

()

90- XX - XXI

()

2001 .

1989 . « »

() .

() (1989 .),

35% ()

() (99 100).

?

1989 . 2.500 200 161 16

100 - 6 460 62 (

13%) [8, .75].

1989 .

[9, .218].

1990-

1991 .

1989 . - 42 (9,5%) 5%

1 - 19,35%

13,4% « », 15% () ()

() ()

1970-) 11,1% « ».

1993 . 13%,

1997 . 2001 . 20,20%, 2005 .,
- 20,43% . 1997

2001 .,
1990- .
(1997 ., ") .
2000 . 2001 . (.
), 216 2001 .
« » , 1989 . (1991 .) (1997 .),
2001 .
" » « » [3, .308-309].
1989 .
37 (7-19 460 10.5) 69 391
5% 29
3 17, 1993 ., 7,5). 5% (52
8%
? 1991 .
1991 ., 1991 .
1989 ., (1993 .), .,
(.
1993 .
« » , 1991 ., 1993 .,
» , 1993 ., (') ,
() 1991 . (. . 2).
1997 .
1993 .,) 29 7,31%.
(. . 3).
2001 .

41 (7-19), 1993 1997 52 2001

()

1993, 1997 2001

1991

1993 73%

« » 1980 34%

49% 23% [9, 219].

« »

?

2 3 ()

15%

1991 (9 60),

2001

25%

- 31% 2001 (5 16) (4).

1991

1993

30%

- 12% 16%

5%

15%

2001

« »

1997

- 201,

20

?

1990-

« »

()

1993

70%

17%

[10,

.68].

1992

XIV [10, .68].

: «

» [5].

[7].

[6].

1990-
1990-
2001
30%

2001
1990-
1997
2001
1997
16% (1058)
1993
1991 [4].
- 9,5 %
?

1997
52
) 9.
5
(11),
8
25% [9, .233].
() (33%) (25%).
() (20%), (19%),
" (18,5%)
15%.
- 9% (9,31%), - 11% (10,87%), - 12,69%, - 13,82% [4].
(. . 5).
[2, .12].
1990- - 2000-
2001 ? 25-40% [1, .104].
52 42.
2001 . 46,6 %
[2, .17].
2001
30%
30%
2001
2001

30% 1997 2001 312 328 - 14,9%
 95% 1997 - 10,9% (6 7).
 1991
 (1993, 1997). 2001 -
 20,2% 1990- 2000- ?
 1990- 2000-
 2001 2005
 « ».
 30% « »
 1
 () 1991

			(%)
	62	12	19,35
	60	9	15
	49	6	12,24
	48	1	2,08
	46	5	10,87
	44	1	2,27
	37	-	-
	28	1	3,57
« »	27	3	11,11
	7	-	-
	4	1	25
	4	2	50
	1	1	100

: Sieminska R. Women in the Period of Systemic Changes in Poland / Renata Sieminska // Journal of Women History. - 1994. - Vol. 5. - No. 3. - P. 79;

1993

			(%)
	171	28	16,4%
	41	7	17,1%
	132	8	6,1%
	74	16	21,6%
	22	1	4,5%

: Sieminska R. Women in the Polish Sejm: Political Culture and Party Politics versus Electoral Rules / Renata

3

1997

	164	30 (18,9%)
	60	9 (15%)
	27	-
	201	20 (10%)
	22	1 (4,5%)

: Sieminska R. Women in the Polish Sejm: Political Culture and Party Politics versus Electoral Rules / Renata Sieminska // Women's Access to Political Power in Post-Communist Europe / edited by R.E. Matland, K.A. Montgomery. – New York : Oxford University Press Inc., 2003. – . 221.

4

2001

		(%)
	200	50 (25%)
()	16	5 (31,3%)
	42	-
	65	13 (20%)
« »	53	9 (17%)
« »	44	6 (13,6%)
	38	10 (26,3%)

: Inter-Parliamentary Union [] . – : <http://www.ipu.org/english/home.htm>

5

1997

	0	0	0
	0	0	4
	2		
	1		
	4		

: Fuszara M. Women's share of power [] / Ma'gorzata Fuszara // Polish women in the 90's. – : <http://www.temida.free.no.pl>

6

1997

					30-
	(=52)				
	52	604	151	25,0	19
	47	722	134	18,6	21
	41	559	86	15,4	13
	44	548	83	15,1	15

	31	389	53	13,6	11
	44	651	84	12,9	6
	40	659	84	12,7	11
	41	773	84	10,9	10

: Sieminska R. Women in the Polish Sejm: Political Culture and Party Politics versus Electoral Rules / Renata Sieminska // Women's Access to Political Power in Post-Communist Europe / edited by R.E. Matland, K.A. Montgomery. – New York : Oxford University Press Inc., 2003. – .237

7

2001

	(.=41)				30-
	41	800	251	31,4	26
/	41	907	325	35,8	23
	37	761	117	15,4	17
	39	882	163	18,5	8
« »	38	664	131	19,7	15
« »	40	750	137	18,3	16
	36	726	108	14,9	11
	40	719	177	24,6	30
	2	36	5	13,9	1

: Sieminska R. Women in the Polish Sejm: Political Culture and Party Politics versus Electoral Rules / Renata Sieminska // Women's Access to Political Power in Post-Communist Europe / edited by R.E. Matland, K.A. Montgomery. – New York : Oxford University Press Inc., 2003. - .241

1. Barbarska O. Participation of women in holding political power in Poland / Olga Barbarska // Yearbook of Polish European Studies. – 2003. – 7. – . 101 – 113.
2. Chimiak G. Bulgarian and Polish Women in the Public Sphere / Galia Chimiak // International Feminist Journal of Politics. – 2003. – 5:1 March. – P. 3 – 27.
3. Dan k B. Charakteristika stranick ho syst mu Polska / Bretislav Dan k // Politick strany ve stredni a v chodni Europ . Ideov – politick profil, pozice a role politick ch stran v postcomunistic ch zemich / P. Fiala, J. Holzer, M. Strmiska a kol. – Brno, 2002. – P. 225 – 310.
4. Fuszara M. Women's share of power [] / Ma'gorzata Fuszara // Polish women in the 90's. – : http://www.temida.free.no.pl
5. Kaufman J. Women's status lags in Poland : New premier not regarded as feminist [] / J. Kaufman, G. Staff // Boston Globe. – 1992. – Nov. 26. – . A.2. – : http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?retrievegroup=0&index =7&srchmode= 5&vinst=PR
6. Nowakowska U. Government Mechanism for the Advancement of Women [] / Urszula Nowakowska // Polish women in the 90's. – : http:// temida.free.ngo.pl/mechanism.htm
7. Perlez J. Polish Cabinet Falls Over Tight Budget [] / Jane Perlez // New York Times. – 1993. – May 29. – P. 1.3. – : http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb ?retrievegroup=0&index=3&srchmode=5&vinst=PR...
8. Sieminska R. Women in the Period of Systemic Changes in Poland / Renata Sieminska // Journal of Women History. – 1994. – Vol. 5. – No. 3 – P. 70 – 90.
9. Sieminska R. Women in the Polish Sejm: Political Culture and Party Politics versus Electoral Rules / Renata Sieminska // Women's Access to Political Power in Post-Communist Europe / edited by R.E. Matland, K.A. Montgomery. – New York : Oxford University Press Inc., 2003. – P. 217 – 244.
10. Simpson P. International Trends: An Update of the Polish Election: What did it Mean for Women? / Peggy Simpson // Journal of Women History. – 1994. – Vol. 5. – No. 3. – P. 67 – 74.

SUMMARY

Surnina O. ELECTORAL SYSTEM AND POLITICAL CULTURE AS THE FACTORS OF INFLUENCE ON

REPRESENTATION OF WOMEN IN SEYM OF REPUBLIC OF POLAND IN 1990S – THE BEGINNING OF THE XXI CENTURY

In this article the author analyses possible barriers in an institutional sphere, with which faced woman of Poland on a way to the rows of political power in the period of democratic transformations, and especially watches reasons of change of level of women's political representation and political activity of women on parliamentary elections in 2001.

Domination of traditional social values, activated, in particular, due to the intensive rhetoric of right, nationalistic parties and church, and general absence of powerful women's movement in 90-s of the XX century, as an author discovered, became important reasons of limitation of the active bringing of women to the political sphere. However reforms of the electoral legislation, and also the best organization of women's groups, interested in the increase of political influence of women on the beginning of the XXI century, resulted in the perceptible improvement of the state of political participation of women in RP. In addition, examination of Polish elections confirmed the generally accepted hypothesis that parties of the left wing are more inclined to place women in the electoral rolls.

Chances of women in the modern Polish policy, an author summarizes, depend a considerable rank of radikalization of the state of the multimember system and political influence of the left parties which come forward the important subject of reproduction of egalitarian values in modern Polish society.