agree with your opinion without discussing it first.

a) believe b) presume c) think d) assume

1. The company just released a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ line of smartphones with advanced features.

a) novel b) innovative c) modern d) brand-new

1. Despite living in different cities, they managed to maintain a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but meaningful friendship.

 a) removed b) far c) remote d) distant

1. The survey results will help us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the number of participants expected to attend the event.

 a) calculate b) guess c) estimate d) infer

1. He discovered the rare book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while browsing through a secondhand bookstore. a) unintentionally b) coincidentally c) randomly d) by chance
2. The couple exchanged a loving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into each other's eyes.

a) glance b) stare c) peek d) gaze

1. The company's new headquarters featured \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decorations throughout the lobby and conference rooms.

a) gold-coated b) gold-dipped c) gold-covered d) gold-plated

1. The astronauts were tasked with exploring planets to determine if they were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for human life.

a) livable b) inhabitable c) suitable d) habitable

1. The exploration of space represents a collective achievement for all of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) mankind b) people c) human race d) humankind

1. Despite facing numerous challenges, they refused to give up in the face of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ odds.

a) overwhelming b) unconquerable c) formidable d) insurmountable

1. he discovery of new planets expands our understanding of the vast \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of outer space.

a) region b) domain c) sphere d) realm

1. His knowledge of art history is quite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as he can discuss various movements and styles in detail.

 a) refined b) elegant c) complex d) sophisticated

1. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ altered her approach to the problem, making small adjustments that yielded significant results.

 a) discreetly b) indirectly c) delicately d) subtly

1. Active listening is an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ skill for effective communication in both personal and professional settings.

a) crucial b) vital c) indispensable d) essential

1. Effective communication skills are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in building strong relationships.

 a) crucial b) essential c) indispensable d) vital

1. The opportunity to work on such an exciting project is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chance that should not be missed.

a) uncommon b) scarce c) infrequent d) rare

1. The children eagerly gathered around to play catch and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the ball back and forth. a) throw b) pitch c) lob d) toss
2. Never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that a task is simple until you've thoroughly examined it.

a) imagine b) guess c) reckon d) assume

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has become a convenient and efficient way to stay in touch with colleagues during work hours.

a) instant messaging b) texting c) chatting d) text messaging

1. Over time, technology continues to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and improve, offering new possibilities and solutions.

a) develop b) progress c) advance d) evolve

1. The team demonstrated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ performance, winning the championship for the fifth consecutive year.

a) better b) higher c) greater d) superior

1. His apology seemed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, lacking genuine remorse for his actions.

a) fake b) artificial c) disingenuous d) insincere

1. Her persistent interruptions during the meeting were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, disrupting the flow of discussion.

a) bothersome b) irritating c) vexatious d) annoying

1. She's quite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when it comes to selecting the perfect gift for her friends, spending hours searching for just the right item.

a) picky b) choosy c) finicky d) fussy

1. She was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the news of her promotion, as she had not expected it at all.

a) amazed b) surprised c) stunned d) astonished

1. The cryptic message left him feeling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, unable to decipher its meaning.

a) astonished b) perplexed c) disoriented d) bewildered

1. When faced with the difficult decision, he could feel himself \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as he tried to maintain his composure.

 a) tighten lips b) grit teeth c) lock jaws d) clench jaws

1. The unexpected surprise left him feeling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as if all his dreams had suddenly come true.

a) thrilled b) overjoyed c) elated d) ecstatic

1. Their compliments felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as if they were only said out of obligation.

a) fake b) artificial c) disingenuous d) insincere

1. It's important to demonstrate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when someone is going through a difficult time, offering support and comfort.

a) care b) sympathy c) understanding d) empathy

1. His boss's unfair criticism left him feeling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as he struggled to contain his frustration.

 a) irritated b) enraged c) incensed d) livid

1. In order to succeed in today's fast-paced world, it's essential to possess strong skills in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, enabling one to overcome challenges effectively.

a) troubleshoot b) resolve issues c) find solutions d) problem-solve

1. During the heated debate, she offered a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that helped to defuse the tension and steer the discussion towards a resolution.

 a) rational case b) logical explanation c) sensible insight d) piece of reason

1. When the pressure became too much to bear, he felt himself on the verge of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, struggling to maintain his composure.

a) break b) crack c) fracture d) snap

1. Their disagreement left the room feeling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as neither party was willing to back down from their position.

a) strained b) stressed c) uptight d) tense

1. After years of friendship, the betrayal left him feeling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as if a piece of him had been torn away.

a) be devastated b) be shattered c) be crushed d) be heartbroken

1. Despite the overwhelming evidence, some still cling to their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, refusing to accept the truth of the matter.

 a) astonishment b) incredulity c) skepticism d) disbelief

1. Despite his initial reluctance, he was eventually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to join the volunteer program after hearing about its impact.

a) persuaded b) swayed c) assured d) convinced

1. Landing the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the school play was a dream come true for him, as he had always dreamed of performing on stage.
2. starring role b) main role c) protagonist d) lead-role
3. Despite his best efforts, he couldn't hide his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ expression.

a) have a laugh b) exasperated c) disbelief d) feel blue

1. My uncle talks so much that nobody else can get a word in \_\_\_.

a sideways b edgeways c side d edges

1. Why don’t you \_\_\_ your mum a compliment and say she looks nice?

a say b make c pay d do

1. I was angry when my brother put me on the \_\_\_ by asking about my school marks in front of my friends.

a spot b place c word d letter

1. I organised some games for new members to help them \_\_\_ on the first day of the reading group.

a hit it off b break the ice c warm it up d break down

1. When I commented on the kind of music Caroline likes, she jumped down my \_\_\_.

a back b throat c mouth d mind

1. I didn’t agree with Bill about the football match, but he insisted on having the last \_\_\_ about it.

a sentence b idea c word d statement

1. When you are in a difficult situation, it sometimes helps to \_\_\_ a laugh about it.

a make b have c do d take

1. After the breakup, he couldn't help but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) have a laugh b) exasperated c) feel blue d) subtly

1. We welcomed a new cat to our home last week and she \_\_\_ the family immediately.

a made up b came across c took to d get to

1. I don’t know the students in my extra Science class very well, so we just \_\_\_ small talk.

a have b chat c make d discuss

1. The detective admired the criminal's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plan to rob the bank.

 a) ingenious b) clever c) innovative d) brilliant

1. Space agencies around the world collaborate to explore the mysteries of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) outer space b) cosmos c) universe d) galaxy

1. I said sorry for forgetting my cousin’s birthday, but he refused to let it \_\_\_ and he’s still angry with me.

a drop b out c fall d get

1. When I introduce new friends, Dad always \_\_\_ the ice by telling his penguin joke and it works!

a warms b smashes c breaks d cracks

1. The theory of natural selection suggests that species \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in response to their environment.

 a) evolve b) develop c) progress d) advance

1. She always appears so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to everyone in the office.

a) have a laugh b) exasperated c) approachable d) subtly

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I ran into an old friend from high school at the grocery store.

a) By chance b) Accidentally c) Randomly d) Incidentally

1. In a conversation, don’t just \_\_\_ questions at someone. Wait for an answer and listen!

 a shoot b fire c catch d do

1. When reading a new word, it's helpful to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the letters.

a) decipher b) extinguish c) hasten d) spell out

1. Before leaving the room, don't forget to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) discard b) collect c) accelerate d) go out lights

1. If we want to finish the project on time, we'll need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our efforts.
2. speed up b) discard c) collect d) spell out
3. His dream of becoming an astronaut seemed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when he was young.

 a) distant b) far-off c) remote d) faraway

1. Can you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the ball to me?

a) pass b) toss c) collect d) go out lights

1. The author cleverly inserted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reference into the text.

a) have a laugh b) exasperated c) subtly d) disbelief

1. She sent an email to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her concerns about the project timeline.

a) express b) convey a message c) elicit a response d) identify a problem

1. The conference aims to provide a platform for professionals to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and expertise in their respective fields.

a) share knowledge b) impart information c) exchange ideas d) communicate learning

1. The company launched its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ product line at the trade show.

a) undoubtedly b) brand-new c) presumption d) assumption

1. He made an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the meeting would be postponed.

a) conveyance b) innovative c) assumption d) undoubtedly

1. I'll call the IT department to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the issue with my computer.

a) tense b) resolve a response c) spot a problem d) brand-new

1. The quality of their product is far \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to others on the market.

a) superior b) advanced c) excellent d) supreme

1. We met each other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the conference last month.

a) by chance b) accidentally c) randomly d) incidentally

1. She had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ look in her eyes as she recalled memories from her childhood.

 a) distant b) far-off c) remote d) faraway

1. The inventor came up with an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ solution to the problem.

a) ingenious b) clever c) innovative d) brilliant

1. Languages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over time, influenced by various factors.

a) evolve b) develop c) progress d) advance

1. The charity's mission is to improve the lives of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in underdeveloped countries.

 a) humanity b) mankind c) people d) society

1. She found it awkward to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with strangers and preferred more meaningful conversations.

a) make small talk b) chat casually c) engage in banter d) have a light conversation

1. The astronauts conducted experiments to determine if Mars could one day be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) habitable b) livable c) suitable d) inhabitable

1. The winner of the raffle was chosen at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from a pool of tickets.

a) random b) arbitrary c) chance d) selective

1. Astronauts train extensively before traveling to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to prepare for the challenges of space travel.

a) outer space b) cosmos c) universe d) galaxy

1. He's a bit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the way his clothes are folded, always arranging them neatly.

a) fussy b) picky c) choosy d) selective

1. The noise from the construction site next door was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and made it difficult to concentrate.

a) unbearable b) intolerable c) insufferable d) excruciating

1. While waiting for the meeting to start, they decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the weather.

a) make small talk b) chat casually c) engage in banter d) have a light conversation

1. The captain was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a hero for his brave actions during the rescue mission.

 a) hailed b) praised c) celebrated d) commended

1. The challenges they faced seemed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at first, but they were able to overcome them with determination.

a) insurmountable b) overwhelming c) formidable d) unconquerable

1. The astronauts were excited to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and begin their mission aboard the International Space Station.

a) launch into space b) send into orbit c) propel into space d) blast off into space

1. The mentor encouraged his mentee to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with others to enhance their understanding of the subject.

a) share knowledge b) impart information c) exchange ideas d) communicate learning

1. After a long day at work, it's nice to unwind with friends and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) have a laugh b) share a joke c) enjoy a joke d) laugh together

1. She looked around the room, feeling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the strange surroundings.

a) bewildered b) puzzled c) perplexed d) mystified

1. The toddler was being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about which plate to use for dinner.

a) fussy b) picky c) choosy d) selective

**2. Match the words into collocations and use them in the correct form to complete the sentences.**

1. Build

2. Communicate

3. Maintain

4. Establish

5. Means

6. Get a word

7. Fire

8. Take

9. Jump

10. Deliver

11. Put

12. Strike up

13. Since

14. Make

15. Create

a) responsibility for sth

b) a bond

c) down sb’s throat

d) questions at sb

e) face-to-face

f) a message

g) small talk

h) the dawn of time

i) a conversation

j) contact with sb

k) contact with sb

l) of communication

m) oneself in sb’s shoes

n) relationships

o) in edgeways

1. In business, networking events are crucial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with potential clients and partners.

2. She didn't mean to upset him; she just didn't want him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. During the press conference, reporters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the politician.

4. Although technology allows for instant messaging, nothing beats the effectiveness of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. As the spokesperson for the group, she was responsible for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the press.

6. Working together on the project helped them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

7. With all the noise in the room, it was hard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. At social events, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_can help break the ice.

9. The explorer was eager \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the indigenous tribes of the region.

10. Despite moving to a different country, she has managed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her childhood friends.

11. As the team leader, he was willing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_any mistakes made.

12. Sign language is an important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for people with hearing impairments.

13. Before judging her actions, try \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and understand her perspective.

14. Humans have sought companionship \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, leading to the formation of complex societies.

15. She managed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with the stranger sitting next to her on the bus.

**3. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold.**

1. The artist used **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**colors to draw attention to her work. CAPTIVATE

2. Her **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to the team was recognized with a special award. CONTRIBUTE

3. He waited **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** for the results to be announced. TENSE

4. The chemicals were stored **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**close to each other. HAZARD

5. He **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** promised to help, but never followed through. SINCERE

6. They treated each other **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, even in the face of conflict. HUMAN

7. The inventor's **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** revolutionized the industry. INGENIUOS

8. He was thrilled to be invited to the exclusive event. THRILL

9. Despite his initial doubts, he eventually became **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of the benefits of the new approach. CONVINCE

10. The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of the problem became more evident as time went on. APPARENT

11. He looked around with a sense of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. BEWILDERED

12. His story was met with **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** by those who heard it. BELIEF

13. The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in the room was palpable. ANXIETY

14. His constant interruptions caused **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** among the group. ANNOY

15. They worked **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to finish the project on time. TEDIOUS

**UNIT 2**

**LOOKING AHEAD**

**1. Choose the correct option**

1. Some people prefer to use natural remedies as an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traditional medicine.

a) alternative to b) option for c) substitute for d) choice to

1. Her success can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her hard work and determination.

a) owing to b) caused by c) be due to d) as a result of

1. The city has implemented strict regulations to reduce air \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and improve the quality of life for its residents.

a) contamination b) pollution c) impurity d) dirtiness

1. The siblings used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who would get the front seat in the car.

a) fight over b) argue about c) dispute over d) quarrel over

1. The glue is used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two pieces of wood to create a strong bond.

a) attach b) connect c) bind sth. together d) combine

1. The scientist placed the samples in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to protect them from outside air and moisture.

a) closed vessel b) sealed container c) airtight box d) shut canister

1. She wrapped herself in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blanket to keep warm on the chilly evening.

a) hairy b) fuzzy c) furry d) woolly

1. She reminded him to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lock the door before going to bed.

a) guarantee to b) make sure to c) ensure to d) be sure to

1. The child hugged her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ teddy bear tightly as she drifted off to sleep.

a) soft b) cuddly c) snuggly d) huggable

1. The researchers study the behavior of dolphins both in the wild and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to compare their social interactions.

a) in prison b) confined c) in captivity d) imprisoned

1. Some species of birds \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nectar from flowers, playing a crucial role in pollination.

a) eat b) consume c) feed on d) ingest

1. The new policy is expected to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ significant changes in the organization.

a) bring about b) cause c) result in d) lead to

1. The restaurant's specialty was its seafood, with a wide selection of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dishes.

a) crab b) lobster c) shrimp d) crustacean

1. Over the past year, the temperature has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a result of climate change, leading to more extreme weather patterns.

a) declined b) fallen c) dropped steadily d) decreased

1. The main threat to the survival of many species today is the destruction of their natural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to deforestation and urbanization.

 a) environment b) home c) habitat loss d) territory

1. The novel paints a vivid picture of a future society where technology has become a tool of oppression, creating a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for its citizens.

a) dreamland b) dystopia c) heaven d) paradise

1. The company has seen a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ increase in profits over the past year, indicating steady growth.

a) sudden b) abrupt c) gradual d) rapid

1. Climate change poses a significant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ global food security, leading to crop failures and food shortages.

a) menace to b) jeopardy to c) threat to d) hazard to

1. Homeless populations are among the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in society, lacking access to adequate shelter and healthcare.

a) exposed b) susceptible c) vulnerable d) at risk

1. Many countries are investing in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sources such as solar and wind power to reduce their dependence on fossil fuels.

a) sustainable energy b) green energy c) renewable energy d) alternative energy

1. She couldn't make up her mind about which college to attend and was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between two options.

a) on the fence b) undecided c) unsure d) hesitating

1. Sailors were warned of the approaching \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and advised to seek shelter in the harbor.

a) strong breeze b) gusty wind c) gale-force wind d) powerful wind

1. There is a wide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in climate across the different regions of the country, ranging from tropical to arctic.

a) diversity b) fluctuation c) variation d) modification

1. After much deliberation, she finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about which university to attend.

a) chose b) picked c) made a decision d) selected

1. Regular exercise and a healthy diet can help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heart disease.

a) avoid b) stop c) prevent d) hinder

1. The cost of living in the city has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in recent years, making it difficult for many residents to afford basic necessities.

a) increased significantly b) risen sharply c) jumped dramatically d) surged abruptly

1. Health authorities are working to contain the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by implementing strict quarantine measures.

a) outbreak of disease b) spread of disease c) dissemination of disease d) transmission of disease

1. Inflation has led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prices, making it difficult for many families to afford basic goods.

a) rising b) increasing c) soaring d) escalating

1. Many environmentalists advocate for the reduction of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plastics to combat pollution.

a) disposable b) one-time c) single-use d) throwaway

1. Despite the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the athletes pushed through the marathon, determined to reach the finish line.

a) scorching heat b) searing heat c) blistering heat d) burning heat

1. The rare species of bird is known to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to habitat destruction and illegal poaching.

a) be under threat b) be at risk c) be in danger d) be endangered

1. The new policy is expected to have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the environment, reducing carbon emissions and pollution.

a) positive impact b) beneficial effect c) advantageous outcome d) favorable consequence

1. His easygoing personality \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his friendly demeanor.

a) goes with b) goes ahead c) goes along d) goes down

1. It's time to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about your future career path and start applying for jobs.

a) decide b) choose c) make up your mind d) settle on

1. The government plans to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ funds for the new infrastructure project to improve transportation in the city.

a) designate b) assign c) allocate d) distribut

1. The company plans to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new equipment for the office.

a) pick up b) acquire c) procure d) purchase

1. The company offers a range of options to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your new car according to your needs.

a) personalize b) modify c) tailor d) customise

1. Rare artifacts from ancient civilizations are currently \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the museum.

a) put b) showcased c) on display d) viewed

1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the company is its commitment to quality and customer satisfaction.

a) spine b) core c) backbone d) foundation

1. The government is working to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of homelessness in the city.

a) tackle b) deal with c) address a problem d) resolve

1. The artist preferred to work in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to focus on her paintings without distractions. a) lone b) single c) solitary d) alone
2. The purpose of the campaign is to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the importance of recycling.

a) highlight b) emphasize c) bring attention to d) draw attention to

1. After years of planning, she finally decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a freelance graphic designer.

a) start b) establish c) launch d) set up a business

1. The repairs need to be completed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to prevent further damage.

a) immediately b) promptly c) urgently d) as a matter of urgency

1. The government plans to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ legislation to address the issue of air pollution in urban areas.

a) reinstate b) bring back c) reestablish d) reintroduce

1. The customer was visibly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the long wait and demanded to speak to the manager.

a) cared b) bothered c) troubled d) perturbed

1. To improve his health, he decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his sugar intake.

a) reduce b) lessen c) cut down on d) decrease

1. The team brainstormed ideas to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the problem of declining sales.

a) come up with b) formulate c) contrive d) devise a solution

1. The airline will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an additional fee for any checked baggage.

 a) bill b) invoice c) charge d) cost

1. The new billboard is designed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the company's latest product.

a) highlight b) draw attention to c) bring attention to d) emphasize

1. The job offer was very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with its competitive salary and benefits package.

 a) attractive b) enticing c) appealing d) inviting

1. It's important to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yourself from work during your vacation to truly relax.

 a) disconnect b) disengage c) detach d) separate

1. The right to freedom of speech is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ human right.

a) essential b) crucial c) fundamental d) paramount

1. The community members gathered to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the proposed construction project.

a) voice b) raise c) air d) express concern about

1. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cheating on exams and implemented stricter measures to prevent it.

a) deemed b) considered c) viewed d) found unacceptable

1. The company is committed to implementing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ practices to reduce its environmental impact.

a) eco-friendly b) green c) sustainable d) renewable

1. The company plans to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new marketing strategy next quarter.

a) execute b) take c) enforce d) implement

1. The committee explored different ideas before settling on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) workable solution b) feasible solution c) practical solution d) viable solution

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your request for a leave of absence, we will need a formal written application.
2. In fact b) Regardingly c) Despite d) With regard to
3. The company decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him with overseeing the project due to his experience in the field.

a) assign b) appoint c) charge d) delegate

1. She bought a set of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ containers to store food instead of using single-use plastic bags.
2. recyclable b) environmentally friendly c) sustainable d) reusable
3. The company is seeking innovative solutions to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the challenges posed by the digital age.

a) address b) deal with c) handle d) tackle a problem

1. She's trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her spending by avoiding unnecessary purchases.

a) reduce b) lessen c) cut down on d) decrease

1. The expert was able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the problem by suggesting a new approach.

a) offer b) propose c) suggest d) provide a solution

1. The company needs to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the issue of low employee morale before it affects productivity.

a) address b) tackle c) handle d) deal with a problem

1. It can be difficult to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from a situation when you're emotionally invested in it.

a) disconnect b) disengage c) detach d) separate

1. The company decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to address the safety concerns raised by employees.

a) respond promptly b) react quickly c) act immediately d) take immediate action

1. The employees \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the lack of job security during the meeting.

a) expressed concern about b) voiced c) raised d) aired

1. She was able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the dilemma by suggesting a compromise that satisfied both parties.

a) propose b) suggest c) provide d) offer a solution

1. The doctor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the patient to quit smoking for the sake of their health.

a) encouraged b) advised c) recommended d) urged sb to do sth

1. The team needed to address the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of declining sales before it became more serious.

a) urgent issue b) critical problem c) pressing problem d) immediate concern

1. The fashion designer showcased her latest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ collection at the fashion show.

a) outfit b) garment c) clothing d) attire

1. The new wind farm is expected to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enough electricity to power over 10,000 homes.

a) produce b) create c) generate d) generate

1. The company's decision to cut employee benefits was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the workers.

a) deemed b) considered c) viewed d) found unacceptable

1. The city council approved the construction of a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to manage waste disposal.

a) dump b) rubbish tip c) garbage dump d) landfill

1. The city experienced a severe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with temperatures reaching record highs.

a) with heat wave b) heat spell c) heat wave d) heatwave

1. The school assembly was held in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to its large seating capacity.

 a) theater b) hall c) venue d) auditorium

1. The government is working to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new regulations to address environmental issues.

a) execute b) apply c) enforce d) implement

1. The river was contaminated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that was discharged into it by factories.

a) with industrial waste b) by industrial refuse c) from industrial rubbish d) through industrial garbage

1. Scientists warn that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is leading to more frequent and severe weather events.

a) global warming b) climate change c) planetary heating d) with global heating

1. The lack of clean water in the village was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that needed immediate attention.

a) urgent issue b) critical problem c) pressing problem d) immediate concern

1. The desert experienced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that made it difficult for travelers to endure.

 a) blazing heat b) scalding heat c) searing heat d) scorching temperature

1. Many manufacturing jobs have been replaced by automation, leaving workers in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ struggling to find employment.

a) unskilled labor b) low-skilled work c) semi-skilled jobs d) half-skilled job

1. The cellar was used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vegetables and canned goods for the winter.

a) store b) keep c) hold d) with store

1. Poor diet and lack of exercise can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ health problems such as obesity and heart disease.

a) result in b) bring about c) cause d) lead to

1. The company implemented several changes that resulted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in productivity.

a) with enhancement b) with advancement c) with betterment d) with improvement

1. The plane crash was attributed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rather than mechanical failure.

a) crew mistake b) human behavior c) human error d) people error

1. The new policy is expected to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a heated debate among the stakeholders.

a) result in b) lead to c) bring about d) give rise to sth

1. The company decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a new supplier for better quality materials.

 a) turn b) shift c) change d) switch

1. The architect presented a detailed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the new building's design.

a) forecast b) prediction c) estimation d) projection

1. Improved healthcare has led to an increase in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in many countries.

a) longevity b) life span c) life duration d) life expectancy

1. The future of transportation may include the widespread use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) autonomous vehicle b) self-driving car c) robotic automobile d) driveless car

1. The company offered her a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ position after the successful completion of her probationary period.

a) lasting b) enduring c) lifelong d) permanent

1. She seems \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrive on time, considering her track record.

a) improbable to b) doubtful to c) improbable that d) be unlikely to

1. The region experienced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last summer, with unexpected hailstorms and tornadoes.

a) extreme weather b) abnormal climate c) unusual conditions d) freak weather

1. In many cultures, gold is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for its rarity and beauty.

a) greatly valued b) much cherished c) highly esteemed d) highly prized

1. The store sells a variety of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ products, including jeans and skirts.

a) denim b) blue jean c) dungaree d) denim fabric

1. he map shows the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the mountain range in relation to the surrounding area.

a) size b) extent c) magnitude d) scale

1. Be careful on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pavement after it rains.

a) slick b) smooth c) greasy d) slippery

1. He seems \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be promoted soon, given his excellent performance.

a) probably b) be likely to c) possibly d) most likely

**2. Match the words into collocations and use them in the correct form to complete the sentences.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. torrential  | a) display |
| 2. As | b) a consequence of |
| 3. natural | c) rise to |
| 4. be | d) reasons |
| 5. ethical | e) predator |
| 6. lead | f) rain |
| 7. for safety | g) her finger on the |
| 8. window | h) mechanism |
| 9. critically | i) poisoning |
| 10. be | j) torn between |
| 11. result | k) practices |
| 12. put | l) to go extinct |
| 13. give | m) highly prized |
| 14. species | n) in |
| 15. defense | o) endangered |

 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ deforestation, many species have become critically endangered.

2. The construction of highways can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ habitat fragmentation, affecting endangered species.

3. The pollution from factories can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the decline of local wildlife, including critically endangered species.

4. Planting native trees along riverbanks is done \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to prevent erosion and protect endangered species.

5. The heavy rainfall, such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, can trigger the migration patterns of endangered species.

6. The ability to camouflage is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used by many species to avoid predators.

7. Human activities like poaching and habitat destruction have left many species \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. The continued destruction of their habitats could lead many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.**

9. The rare gemstone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for its unique color and clarity.

10. The use of lead-based paints can result in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in children and wildlife.

11. In nature, a species may have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that helps control its population.

12. The store's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ featured the latest fashion trends for the season.

13. Many consumers are now more conscious of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the products they buy.

14. When choosing a career path, many individuals may \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pursuing their passion and financial stability.

15. Despite searching through the documents, she couldn't quite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ source of the error.

Начало формы

**3. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the**

**words in bold.**

1. The company has seen an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ demand for its products. INCREASE

2. Meteorologists made a prediction about the weather for the coming week. PREDICT

3. The company hired several \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ workers for the manual labor. SKILL

4. There was a water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_available during the drought. SCARCE

5.The colors of the sunset changed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as the sun dipped below the horizon. GRADUAL

6. Using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_shopping bags helps reduce waste and protect the environment. REUSABLE

7.The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of certain species is a result of habitat destruction and poaching. EXTINCT

8. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heat of the desert makes it a harsh environment for plants and animals. BLISTER

9. The high\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the tropics can make the air feel thick and heavy. HUMID

10. The road closure is only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while repairs are being made. TEMPO

11. The city experienced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rain, causing flooding in low-lying areas. TORRENT

12. Regular exercise has many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_effects on both physical and mental health. BENEFIT

13. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of historical sites is important for maintaining cultural heritage. PRESERVE

14. Using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shopping bags helps reduce the amount of plastic waste. USE

15. The wet floor was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so caution signs were put up to prevent accidents. SLIP

**UNIT 3**

 **INFLUENCES**

**1. Choose the correct option**

1. After listening to his personal struggles, I couldn’t help but empathize \_\_\_\_\_\_ him, understanding the depth of his challenges and offering my support.

a) for b) to c) with d) -

2. Upon hearing the heartfelt tribute, she couldn’t contain her emotions and \_\_\_\_\_\_ into tears, moved by the sincerity and warmth of the words spoken.

a) erupted b) cracked c) rushed d) burst

3. On lazy Sunday mornings, I like to have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, savoring the luxury of extra sleep without the rush of daily responsibilities.

a) lie-in b) lying c) bed time d) relaxing

4. The United Nations is the only player that can fill the role of mediator, facilitator and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) attacker b) peacemaker c) raider d) traducer

5. During a casual conversation, she tends to blow things \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, turning small incidents into dramatic tales filled with excitement and exaggeration.

a) out of proportion b) away c) out of way d) up

6. For her birthday, we decided to make \_\_\_\_\_\_ of Emily, throwing a surprise party with decorations and gifts to show her just how much she means to all of us.

a) fun b) a scene c) a fuss d) a broil

7. Despite his serious demeanor in public, Mark has a mischievous and \_\_\_\_\_\_ side that comes out when he’s with his closest friends.

a) lazy b) naughty c) hostile d) thoughtful

8. Even though the constant noise from the construction site was annoying, she had to put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it as she knew it was a temporary inconvenience for the greater improvement of the neighborhood.

a) up with b) up c) without d) down with

9. At the family gathering, Tom couldn’t resist the opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_\_ his impressive culinary skills, preparing a gourmet meal that left everyone in awe of his talent in the kitchen.

a) brag b) expose c) advertise d) show off

10. I admit I respect his body of work but every now and then I'll send him an e-mail just to \_\_\_\_\_ him up.

a) twist b) wind c) roll d) bend

11. Feeling overwhelmed by stress, she unfortunately had \_\_\_\_\_\_ at her colleague for a minor mistake, later regretting her outburst and apologizing for the undue criticism.

a) a quarrel b) a yell c) an attack d) a go

12. Despite his usual calm demeanor, Mike finally lost his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_when faced with the constant disruptions and delays at work.

a) spirits b) mood c) temper d) mind

13. During the picnic, the children couldn’t resist the opportunity to mess \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the muddy puddles.

a) in b) out c) up d) about

14. Taking a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ approach helps while an aggressive one worsens situations.

a) sympathetic b) mean c) insensitive d) indifferent

15. After a series of misunderstandings and disagreements, Jane unfortunately \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with her longtime friend, leading to a strained relationship that neither of them had anticipated.

a) concurred b) differed c) fell out d) broken out

16. Since I have to catch \_\_\_\_\_\_ with a number of neglected chores and duties from these last couple of weeks, blogging will be light for a few days.

a) up b) – c) in d) out

17. Despite her intentions, Sarah inadvertently let her team \_\_\_\_\_ by missing an important deadline, acknowledging the mistake and working diligently to make amends and regain their trust.

a) in b) up c) down d) –

18. The teacher had to tell Tim \_\_\_\_\_ about his disruptive behavior in class.

a) off b) of c) down d) up

19. Despite putting in hours of study, Mark was devastated to learn that he had \_\_\_\_\_\_ the exam.

a) flopped b) flunked c) succeeded d) blundered

20. Employers convince themselves that they are \_\_\_\_\_ young people a favour rather than cadging free labour.

a) making b) acting c) doing d) undertaking

21. The clash \_\_\_\_\_\_ the two rival factions escalated as heated arguments turned into a physical confrontation.

a) of b) with c) among d) between

22. In seventh grade we \_\_\_\_\_ each other a lot and finally in eighth grade he asked me out.

a) teased b) delighted c) smiled d) laughed

23. While the initial investment in renewable energy technology may seem high, in the \_\_\_\_\_, it offers substantial cost savings, environmental benefits, and a sustainable energy solution for the future.

a) final b) short term c) long run d) interim

24. To my \_\_\_\_\_\_, fostering open communication and collaboration within a team is essential for cultivating a positive work environment and achieving shared goals.

a) opinion b) mind c) insight d) preference

25. Recent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pertaining to children’s development in cognition, language acquisition, knowledge, emotional resiliency, memory and suggestibility will be reviewed.

a) findings b) poll c) sampling d) count

26. Jane had a major \_\_\_\_\_\_ with her roommate over the constant disregard for shared responsibilities, which led to a tense and confrontational exchange as they tried to address their differences.

a) complaint b) issue c) question d) row

27. Despite his enthusiasm, a sudden injury prevented Tom \_\_\_\_\_ participating in the marathon.

a) in b) against c) for d) from

28. After months of trying to reconcile their differences, Sarah and John sadly decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, recognizing that their relationship had reached a point where it was better for both of them to go their separate ways.

a) split up b) let down c) lose temper d) show off

29. When searching for his misplaced keys, Mark turned his entire apartment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before realizing they were in his pocket all along.

a) backward b) upward down c) on head d) upside down

30. Nowadays it is often argued that freedom of speech does not extend to the right to be offensive, ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or racist.

a) obstinate b) open-minded c) tolerant d) bigoted

31. In times of adversity, she displayed a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nature, offering support and understanding to her friends and family, making them feel heard and cared for.

a) stubborn b) compassionate c) intolerant d) biased

32. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ actor, he treats every introduction as a stage entrance and every conversation is a source of high drama and shameless posturing.

a) conceited b) meek c) humble d) timid

33. His moving delivery and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ monologues give heart to the whole spectacle.

a) boring b) inspirational c) dull d) daft

34. You have to be a politician or a person in the public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to gain media attention.

a) word b) mind c) ear d) eye

35. However wicked this case is, he is still a young, unsophisticated and \_\_\_\_\_\_ man.

a) immature b) experienced c) grown d) developed

36. She was then aged forty-four, and had nine years survived the loss of a husband she never ceased to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

a) condemn b) scorn c) mock d) idolise

37. Despite advocating for environmental awareness, Mark’s frequent use of disposable plastic demonstrated a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attitude that undermined the sincerity of his environmental concerns.

a) hypocritical b) right c) positive d) sympathetic

38. Inspired by her mother’s successful career in medicine, Emily aspired to follow in her \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

a) suit b) path c) way d) footsteps

39. One day she would be the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_example of a loving wife and mother.

a) obvious b) helpful c) useful d) shining

40. Despite attempts at reconciliation, she couldn’t help but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her former business partner for the betrayal that led to the downfall of their once-thriving venture.

a) praise b) loathe c) cherish d) admire

41. Despite his remarkable achievements, he remained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, downplaying his accomplishments and attributing success to teamwork and collaboration.

a) shy b) timid c) modest d) arrogant

42. I think it’s anti-feminist to look \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any choice a woman makes in how she spends her time.

a) up on b) down on c) through d) at

43. Although Crook had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_time in his teens, he insists it did not traumatise him.

a) tough b) good c) perfect d) harming

44. By being honest and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, you are marketing yourself to prospective customers.

a) lazy b) impolite c) trusted d) trustworthy

45. She was always a person who would speak \_\_\_\_\_\_ what was right, even if feathers got ruffled.

a) about b) up for c) down for d) for

46. Unhappy and overburdened, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mother took to physically abusing Mary.

a) adoptive b) adopted c) adaptive d) accepting

47. You want to advertise as much as possible for yourself without being too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or offensive.

a) nice b) kind c) pushy d) inspirational

48. He saw the naked bodies of men and women in postures of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ love.

a) passionate b) frigid c) indifferent d) cold

49. I have ever deemed it more honourable and more profitable, too, to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a good example than to follow a bad one.

a) set b) give c) determine d) install

50. Sarah tended to put her mentor on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, viewing her as an infallible source of wisdom and inspiration, often forgetting that everyone has flaws and imperfections.

a) mound b) top c) pedestal d) base

51. It is a life dominated by clockwork routine, in which nothing out of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ever happens and the future already seems set in concrete.

a) humble b) ordinary c) blue d) simple

52. As the characters struggle to be human \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the odds the play reflects the struggle that all humans face in life.

a) for b) off c) from d) against

53. That income helped us make ends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but my little sister had to stop taking dance lessons, and she was broken up about it.

a) come b) join c) unite d) meet

54. Television pictures showed the children, some as young as two, to be\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, neglected and living motionlessly in dirty cribs.

a) benevolent b) malnourished c) full d) fed

55. In December 2003, attempts to blow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his car failed when the device fell off as he drove it down the road.

a) out b) in c) against d) up

56. By this time I was getting a bit anxious \_\_\_\_\_\_ all the crowds of people around, as I am not used to that these days.

a) about b) for c) over d) by

57. Surrounded by the familiar warmth of laughter and the comforting aroma of home-cooked meals, he couldn’t help but feel \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the embrace of his close-knit family.

a) lonely b) at home c) cozy d) convenient

58. As the rain tapped gently on the windowpane, she sat by the fireplace, \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the thought of distant memories and unexplored possibilities.

a) lost b) missed c) skipped d) disoriented

59. Yet, people are more prone to make mistakes when sleep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and all the other perplexities of the race take their accumulative toll.

a) distress b) hardship c) benefit d) deprivation

60. Like most people with a terminal illness, she had chosen to live one day\_\_\_\_\_\_, and was comfortable with her own mortality.

a) at all b) only c) at a time d) by day

61. After hours spent exploring the wilderness, his once clean clothes became \_\_\_\_\_\_, bearing the marks of muddy trails and untamed adventures.

a) grubby b) neat c) pristine d) pure

62. To facilitate the employment of women, the work-life \_\_\_\_\_ should be improved through affordable care and a flexible organisation of work.

a) correspondence b) symmetry c) balance d) equivalence

63. I racked my brains but, oddly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I couldn’t remember a single one.

a) enough b) though c) too d) however

64. I decided to pick \_\_\_\_\_ a new language this year and enrolled in a language immersion program to enhance my linguistic skills.

a) over b) out c) up d) –

65. Our body image in fact is central, if ambiguously so, to our mental and physical\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) prosperity b) well-being c) safety d) state

66. During the family gathering, the toddler giggled with delight as we played \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ behind the living room curtains.

a) peekaboo b) a game c) billiard d) the guitar

67. Wandering through the unfamiliar city streets without a map, I felt \_\_\_\_\_ lost and relied on the kindness of strangers to find my way back.

a) vividly b) partially c) utterly d) perfectly

68. I had to \_\_\_\_\_\_my steps to figure out where I had left my keys in the bustling mall.

a) retell b) remind c) forget d) retrace

69. The lush forest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with diverse wildlife, as birds filled the air with melodic songs and a variety of creatures moved about in their natural habitat.

a) teemed b) overflowed c) crowded d) packed

70. Strong traditions can give you guidance, a sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and a sense of purpose in life.

a) misery b) scarcity c) belonging d) relationship

71. In the remote village, the residents relied on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_farming and fishing to meet their basic needs, cultivating just enough to sustain their families.

 a) luxury b) subsistence c) economic d) poverty

72. I reached for my phone and decided to \_\_\_\_\_ a number, hoping to connect with an old friend I hadn’t spoken to in years.

a) twist b) turn c) rotate d) dial

73. The police tend to think he just got fed \_\_\_\_\_with the high-pressure lifestyle.

a) up b) out c) down d) in

74. Players can \_\_\_\_\_\_ online and compete with players all over the country for real prize money.

a) serve b) make c) go d) do

75. I decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_ a video on my favorite platform, eagerly anticipating the start of the latest episode of my favorite TV series.

a) stream b) pour c) spill d) emit

76. The slow internet connection made it take \_\_\_\_\_ to download the large software update, testing my patience as I waited for the process to complete.

a) a second b) eons c) epochs d) ages

77. A baby \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refers to an individual born during the post-World War II period, typically between the years 1946 and 1964, characterized by a significant increase in birth rates.

a) booster b) millennial c) boomer d) bummer

78. By and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the team agreed on the new project proposal, with only a few minor points requiring further discussion.

a) by b) big c) slow d) large

79. It was an episode which illustrated the generation \_\_\_\_\_\_between the old and the young.

a) cleft b) void c) gap d) bridge

80. She was snappy at school and snarly at home, difficult to please, and ready to \_\_\_\_\_offence at everything.

a) accept b) take c) obtain d) get

81. Making a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ statement about an entire generation’s behavior based on a few examples can lead to generalizations that oversimplify complex and diverse perspectives.

a) sweeping b) firm c) strong d) short

82. The \_\_\_\_\_ of technology has revolutionized the way we live, work, and communicate, bringing about unprecedented advancements and reshaping various aspects of our daily lives.

a) start b) genesis c) advent d) influx

83. He was born in Lebanon, New Hampshire, and began his working \_\_\_\_\_\_ as a bricklayer.

a) period b) circle c) life d) term

84. The breathtaking sunset over the ocean was \_\_\_\_\_ one of the most awe-inspiring moments of the entire vacation.

a) undoubtedly b) mistakably c) dubiously d) doubtfully

85. The company conducted a comprehensive \_\_\_\_\_\_ to gather feedback from customers and analyze their preferences in order to improve overall satisfaction with their products and services.

a) audit b) survey c) sample d) thesis

86. Annual floods can, however, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_benefits, such as helping to recharge groundwater and make soil more fertile by providing nutrients.

a) take b) bring c) import d) give

87. Were they really all too jacked up on hormones to make their brain function enough to form \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speech?

a) coherent b) irrational c) apparent d) confused

88. Despite his remarkable achievements, he remained \_\_\_\_\_\_ and approachable, always willing to listen and learn from others.

a) arrogant b) plain c) intricate d) humble

89. The activists worked tirelessly to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the oppressed community, advocating for their rights and striving for a more just and equal society.

a) detain b) liberate c) loose d) arrest

90. A mathematical proof is a formal and logical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of reasoning that begins with a set of axioms and moves through logical steps to a conclusion.

a) line b) row c) mark d) path

91. She knows nothing about being a wife, nothing about how to \_\_\_\_\_ a household.

a) bear b) carry c) run d) drive

92. Due to work commitments, the couple decided to live \_\_\_\_\_\_ temporarily, maintaining a long-distance relationship until they could reunite.

a) aside b) divorced c) freely d) apart

93. The scientist made \_\_\_\_\_ contributions to the field of physics, earning recognition for groundbreaking discoveries that advanced our understanding of the universe.

a) notable b) vague c) regular d) ordinary

94. With a clear vision in mind, the explorers set \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on their journey into the uncharted wilderness to discover new lands and unravel the mysteries that lay ahead.

a) up b) on c) out d) down

95. Prior \_\_\_\_\_\_ the meeting, the team conducted thorough research to ensure they were well-prepared to discuss the upcoming project.

a) in b) to c) before d) on

96. Those memories make him want to spend more \_\_\_\_\_\_ time with his wife and sons, to live life to the fullest.

a) worthless b) perfect c) quality d) good

97. His wispy brown hair is flecked with gray, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ contrast to his crimson face.

a) striking b) realistic c) rich d) lively

98. To participate in the event, attendees were required to \_\_\_\_\_ online, provide their details and preferences and receive important updates.

a) search b) surf c) go d) register

99. It is \_\_\_\_ that fostering open communication within a team is crucial for building trust and enhancing collaboration among its members.

a) held b) made c) hold d) carried

100. When you have called someone and gotten a busy signal, hang \_\_\_\_ the phone as usual.

a) on b) up c) off d) out

**2. Match the words into collocations and use them in the correct form to complete the sentences**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. burst
 | 1. time
 |
| 1. give
 | 1. at home
 |
| 1. lose
 | 1. balance
 |
| 1. middle
 | 1. qualities
 |
| 1. resolve
 | 1. model
 |
| 1. talk
 | 1. an argument
 |
| 1. make
 | 1. a language
 |
| 1. personal
 | 1. your temper
 |
| 1. public
 | 1. into tears
 |
| 1. role
 | 1. child
 |
| 1. feel
 | 1. hungry
 |
| 1. go
 | 1. connections
 |
| 1. pick up
 | 1. sb a compliment
 |
| 1. quality
 | 1. behind sb’s back
 |
| 1. work-life
 | 1. figure
 |

* 1. No one should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; addressing food insecurity is a pressing global concern.
	2. Living abroad for a year allowed her to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and immerse herself in a different culture.
	3. As the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, she often felt caught between the attention given to her older and younger siblings.
	4. To maintain healthy relationships, finding ways to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peacefully is essential.
	5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is never productive; open and honest communication is key.
	6. Networking events provide valuable opportunities to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in your professional field.
	7. Overwhelmed by the news, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the solitude of her room.
	8. His dedication to community service and ethical conduct made him a true \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for his peers.
	9. It’s always uplifting to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and see their face light up with joy.
	10. Despite the challenges, she managed to stay calm and composed, refusing to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like resilience and empathy are crucial for success in any endeavor.
	12. Regardless of the location, being with loved ones should make you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	13. Spending \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with family and friends strengthens bonds and creates lasting memories.
	14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ often become unintentional role models, influencing individuals in society.
	15. Achieving a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_requires careful prioritization and effective time management.

**4. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold**

1. She was incredibly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_towards her friend who was going through a tough time. SYMPATHY

2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arose from a lack of communication and differing perspectives. UNDERSTAND

3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nurse cared for the patients with empathy and understanding. COMPASSION

4. His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reaction to criticism hinted at deeper insecurities. DEFENSE

5. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ politician preached honesty while engaging in corrupt practices. HYPOCRISY

6. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dreamer believed in a world where kindness prevailed over cruelty. IDEAL

7. Many people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_celebrities without truly knowing the complexities of their lives. IDOL

8. His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_behavior often led to misunderstandings with his peers. MATURE

9. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speaker moved the audience with her powerful and uplifting words. INSPIRE

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of basic needs can have severe consequences on a person’s well-being. DEPRIVE

11. Efforts to combat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ children in impoverished regions need urgent attention. NOURISH

12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he felt hurt when his efforts were met with criticism. UNDERSTAND

13. Making a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about a diverse group oversimplifies complex realities. GENERAL

14. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ response from the customer service representative left the customer dissatisfied. PERSON

15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the impact of the environmental crisis is felt across the globe. DOUBT

**UNIT 4**

**INSIDE STORY**

**1. Choose the correct option**

1. The heavy rain continued to \_\_\_\_ on the roof throughout the night.

a) drill b) pound c) fog d) throw

2. Trying not to wake the baby, she \_\_\_\_ quietly through the darkened room.

a) clumped b) trudged c) tiptoed d) stumped

3. With no specific destination, they decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_ through the charming streets of the old town.

a) wander b) run c) get d) get loss

4. In the distance, they could hear a parent \_\_\_\_\_ for their children to come inside as the sun set.

a) babble b) yell c) stutter d) murmur

5. From the mountaintop, they could \_\_\_\_\_ the tiny village nestled in the valley below.

a) spot b) stain c) mark d) find

6. He walked \_\_\_\_\_\_ through the park, lost in thought and without a specific destination in mind.

a) accidentally b) aimlessly c) frivolously d) randomly

7. After sprinting up the steep hill, she was completely out of \_\_\_\_\_\_ and had to take a moment to recover.

a) breath b) breathe c) breeze d) gasp

8. The cat \_\_\_\_\_ investigated the new object in the room, sniffing and pawing at it.

a) pryingly b) indifferently c) curiously d) nosily

9. Frustrated with the situation, he \_\_\_\_\_\_ slammed the door shut.

a) furiously b) quietly c) mildly d) gently

10. As he walked over to our side of the room, I heard him \_\_\_\_\_\_ some obscenities under his breath.

a) yell b) scream c) tell d) mutter

11. A family of sea lions \_\_\_\_\_ their conversation somewhere down the coastline, adding a deep, rich sound to the serene atmosphere.

a) told b) bellowed c) babbled d) muttered

12. The scattered flowers added a touch of color here and \_\_\_\_ in the otherwise green meadow.

a) then b) by c) here d) there

13. Nervous about public speaking, he tended to \_\_\_\_\_ his words during presentations.

a) yelp b) mumble c) wail d) howl

14. He thought he could get \_\_\_\_\_ with cheating on the test, but the teacher caught him.

a) over b) away c) out d) off

15. As the sun set, they sat on the beach and \_\_\_\_\_ at the horizon, enjoying the breathtaking view.

a) gazed b) glared c) stared d) peeped

16. Despite the initial setbacks, in the end, the hardworking student got their just \_\_\_\_\_ with a well-deserved scholarship.

a) marks b) praises c) grades d) desserts

17. The unexpected surprise made her \_\_\_\_\_\_ with a mix of fear and excitement.

a) whisper b) shriek c) howl d) murmur

18. Frustration caused him to \_\_\_\_\_\_ at his colleague, but he quickly apologized.

a) snap b) praise c) look d) hit

 19. She quickly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at her watch, realizing she was running late for the meeting.

a) gazed b) stared c) glared d) glanced

20. Groaning and pushing myself up, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ over to my bathroom, almost tripping on a stack of books piled near my bathroom door.

a) shifted b) scraped c) tossed d) shuffled

21. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agent infiltrated the criminal organization to gather crucial information.

a) strange b) fake c) hidden d) undercover

22. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ occurrences in the old mansion fueled rumors of it being haunted.

a) weird b) isolated c) remarkable d) common

23. The mysterious disappearance of the hiker led investigators to believe he may have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

a) robbed b) abducted c) mugged d) stolen

24. To \_\_\_\_\_ a long story short, the project faced numerous challenges but ultimately succeeded against all odds.

a) chop b) cut c) make d) slice

25. The tale of the haunted house on Elm Street turned out to be just a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ myth with no basis in reality.

a) city b) urban c) rural d) country

26. The idea of communicating with extraterrestrial beings through telepathy may sound \_\_\_\_\_\_ to many, but some enthusiasts believe in the possibility of such encounters.

a) clever b) sensible c) bizarre d) meaningful

27. The wildlife photographer managed to \_\_\_\_\_ a rare moment of a mother and cub in their natural habitat.

a) take b) seize c) capture d) hold

28. The detective carefully examined every \_\_\_\_\_\_, hoping to unravel the mystery.

a) clue b) mark c) indication d) puzzle

29. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agent operated covertly to gather crucial information about enemy activities.

a) secret b) intelligence b) smart d) covert

30. The small aircraft had to make an emergency landing after unexpectedly running \_\_\_\_\_\_ of fuel.

a) off b) down c) out d) upon

31. The conspiracy theory suggested that powerful figures might have conspired to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the political leader.

a) plot b) conspire c) damage d) assassinate

32. After analyzing the evidence, the detective was able to \_\_\_\_\_\_ that it was a carefully planned crime.

a) get b) think c) conclude d) accuse

33. The encrypted message presented a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_ that required a skilled codebreaker to decipher.

a) enigma b) error c) mistake d) twister

34. The victim reported the \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the police, seeking justice for the unprovoked attack.

a) retreat b) charge c) invasion d) assault

35. The journalist strived to present news without \_\_\_\_\_\_, ensuring a fair representation of diverse perspectives.

a) bias b) privacy c) impartiality d) standpoint

36. The firefighter demonstrated exceptional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_by rescuing a family from a burning building.

a) cowardice b) meekness c) timidity d) bravery

37. The human rights \_\_\_\_\_ tirelessly advocated for the rights of marginalized communities.

a) speaker b) opponent c) campaigner d) protestor

38. The nation gathered to \_\_\_\_\_ the anniversary of a significant historical event.

a) commemorate b) neglect c) overlook d) admire

39. The news of the groundbreaking discovery quickly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ widely across scientific communities worldwide.

a) spread b) flew c) extended d) multiplied

40. The magician’s performance was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ captivating, leaving the audience in awe of his skill.

a) plausibly b) unbelievably c) unreasonably d) ordinarily

41. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, if we could harness the power of the sun more efficiently, it could revolutionize our energy systems.

a) Magically b) Mistakenly c) Doubtfully d) Theoretically

42. The art dealer discovered that the masterpiece was \_\_\_\_\_\_, not the original painting.

a) fake b) simulated c) genuine d) pseudo

43. The explorer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to have discovered a hidden treasure deep within the unexplored jungle.

a) told b) claimed c) replied d) said

44. The spy’s mission was to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the threat posed by the international criminal organization.

a) dismiss b) eliminate c) finish d) end

45. The news of an alien invasion turned out to be a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, causing widespread panic.

a) bluff b) fool c) hoax d) con

46. The criminal attempted to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the hostages prisoner until his demands were met.

a) make b) do c) held d) hold

47. In the age of constant digital stimulation, maintaining a long attention \_\_\_\_\_ can be challenging.

a) measure b) span c) amount d) interval

48. The subtle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the document led the detective to a crucial breakthrough in the case.

a) hint b) advice c) suggestion d) idea

49. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ news stories address current and relevant issues that are of immediate interest to the public.

a) Fake b) Irrelevant c) Old d) Topical

50. A heartwarming video of a rescue mission can unexpectedly go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, spreading across social media platforms and capturing global attention.

a) virus b) viral c) infectious d) aggressive

51. The detective began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the seemingly random incidents were connected.

a) remember b) consider c) suggest d) suspect

52. Some websites use sensational \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ headlines to lure readers, often leading to disappointment with the actual content.

a) dull b) clickbait c) ignorable d) haunting

53. The scandal involving the high-profile politician was deemed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by all major media outlets.

a) dull b) newsworthy c) yellow d) boring

54. Some conversations with sources may be off the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, meaning the information shared should not be published.

a) record b) word c) news d) top

55. The history of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ includes remarkable achievements, from the Wright brothers’ first flight to modern air travel.

a) flight b) aviation c) television d) Internet

 56. Reckless driving can cause a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, putting the lives of drivers and passengers at risk.

a) injury b) crush c) crash d) issue

57. The magician seemed to disappear without a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, leaving the audience in awe.

a) indication b) note c) notice d) trace

58. The road \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ caused by the fallen tree was swiftly cleared by the city maintenance crew.

a) obstruction b) hindrance c) boost d) barricade

59. Despite being initially \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the actor eventually agreed to take on the challenging role in the film.

a) reluctant b) stubborn c) obstinate d) livid

60. The photographer captured the perfect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the butterfly resting delicately on a vibrant flower.

a) mirror b) bullet c) idea d) shot

61. The discovery of ancient artifacts in the archaeological site was deemed highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for understanding the region's history.

a) significant b ) insufficient c) unimportant d) trivial

62. The vibrant colors of the mural made it stick \_\_\_\_\_ against the muted tones of the surrounding buildings.

a) to b) out c) into d) forward

63. The artist carefully selected the subject \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the painting, aiming to convey a specific emotion.

a) matter b) issue c) point d) problem

64. The unexpected announcement left the audience taken \_\_\_\_\_\_, with gasps of surprise echoing through the room.

a) ajar b) aloof c) ahead d) aback

65. The diligent car park \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ efficiently managed the flow of vehicles during the busy shopping season.

a) attendant b) service c) maid d) boy

66. The investigation revealed a complex web of financial \_\_\_\_\_ that had gone undetected for years.

a) spam b) crime c) blackmail d) fraud

67. The government decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an investigation into the allegations of corruption within the organization.

a) launch b) halt c) disturb d) stale

68. The ancient artifact presented a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that archaeologists struggled to solve.

a) puzzle b) inquiry c) investigation d) research

69. The athlete’s incredible performance allowed her to \_\_\_\_\_\_ a new world record in the 100-meter sprint.

a) sit b) start c) set d) breach

70. Media outlets rely on various strategies to generate\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , including advertising, subscriptions, and sponsored content.

a) revenue b) circulation c) sensation d) expenses

71. The news report on the natural disaster was truly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, highlighting the human toll and devastation.

a) hilarious b) funny c) ridiculous d) heartbreaking

72. Investigative journalists play a crucial role in society by working to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ corruption and hold those responsible accountable.

a) expose b) hide c) conceal d) disguise

73. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ human-interest stories often capture readers’ attention with their unusual and amusing elements.

a) Quirky b) Heartbreaking c) Solemn d) Serious

74. In-depth investigations can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_light on hidden aspects of a situation, providing a deeper understanding.

a) get b) grow c) reflect d) shed

75. The breaking news reported a tense situation where a group of criminals decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_ hostages in a downtown building.

a) spy b) take c) kidnap d) try

76. The heartwarming \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interest story about a local hero touched the hearts of readers across the community.

a) human b) people’s c) humane d) person’s

77. As the event date approached, she couldn’t help but look \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the exciting concert.

a) ahead to b) forward to c) forward d) forward into

78. After years of living abroad, she \_\_\_\_\_\_ for the familiar sights and sounds of her hometown.

a) wanted b) liked c) longed d) admired

79. The scandal involving a high-profile figure could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the headlines, dominating news coverage for weeks.

a) beat b) thud c) strike d) hit

80. The story of an unlikely friendship between two animals unexpectedly became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ news, spreading across social media platforms worldwide.

a) infectious b) catchy c) virus d) viral

81. Faced with insurmountable challenges, the explorers had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their mission and return home.

a) abandon b) leave c) start d) set out

82. The magazine featured an in-depth celebrity\_\_\_\_\_\_, offering readers a glimpse into the personal life of the famous actor.

a) photo b) image c) data d) profile

83. The election \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was unexpectedly high, indicating widespread civic engagement and interest in the democratic process.

a) turnout b) poll c) arrival d) ballot

84. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ column in the newspaper was filled with rumors and speculations about the private lives of public figures.

a) fan b) gossip c) rumors d) sensation

85. The hiker had a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ escape when a sudden storm hit the mountain, forcing a quick descent to safety.

a) almost b) wide c) tight d) narrow

86. The detective had a list of potential \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, each with motives that needed thorough investigation.

a) suspects b) arrested c) criminals d) convicted

87. The safety protocol emphasized that, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ no circumstances, should unauthorized personnel enter the restricted area.

a) from b) in c) under d) for

88. A strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to explore new cultures and traditions motivated her to embark on a solo backpacking journey around the world.

a) urge b) begging c) inquiry c) ask

89. The public figure vehemently denied the \_\_\_\_\_\_of embezzlement, asserting their innocence.

a) arrest b) question c) sentence d) accusation

90. The company faced serious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of workplace discrimination, prompting an investigation by the authorities.

a) allegation b) claim c) question d) demand

91. The city council faced criticism for their decision to chop \_\_\_\_\_\_ mature trees to make way for a new construction project.

a) away b) to c) down d) off

92. The research team worked collaboratively to come \_\_\_\_\_\_ with innovative solutions to address environmental challenges.

a) forward b) ahead c) out d) up

93. Protesters decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the streets to express their discontent with government policies.

a) go to b) run to c) take to d) arrive at

94. The escaped convict was on the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, prompting a city-wide manhunt to ensure public safety.

a) way b) lose c) lost d) loose

95. The minor disagreement seemed to get blown \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ proportion, leading to unnecessary tension.

a) up of b) from c) out of d) out off

96. The construction project came to a \_\_\_\_\_\_ due to environmental concerns raised by activists.

a) cease b) pause c) termination d) halt

97. Entrepreneurs often look for innovative ways to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an opportunity and create successful ventures.

a) catch b) seize c) capture d) clutch

98. The heated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between protesters and law enforcement escalated tension in the city.

a) confrontation b) discussion c) talks d) negotiation

99. Savvy entrepreneurs often take advantage \_\_\_\_\_\_ emerging trends to launch successful businesses.

a) of b) in c) for d) against

100. Law enforcement worked swiftly to take the suspect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_after a high-speed chase.

a) into prison b) in arrest c) on bail d) into custody

**2. Match the words into collocations and use them in the correct form to complete the sentences**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. hold
 | 1. headlines
 |
| 1. launch
 | 1. sb hostage
 |
| 1. set
 | 1. escape
 |
| 1. attention
 | 1. to the streets
 |
| 1. clickbait
 | 1. an investigation
 |
| 1. raise
 | 1. an opportunity
 |
| 1. take
 | 1. span
 |
| 1. shed
 | 1. light on smth.
 |
| 1. election
 | 1. rights
 |
| 1. gossip
 | 1. a record
 |
| 1. narrow
 | 1. turnout
 |
| 1. human
 | 1. awareness
 |
| 1. seize
 | 1. aback
 |
| 1. take
 | 1. sb prisoner
 |
| 1. be taken
 | 1. column
 |

1. Citizens may \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to peacefully protest for social or political change.
2. Learning about the unexpected turn of events, she was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the news.
3. In the age of technology, people often struggle with maintaining a long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are designed to attract attention but may lack substance.
5. Non-profit organizations work tirelessly to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about important social issues.
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a criminal act that demands immediate intervention.
7. Journalists aim to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ important issues through investigative reporting.
8. He had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the accident, narrowly avoiding serious injury.
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are fundamental and should be protected for every individual.
10. Entrepreneurs are always looking to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to grow their businesses.
11. During the military operation, the special forces managed to \_\_\_\_\_\_ several enemy combatants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
12. The government decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the alleged corruption scandal.
13. The athlete’s outstanding performance helped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new world \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
14. High \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a positive sign of civic engagement and democracy.
15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in tabloids often focus on celebrities’ personal lives rather than their achievements.

**3. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold**

1. The sudden \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the valuable artifact left everyone puzzled. APPEAR

2. Investigators worked tirelessly to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the truth behind the mysterious events. COVER

3. In times of adversity, simple acts of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can have a profound impact. KIND

4. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mind often influences our thoughts and actions without our awareness. CONSCIOUS

5. Baseless \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can tarnish reputations and create unnecessary conflict. ACCUSE

6. The close-knit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fostered a sense of community among its residents. NEIGHBOUR

7. His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a minor incident seemed unwarranted and disproportionate. REACT

8. Observing him act \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the neighbors became concerned and alerted the authorities. SUSPICION

9. Acting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the heat of the moment, he regretted his impulsive decisions later. FOOL

10. Wandering \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through the park, she sought solace in the tranquility of nature. AIM

11. The sudden \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_caught her off guard, prompting a visit to the doctor. DIZZY

12. Despite the chaos around her, she remained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and focused on the task at hand. COMPOSE

13. Children playing hopscotch on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ added vibrancy to the quiet street. PAVE

14. The idea of intergalactic travel seemed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to many, given current technological limitations. LAUGH

15. The neighborhood was adorned with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trees, creating a serene and green environment. LEAF

**UNIT 5**

**MAKING SENSE OF THE SENSES**

**1. Choose the correct option**

1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of your reservation will be sent via email shortly.

a) refusal b) denial c) confirmation d) agreement

2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conducted by the doctor revealed a bacterial infection.

a) b) c) d) diagnose

3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carefully blended various scents to create a unique fragrance.

a) perfumer b) doctor c) mechanic d) artist

4. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ recommended specific exercises to improve mobility.

a) surgeon b) oculist c) anesthesiologist d) physiotherapist

5. I need to complain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the poor customer service I received at the restaurant last night.

a) for b) about c) from d) at

6. Some people tend to favour convenience \_\_\_\_\_\_ quality when it comes to fast food.

a) for b) to c) over d) against

7. I have a sweet \_\_\_\_\_\_, so I always crave desserts after dinner.

a) tooth b) tongue c) palate d) taste

8. There’s nothing quite like the comfort of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ meal shared with loved ones.

a) home-baked b) ready-made c) prefabricated d) home-cooked

9. After a long day at work, I’m too tired to cook, so I’ll just order \_\_\_\_\_\_ instead.

a) fast food b) junk food c) takeaway d) home-cooked food

10. Some people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, unable to distinguish between certain colors.

a) deaf b) color-dumb c) color-blind d) exhausted

11. Using common sense, she decided to bring an umbrella because the sky looked cloudy.

a) feeling b) mind c) sense d) mind

12. Many people with vision issues find relief through the use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lenses.

a) contact b) eye c) blind d) color-blind

13. Good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is crucial for tasks such as driving and reading.

a) hearing b) feeling c) visual d) eyesight

14. The ice cream parlor offered a wide variety of \_\_\_\_\_\_ to choose from.

a) aromas b) flavours c) essences d) zest

15. \_\_\_\_\_\_ can greatly impact a person’s ability to communicate effectively.

a) Mood b) Spirits c) Obstinance d) Deafness

16. The security system can \_\_\_\_\_ motion and alert the homeowners of any intruders.

a) detect b) observe c) notice d) reveal

17. It’s important to be able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between different types of emergency signals.

a) analyze b) distinguish c) confuse d) combine

18. Hearing \_\_\_\_\_\_ can occur gradually over time or suddenly due to various factors.

a) break b) lost c) loss d) damage

19. Identical twins can be difficult to tell \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without closer examination.

a) apart b) away c) up d) out

20. Taste \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are sensory organs located on the tongue and other parts of the mouth that enable the perception of taste.

a) bloom b) button c) pin d) bud

21. The short \_\_\_\_\_ person failed to recognize the potential of renewable energy, opting instead for outdated fossil fuel technologies despite the long-term environmental consequences.

a) -sighted b) -viewed c) -visioned d) -looked

22. With each step, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of snow beneath my boots filled the winter air.

a) crunching b) squashing c) squeezing d) roaring

23. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ roar of the jet engine drowned out all other sounds on the runway.

a) quiet b) silent c) deafening d) booming

24. As I entered the bakery, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of freshly baked bread greeted me.

a) gust b) aroma c) taste d) stench

25. The kitten’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fur was soft to the touch.

a) fluffy b) tangled c) rough d) feathery

26. The garbage began to \_\_\_\_\_\_ after beig in the hot sun for hours.

a) stink b) melt c) fade d) flush

27. The texture of the fabric was unpleasant and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against my skin.

a) silky b) mild c) fine d) coarse

28. I forgot to put the milk back in the fridge, and now it’s starting to go \_\_\_\_\_.

a) on b) off c) out d) of

29. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ aroma of meat sizzling on the grill made my mouth water.

a) mouth-watering b) dull c) distasteful d) bland

30. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scent of the flowers was almost too much to bear.

a) tender b) mild c) overpowering d) slight

31. The bee \_\_\_\_\_ around the garden added to the peaceful atmosphere.

a) roaring b) hissing c) purring d) buzzing

32. Waking up to the sound of birds \_\_\_\_\_\_is a delightful way to start the day.

a) buzzing b) howling c) chirping d) quacking

33. The sound of bubble gum \_\_\_\_\_\_echoed through the classroom.

a) popping b) roaring c) blasting d) hissing

34. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her friend with a warm embrace during their time of need.

a) distressed b) disheartened c) depressed d) comforted

35. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sound of the whistle pierced through the air.

a) tipped b) happy c) high-pitched d) low

36. In the quiet room, the steady \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the machine was the only sound.

a) humming b) sizzling c) rustling d) hissing

37. Be careful when handling the cactus; its \_\_\_\_\_ needles can cause injury.

a) smooth b) pleasant c) prickly d) spiny

38. The contented cat began to \_\_\_\_\_\_ softly as it nestled in its owner's lap.

a) quack b) purr c) roar d) hiss

39. He stepped on the gas pedal, causing the engine to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ loudly.

a) roll b) rev c) run d) hum

40. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the engine filled the air as the car sped down the highway.

a) hiss b) crackle c) roar d) hum

41. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of paper could be heard as she sorted through her documents.

a) murmuring b) whirring c) humming d) rustling

42. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of freshly baked cookies wafted through the kitchen.

a) scent b) aura c) stink d) stench

43. I accidentally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my knee when I fell off my bike.

a) b) c) d) scraped

44. Her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hair flowed down her back like a cascade of silk.

a) pinched b) silky c) ground d) rubbed

45. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ garbage bin needed to be emptied immediately.

a) odorless b) sweet c) perfumed d) smelly

46. The silk fabric felt incredibly \_\_\_\_\_ against her skin as she ran her fingers over it, appreciating its luxurious texture.

a) smooth b) unpleasant c) wrinkled d) rough

47. Watch out for the cactus; its surface is covered in \_\_\_\_\_ thorns.

a) rough b) mild c) spiky d) smooth

48. The \_\_\_\_\_ texture of the mud made it difficult to walk through.

a) hard b) thin c) yielding d) squishy

49. The \_\_\_\_\_ from the garbage dump was overpowering.

a) stench b) flavour c) stink d) aroma

50. The candy was so \_\_\_\_\_ that it clung to my fingers.

a) dry b) sticky c) muggy d) ropy

51. She added a \_\_\_\_\_\_ hint of vanilla to the cake batter.

a) large b) ethereal c) nice d) subtle

52. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the book hitting the floor startled everyone in the library.

a) blast b) howl c) thud d) bang

53. The dog’s tail began to \_\_\_\_\_\_ excitedly when its owner returned home.

a) wag b) cling c) wave d) shake

54. After moving to a new city, it took some time for her to adjust \_\_\_\_\_ the different pace of life.

a) for b) to c) of d) off

55. He made the difficult decision to \_\_\_\_\_\_ his old project and start fresh with a new idea.

a) keep b) persevere c) stay d) abandon

56. She \_\_\_\_\_\_ her success to hard work and perseverance.

a) attributed b) traced c) blamed d) connected

57. Feeling excluded and left \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the conversation, she decided to join a different group.

a) away b) around c) out d) up

58. The unexpected promotion was seen as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in disguise.

a) blessing b) dedication c) grace d) gratitude

59. She found his explanation\_\_\_\_\_, lacking the depth and clarity she needed to fully understand the situation.

a) negative b) inadequate c) exhaustive d) gross

60. She is capable \_\_\_\_\_ achieving great things with her determination and talent.

a) for b) at c) off d) of

61. It took him some time to come to terms \_\_\_\_\_the loss of his beloved pet.

a) at b) with c) of d) for

62. She was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to making a positive impact in her community.

a) responsible b) committed c) disloyal d) sworn

63. He was \_\_\_\_\_\_ to find a solution to the problem before it escalated further.

a) afraid b) desperate c) apathetic d) furious

64. Despite his physical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , he never let it hold him back from pursuing his dreams.

a) ignorance b) advantage c) strength d) disability

65. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population in the region faced significant challenges in accessing quality healthcare and employment opportunities.

a) learned b) literate c) uneducated d) empty-headed

66. His \_\_\_\_\_\_ of creating a sustainable future for the community inspired many to join his cause.

a) vision b) fantasy c) sight d) eyesight

67. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ impairment can vary in severity, affecting individuals’ ability to see clearly.

a) Hearing b) Mental c) Eye d) Visual

68. The organization provides support and resources for visually \_\_\_\_ individuals to lead independent lives.

a) impaired b) struck c) lost d) damaged

69. The concert was accompanied \_\_\_\_\_ spectacular light effects that enhanced the overall experience.

a) with b) for c) to d) by

70. During their hike, they came \_\_\_\_\_\_ a hidden waterfall nestled in the forest.

a) for b) across c) up d) out

71. Despite the challenges, she came \_\_\_\_\_ from the experience with valuable life lessons.

a) away b) forward c) of d) off

72. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ noise of the thunderstorm made it difficult to sleep.

a) calm b) funny c) slight d) deafening

73. After spinning around in the dark maze for what felt like hours, Sarah emerged \_\_\_\_\_\_and unsure of which direction to go.

a) disorientated b) blinded c) dumb d) numb

74. The constant demands of work left him feeling emotionally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) full b) energized c) drained d) hacked

75. The chef prepared a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_feast of roasted vegetables and herbed meats that delighted the guests’ taste buds.

a) tasteless b) savoury c) bland d) dull

76. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ lights of the nightclub created an electrifying atmosphere.

a) flashing b) freaky c) dim d) disorienting

77. The horror movie had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plot that kept audiences on the edge of their seats.

a) predictable b) dumb c) simple d) freaky

78. I squeezed a dollop of tangy mustard, my favorite \_\_\_\_\_\_, onto my sandwich to enhance its flavor.

a) condiment b) dish c) food d) appetizer

79. Among the collection of stones, one particular \_\_\_\_\_ caught my eye with its brilliant sparkle and flawless clarity, leaving me in awe of its beauty.

a) glass b) gem c) sparkler d) rock

80. The \_\_\_\_\_ negligence of the company led to a series of workplace accidents.

a) good b) bulky c) gross d) decent

81. The speaker’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the event was the unveiling of a groundbreaking new technology.

a) highlight b) stress c) mark d) point

82. The magician’s performance was truly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , leaving the audience in awe.

a) intense b) monumental c) impressive d) pointless

83 The documentary provided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ insights into the history of the ancient civilization.

a) mind-blowing b) pointed c) inscrutable d) informative

84. The picturesque sunset over the tranquil lake made for an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_moment that begged to be captured and shared with friends.

a) instagrammable b) gross c) boring d) dull

85. The mystery novel had a/an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plot that kept readers guessing until the end.

a) primitive b) intriguing c) unexciting d) simple

86. His mentor’s guidance proved to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in navigating the complexities of the project.

a) mind-blowing b) typical c) senseless d) invaluable

87. The special effects in the new blockbuster movie were absolutely \_\_\_\_\_\_.

a) poor b) typical c) mind-blowing d) boring

88. She carefully applied a coat of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ polish to her fingernails, ensuring a flawless finish.

a) nail b) toe c) finger d) claw

89. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of freshly baked bread filled the air, making everyone’s mouths water.

a) funk b) odour c) stink d) stench

90. The children were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the eerie noises coming from the abandoned house.

a) surprised b) petrified c) astonished d) aware

91. The idea seemed \_\_\_\_\_at first, but it turned out to be surprisingly effective.

a) sensible b) wise c) ridiculous d) serious

92. The magician’s trick created a fascinating sensory \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leaving the audience bewildered.

a) hallucination b) image c) deception d) illusion

93. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ odor coming from the garbage bin was enough to make anyone gag.

a) fragrant b) stinky c) good d) aromatic

94. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cleaned the entire house before the guests arrived.

a) partly b) thoroughly c) extremely d) roughly

95. The acrobat gracefully balanced on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, mesmerizing the audience below.

a) tightrope b) thread c) line d) row

96. The rocket soared \_\_\_\_\_\_ into the sky, leaving a trail of smoke behind.

a) ahead b) downwards c) toward d) upwards

97. His behavior was \_\_\_\_\_ unacceptable, and he was promptly reprimanded.

a) utterly b) warmly c) bitterly d) agreeably

98. The swirling water created a powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, pulling everything into its center.

a) pouring b) vortex c) pitch d) whirl

99. He \_\_\_\_\_his dream of becoming a professional musician with unwavering determination and passion, practicing tirelessly every day to refine his skills and overcome obstacles along the way.

a) pursued b) haunted c) had d) led

100. Her exceptional talent and dedication to her craft set her \_\_\_\_\_from her peers, earning her recognition and admiration in the competitive world of ballet.

a) aside b) from c) off d) apart

**2. Match the words into collocations and use them in the correct form to complete the sentences**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. colour
 | 1. a dream
 |
| 1. common
 | 1. loss
 |
| 1. contact
 | 1. impairment
 |
| 1. hearing
 | 1. -watering
 |
| 1. taste
 | 1. to the boil
 |
| 1. mouth
 | 1. sense
 |
| 1. earn
 | 1. meal
 |
| 1. pursue
 | 1. bud
 |
| 1. spread
 | 1. the word about sth.
 |
| 1. visual
 | 1. illusion
 |
| 1. bring
 | 1. -blowing
 |
| 1. have
 | 1. -blind
 |
| 1. home-cooked
 | 1. a living
 |
| 1. mind
 | 1. a sweet tooth
 |
| 1. sensory
 | 1. lenses
 |

1. Spicy food can awaken your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and leave you craving more.
2. Nothing beats the satisfaction of enjoying a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. The special effects in the movie were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. The magician created a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, making it seem like the coin vanished into thin air.
5. The aroma of the freshly baked pie was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. Many artists struggle to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ solely from their craft.
7. Despite facing obstacles, she was determined to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of becoming a chef.
8. Some people are born \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, unable to distinguish certain hues.
9. Using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, she avoided walking alone in the dark alley.
10. With the help of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, her vision improved dramatically.
11. Prolonged exposure to loud noises can lead to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
12. They wanted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about their new product through social media.
13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can greatly impact a person’s daily life.
14. To make the perfect pasta, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a large pot of water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before adding the noodles.
15. She admits to having a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and indulges in desserts regularly.

**3. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold**

 1. The sound of the explosion was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, leaving everyone momentarily stunned. DEAF

2. The kitten’s fur was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that everyone wanted to cuddle it. FLUF

3. The scent of the flowers was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, filling the entire room with its fragrance. POWER

4. She sought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from multiple sources before believing the news. CONFIRM

5. His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ didn’t hinder his ability to perceive the world in his own unique way. BLIND

6. The organization provides support for people with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to lead independent lives. ABLE

7. Despite being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he possessed a wealth of practical knowledge. LITERATE

8. The resources allocated were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to address the scale of the problem. ADEQUATE

9. Their friendship held a deeply \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ significance for both of them. MEAN

10. The sudden \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the earthquake caught everyone off guard. OCCUR

11. Many people in the rural areas remain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to lack of access to schools. EDUCATE

12. Her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ behavior raised red flags among her colleagues. SUSPECT

13. The soup was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and lacked the rich flavor expected. WATER

14. His advice proved \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in navigating through the challenging situation. VALUABLE

15. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ checked her work to ensure there were no mistakes. THOROUGH

**References**

 Roberts R., Krantz C., Edwards L., Bright C., Hastings B. (2021). High Note 4 Student's Book. Pearson Education Ltd.

УДК 811.111(076)

Навчально-методична розробка з навчальної дисципліни «Англійська мова. Рівень В2-В2+» (Highnote4, 1 курс) призначена для студентів IІ курсу денної та заочної форми навчання, спеціальностей 014.02 Середня освіта. Мова і література (англ.) та 035.041 Філологія (германські мови та літератури (переклад включно)). Укладачі: Петій Н. В., Попович Є.В.