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DLL DELPHI

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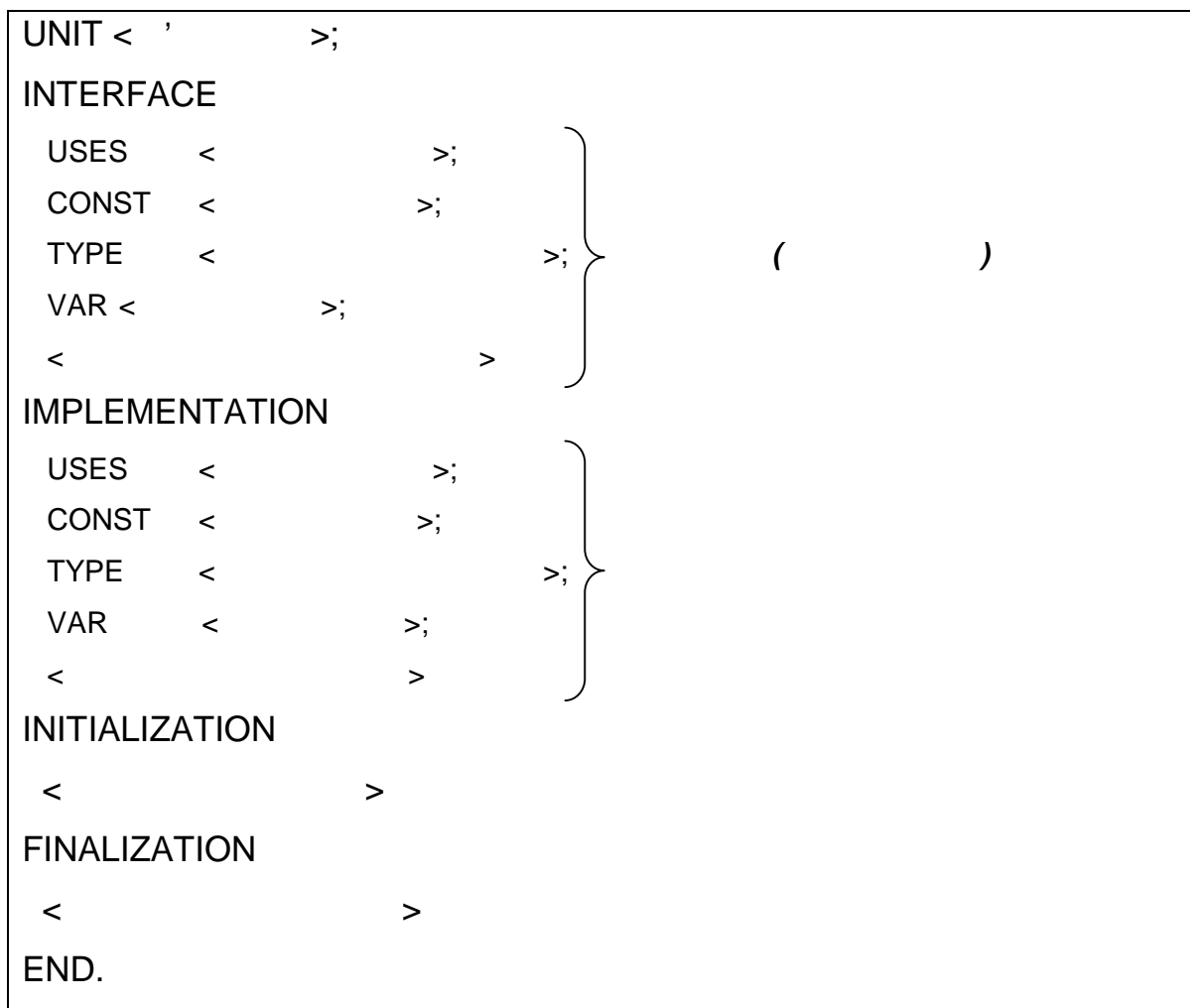
Delphi. DLL
" . - , 2011 . - 43 .

DLL,

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_ _ .



```
UNIT < '      >;
```

```
UNIT Vector;
```

```
“Pas” (“Vector.pas”).
```

```
“Dcu” (Global.Dcu).
```

```
USES
```

```
USES Vector;
```

```
INTERFACE.
```

```
INTERFACE
  USES    <          >;
  CONST   <          >;
  TYPE    <          >;
  VAR     <          >;
  <          >
```

```
INTERFACE
  USES    SysUtils;
  CONST   n=20;
  TYPE    TVector=array[1..n] of real;
  VAR     V:TVector;
  Procedure Vvod(n:integer; V:TVector);
  Function Sum(n:integer; V:TVector):Real;
```

```
USES Vector;
```

<pre>UNIT Vector; INTERFACE CONST n=20; TYPE TVector=array[1..n] of real; VAR V:TVector; Procedure Vvod(n:integer; V:TVector); Function Sum(n:integer; V:TVector):Real; IMPLEMENTATION INITIALIZATION FINALIZATION END.</pre>	<pre>PROGRAM Project1; {\$APPTYPE CONSOLE} CONST n=20; TYPE TVector=array[1..n] of real; VAR V:TVector; Procedure Vvod(n:integer; V:TVector); Begin End; Function Sum(n:integer; V:TVector):Real; Begin End; BEGIN END.</pre>
<pre>PROGRAM Project1; {\$APPTYPE CONSOLE} USES Vector; BEGIN END.</pre>	

```
IMPLEMENTATION
```

```

UNIT Vector;
INTERFACE
  CONST  n=20;
  TYPE   TVector=array[1..n] of real;
  VAR    V:TVector;
  Procedure Vvod(n:integer; V:TVector);
  Function Sum(n:integer; V:TVector):Real;
IMPLEMENTATION
Procedure Vvod;                                {                }
  Begin
    for i:=1 to n do
      begin
        write('V[',i,']= ');
        readln(V[i]);
      end;
    End;
Function Sum(n:integer; V:TVector):Real;      {                }
  var s:Real;
  Begin  s:=0;
    for i:=1 to n do
      s:=s+V[i];
    Result:=s;
  End;
END.

```

```

UNIT Vector;
INTERFACE
  CONST   n=20;
  TYPE    TVector=array[1..n] of real;
  VAR     V:TVector;

  Function SumMinMax(n:integer; V:TVector):Real;
IMPLEMENTATION
  Function GetMin(n:integer; V:TVector):Real;
    var min:Real;
  Begin   min:=V[1];
          for i:=2 to n do
            if min>A[i] then
              min:=A[i];
          Result:=min;
  End;
  Function GetMax(n:integer; V:TVector):Real;
    var max:Real;
  Begin   max:=V[1];
          for i:=2 to n do
            if max < A[i] then
              max:=A[i];
          Result:= max;
  End;
  Function SumMinMax (n:integer; V:TVector):Real;
  Begin
    Result:= GetMin(n,V)+ GetMax(n,V);
  End;
END.

```

GetMin GetMax

SumMinMax

INITIALIZATION

FINALIZATION

```

UNIT Unit1;
INTERFACE
  uses SysUtils;
  Type TVector=array of Real;
  Var f:TextFile;
      n:integer;
      V:TVector;
  Procedure GetData(var n:integer; var V:TVector);
  Procedure SaveToFile(n:integer; var V:TVector);
IMPLEMENTATION
Function GetAverage(n:integer; var V:TVector):Real;
  var s:Real;
      i:integer;
Begin
  s:=0;
  for i:=0 to n-1 do
  begin
    s:=s+V[i];
  end;
  Result:=s/n;
End;

```

```

Procedure GetData;
  var i:integer;
  Begin
    writeln('          = ');
    Readln(n);
    SetLength(V,n);
    for i:=0 to n-1 do
    begin
      write(i,'-          : ');
      readln(V[i]);
    end;
  End;
Procedure SaveToFile;
  Begin
    writeln(f,DateToStr(Date),' - ',GetAverage(n,V));
  End;
INITIALIZATION {
  AssignFile(f,'MyFile.txt');
  if FileExists('MyFile.txt') then
    Append(f)
  else
    Rewrite(f);
FINALIZATION {
  CloseFile(f);
END.

```

```

program Project1;
{$APPTYPE CONSOLE}
uses
  SysUtils,
  Unit1 in 'Unit1.pas';
BEGIN
  GetData(n,V);
  SaveToFile(n,V);
END.

```

USES.

```

USES < 1>,< 2>,...< N>;

```

```
USES SysUtils, Vector;
```

```
USES < > in < >;
```

```
USES SysUtils,
      Vector in 'D:\MyFolder\ Vector.pas';
```

1)

2)

<u>Unit 1</u>	<u>Unit 2</u>	<u>Unit1</u> <u>Unit2.</u>
<pre>unit Unit1; interface var x:integer; implementation initialization x:=25; end.</pre>	<pre>unit Unit2; interface var x:String; implementation initialization x:=' Unit 2 '; end.</pre>	<pre>program Project1; {\$APPTYPE CONSOLE} uses SysUtils, Unit1, Unit2; BEGIN writeln('x= ',x); readln; END.</pre>

```
x= Unit 2
```

Uses Unit2, x

String

' Unit 2 ' .

Unit 1	Unit 2	Unit2 Unit1.
<pre> unit Unit1; interface var x:integer; implementation initialization x:=25; end.</pre>	<pre> unit Unit2; interface var x:String; implementation initialization x:=' Unit 2 '; end.</pre>	<pre> program Project1; {\$APPTYPE CONSOLE} uses SysUtils, Unit2, Unit1; BEGIN writeln('x=',x); readln; END.</pre>

x= 25

Uses Unit1, x

Integer

25.

Unit 1	Unit 2	Boolean.
<pre> unit Unit1; interface var x:integer; implementation initialization x:=25; end.</pre>	<pre> unit Unit2; interface var x:String; implementation initialization x:=' Unit 2 '; end.</pre>	<pre> program Project1; {\$APPTYPE CONSOLE} uses SysUtils, Unit1, Unit2; Var x:boolean; BEGIN x:=True; writeln('x=',x); readln; END.</pre>

x= True

Boolean,

True.

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, .
, .

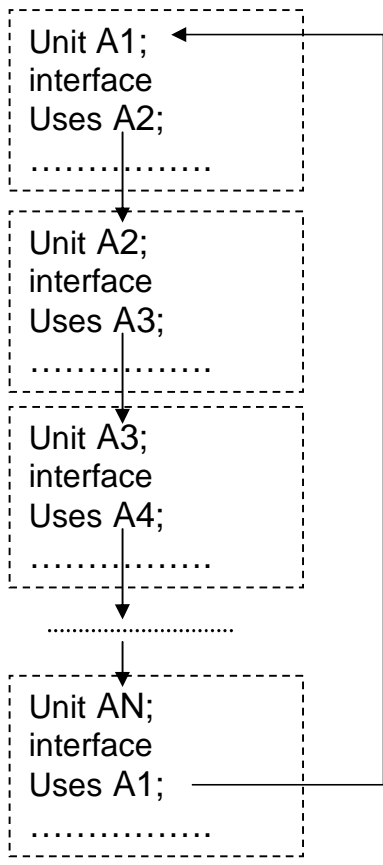
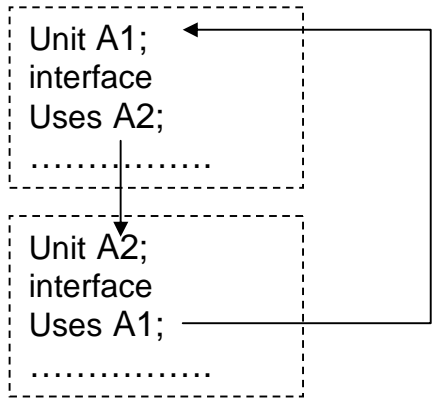
< ' > . < ' >

Boolean.

Unit 1	Unit 2	
unit Unit1;	unit Unit2;	program Project1;
interface	interface	{ \$APPTYPE CONSOLE }
var x:integer;	var x:String;	uses
implementation	implementation	SysUtils,
initialization	initialization	Unit1, Unit2;
x:=25;	x:=' Unit 2 ';	Var x:boolean;
end.	end.	BEGIN
		x:=True;
		writeln('Project x=',x);
		writeln('Unit1 x=', Unit1.x);
		writeln('Unit2 x=', Unit2.x);
		readln;
		END.

```
Project x=True
Unit1 x=25
Unit2 x= Unit 2
```

x -	Boolean,	Project1,
Unit1.x -	Integer,	Unit1,
Unit2.x -	String,	Unit2.



USES

IMPLEMENTATION.

```

Unit A;
INTERFACE
    Uses A2;
.....
IMPLEMENTATION
.....
END.

```

```

Unit A2;
INTERFACE
    Uses A1;
.....
IMPLEMENTATION
.....
END.

```

```

Unit A;
INTERFACE
.....
IMPLEMENTATION
    Uses B;
.....
END.

```

```

Unit B;
INTERFACE
.....
IMPLEMENTATION
    Uses A;
.....
END.

```

INTERFACE

IMPLEMENTATION.

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- n .

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56. ,
 $f(x)=0$ $[a;b]$ (
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DLL

DLL

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DLL (Dynamic-link Library).      DLL
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```

– DLL ,
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DLL

DLL.

```

LIBRARY < ' >;
  USES < >;
  CONST < >;
  TYPE < >;
  VAR < >;
  < >
  {$R < ' >.RES}
EXPORTS
  < >
BEGIN
  < >
END.
    
```

LIBRARY

```

LIBRARY < ' >;
    
```

,

 _____ , , ,

```

LIBRARY MyLib;
    
```

“Dpr” (MyLib.Dpr).

“Dll” (MyLib.Dll).

```

      (
      StdCall,
      Register (
      StdCall.

```

```

LIBRARY MyLib;
  USES SysUtils, Classes;
  function Sum(x,y:Real):Real; StdCall;
  Begin
    Result:=x+y;
  End;
  .....

```

String

ShareMem.

BORLNDMM.DLL .

(File New Other Dll Wizard).

```

library Project1;
{ Important note about DLL memory management: ShareMem must be the
first unit in your library's USES clause AND your project's (select
Project-View Source) USES clause if your DLL exports any procedures or
functions that pass strings as parameters or function results. This
applies to all strings passed to and from your DLL --even those that
are nested in records and classes. ShareMem is the interface unit to
the BORLNDMM.DLL shared memory manager, which must be deployed along
with your DLL. To avoid using BORLNDMM.DLL, pass string information
using PChar or ShortString parameters. }
uses SysUtils, Classes;
{$R *.res}
begin
end.

```

EXPORTS,

() (

).

, (

).

EXPORTS

< ' > index < > name < ' ()> ,

.....

```

LIBRARY MyOperations;
  USES SysUtils, Classes;
  function Sum(x,y:Real):Real; StdCall;
  Begin
    Result:=x+y;
  End;
  function Sub(x,y:Real):Real; StdCall;
  Begin
    Result:=x-y;
  End;
  function Mul(x,y:Real):Real; StdCall;
  Begin
    Result:=x*y;
  End;
  function Diviz(x,y:Real):Real; StdCall;
  Begin
    if y=0 then Result:=0
    else Result:=x/y;
  End;
  Procedure Cub(var x:real); StdCall;
  Begin
    x:=x*x*x;
  End;
EXPORTS
  Sum name 'Suma',           //           'Suma'
  Sub,                       //           'Sub'
  Mul index 1 name 'Mult',   //           1           'Mult'
  Diviz index 2,            //           2
  Cub;
END.

```

INTERFACE

(System, System32, Windows).

);

```

UNIT < '          >;
INTERFACE
.....
function < '          >(<          >):<          >; StdCall;
IMPLEMENTATION
//
function < '          >; external '< '          >.dll' name
'          >;
//
function < '          >; external '< '          >.dll' index
'          >;
.....
END.

```

```

          Sum      Mul,
MyOperations.      Sum      ADD,      Mul
      Multiplication.

```

```

UNIT unit1;
INTERFACE
.....
function ADD(x,y:Real):Real; StdCall;
function Multiplication(x,y:Real):Real; StdCall;
IMPLEMENTATION
function ADD;          external 'MyOperations.dll' name 'Suma';
function Multiplication; external 'MyOperations.dll' index 1;
.....
procedure TForm1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
var a,b,s,m:real;
begin
a:=strtofloat(Edit1.Text);
b:=strtofloat(Edit2.Text);
s:= ADD (a,b);          //          Sum
m:= Multiplication (a,b); //          Mul
.....
end;
END.

```



```

1)
;
2)
;
3) ( THandle)
;
4) LoadLibrary (
0);
5)
GetProcAddress (
nil);
6)
;
7)
FreeLibrary.
0

```

```

UNIT < ' >;

INTERFACE
.....
Type
< ' > = function (< >):< >; StdCall; {1}
.....

IMPLEMENTATION
.....
procedure < ' >(< >);
var < >: THandle; {2}

```

```

    < >: < ' >; {3}
    .....
begin
    .....
    < >:= LoadLibrary('< ' >'); {4}
    @< >:= GetProcAddress(< >, < >); {5}
    .....
    { } {6}
    .....
    FreeLibrary(< >); {7}
    .....
end;
END.

```

Sum, MyOperations.

```

unit Unit1;

INTERFACE
.....
TYPE
.....
    Tfunc = function (x,y:Real):Real; StdCall; {1} }
    .....
IMPLEMENTATION
procedure TForm1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
var x,y,s:real;
    DllHandle:THandle; {2} }
    f:Tfunc; {3} }
begin
x:=strtofloat(Edit1.Text);
y:=strtofloat(Edit2.Text);
DllHandle:=LoadLibrary('MyOperations.dll'); {4} }
if DllHandle=0 then
    ShowMessage(' !')
else
begin
    @f:=GetProcAddress(DllHandle,'Suma'); {5} 'Suma' }
    if @f=nil then
        ShowMessage(' !')
    else
begin
        s:=f(x,y); {6} }
        Edit3.Text:=floattostr(s);

```

```

    end;
  end;
  FreeLibrary(DllHandle);           {7           }
end;
END.

```

Dll.

Project1

```

program Project1;
uses
  Forms,
  Unit1 in 'Unit1.pas' {Form1};
{$R *.res}
begin
  Application.Initialize;
  Application.CreateForm(TForm1, Form1);
  Application.Run;
end.

```

Form1

SquareLib.Dll

Unit1,

(

Unit1).

SquareLib.Dll	Unit1 ()	Unit1 ()
<pre> library SquareLib; uses SysUtils, Classes; function Square(a,b:Real):Real ; stdcall; begin Result:=a*b; end; function Perimeter(a,b:Real):Real; stdcall; begin Result:=2*a+2*b; end; {\$R *.res} exports Square, Perimeter; END. </pre>	<pre> unit Unit1; interface uses Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Variants, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms, Dialogs, StdCtrls; type TForm1 = class(TForm) a_Edit: TEdit; Label1: TLabel; b_Edit: TEdit; Label2: TLabel; S_Edit: TEdit; Label3: TLabel; P_Edit: TEdit; Label4: TLabel; Button1: TButton; procedure Button1Click(Sender: TObject); end; function fS(a,b:Real):Real; stdcall; function fP(a,b:Real):Real; stdcall; var Form1: TForm1; a,b,S,P:real; implementation function fS; external 'SquareLib.dll' name 'Square'; function fP; external 'SquareLib.dll' name 'Perimeter'; procedure TForm1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject); begin a:=strtofloat(a_Edit.Text); b:=strtofloat(b_Edit.Text); S:=fS(a,b); S_Edit.Text:=floattostr(S); P:=fP(a,b); P_Edit.Text:=floattostr(P); end; end. </pre>	<pre> unit Unit1; interface uses Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Variants, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms, Dialogs, StdCtrls; type TForm1 = class(TForm) a_Edit: TEdit; Label1: TLabel; b_Edit: TEdit; Label2: TLabel; S_Edit: TEdit; Label3: TLabel; P_Edit: TEdit; Label4: TLabel; Button1: TButton; procedure Button1Click(Sender: TObject); end; TFunc=function (a,b:Real):Real; stdcall; var Form1: TForm1; a,b,S,P:real; implementation procedure TForm1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject); var DllHandle:THandle; fS,fP:TFunc; begin a:=strtofloat(a_Edit.Text); b:=strtofloat(b_Edit.Text); DllHandle:=LoadLibrary('SquareLib.dll'); @fS:=GetProcAddress(DllHandle,'Square'); @fP:=GetProcAddress(DllHandle,'Perimeter'); P:=fP(a,b); P_Edit.Text:=floattostr(P); S:=fS(a,b); S_Edit.Text:=floattostr(S); FreeLibrary(DllHandle); end; end. </pre>
	<pre> function fS(a,b:Real):Real; stdcall; function fP(a,b:Real):Real; stdcall; var Form1: TForm1; a,b,S,P:real; implementation function fS; external 'SquareLib.dll' name 'Square'; function fP; external 'SquareLib.dll' name 'Perimeter'; procedure TForm1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject); begin a:=strtofloat(a_Edit.Text); b:=strtofloat(b_Edit.Text); S:=fS(a,b); S_Edit.Text:=floattostr(S); P:=fP(a,b); P_Edit.Text:=floattostr(P); end; end. </pre>	<pre> @fS:=GetProcAddress(DllHandle,'Square'); @fP:=GetProcAddress(DllHandle,'Perimeter'); P:=fP(a,b); P_Edit.Text:=floattostr(P); S:=fS(a,b); S_Edit.Text:=floattostr(S); FreeLibrary(DllHandle); end; end. </pre>

BEGIN

```

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    .
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    .
    DLLProc,
    ,
    :
    ▪ DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH – ;
    ▪ DLL_PROCESS_DETACH – ;
    ▪ DLL_THREAD_ATTACH – ;
    ▪ DLL_THREAD_DETACH – .
    DLLProc nil,
    ,
    .
    ,
    DllEvents.

```

```

LIBRARY < ' ' >;
USES WINDOWS, ... ;
.....
procedure DllEvents (event:DWord);
Begin

```

```

case event of
  DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH : <           >;
  DLL_PROCESS_DETACH : <           >;
  DLL_THREAD_ATTACH  : <           >;
  DLL_THREAD_DETACH  : <           >;
end;
End;
BEGIN
  DLLPROC:=@DLLEvents;           //           DLLEvents
  DLLEVENTS(DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH); //           DLLEvents
                                   // (           )
END.

```

WINDOWS,

DWord

```

LIBRARY DoslidLib;
uses
  SysUtils,
  Classes,Windows;
Type TVector=array of Real;
Var f:TextFile;
     n:integer;
     V:TVector;
Function GetAverage:Real; stdcall;

```

```

var s:Real;
    i:integer;
Begin
  s:=0;
  for i:=0 to n-1 do
  begin
    s:=s+V[i];
  end;
  Result:=s/n;
End;
Procedure GetData; stdcall;
var i:integer;
Begin
  writeln('          = ');
  Readln(n);
  SetLength(V,n);
  for i:=0 to n-1 do
  begin
    write(i,'-          : ');
    readln(V[i]);
  end;
End;
Procedure SaveToFile; stdcall;
Begin
  writeln(f,DateToStr(Date),' - ',GetAverage);
End;
procedure DllEvents (event:DWord);
Begin
  case event of
    DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH : begin
      {
                                }
                                AssignFile(f,'MyFile.txt');
                                if FileExists('MyFile.txt') then
                                  Append(f)
                                else
                                  Rewrite(f);
                                end;

    DLL_PROCESS_DETACH :begin
      {
                                }
                                CloseFile(f);
                                end;

  end;
End;

EXPORTS GetData,
          SaveToFile;
BEGIN
DLLPROC:=@DlLEvents;

```

```

DLL_EVENTS(DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH);
END.

```

```

program Project1;
{$APPTYPE CONSOLE}
uses
  SysUtils, windows;
Type
  TProc=Procedure; stdcall;
Var
  DllHandle:THandle;
  GetData, SaveToFile:TProc;
begin
  DllHandle:=LoadLibrary('DoslidLib.dll');
  if DllHandle=0 then
    writeln('          !')
  else
    begin
      @GetData:=GetProcAddress(DllHandle, 'GetData');
      @SaveToFile:=GetProcAddress(DllHandle, 'SaveToFile');
      if (@GetData=nil) or (@SaveToFile=nil) then
        writeln('          !')
      else
        begin
          GetData;
          SaveToFile;
        end;
      end;
    end;
  FreeLibrary(DllHandle);
end.

```

Dll,

Microsoft Windows

1. *Dll?*
2. ?
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7. ?
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13. DLLPROC ?
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DLL..... 26

 DLL..... 26

 DLL 27

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DELPHI

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