# STATE UNIVERSITY "UZHHOROD NATIONAL UNIVERSITY" FACULTY OF FOREIGN PHILOLOGY ENGLISH PHILOLOGY DEPARTMENT

STANKO D. V.

# **ENGLISH GRAMMAR TESTS**

# STATE UNIVERSITY "UZHHOROD NATIONAL UNIVERSITY" FACULTY OF FOREIGN PHILOLOGY ENGLISH PHILOLOGY DEPARTMENT

STANKO D. V.

# **ENGLISH GRAMMAR TESTS**

УДК 811.111(076.3) ББК Ш143.21я73-5 С-76

Станко Д.В. English Grammar Tests: Навчально-методичний посібник для удосконалення практичних навичок здобувачів вищої освіти. Ужгород: Ґражда, 2023. 48 с.

#### Розробник:

Станко Дарина Василівна — кандидат філологічних наук, доцент кафедри англійської філології факультету іноземної філології ДВНЗ «Ужгородський національний університет».

#### Рецензенти:

Колегаєва Ірина Михайлівна — доктор філологічних наук, професор, завідувач кафедри стилістики та лексикології Одеського національного університету імені І.І. Мечникова;

Голик Сніжана Василівна – кандидат філологічних наук, доцент, завідувач кафедри англійської філології факультету іноземної філології ДВНЗ «Ужгородський національний університет».

Рекомендовано до друку кафедрою англійської філології Ужгородського національного університету (протокол № 8 від 09 червня 2023 р.).

# **CONTENTS**

|    |                              | Page |
|----|------------------------------|------|
| 1. | ВСТУП                        | 5    |
| 2. | THE VERB                     | 7    |
| 3. | THE PASSIVE VOICE            | 24   |
| 4. | NON-FINITE FORMS OF THE VERB | 30   |
| 5. | SEQUENCE OF TENSES           | 42   |
| 6. | REFERENCES                   | 47   |

#### ВСТУП

Однією зі складових базових компетентностей є мовленнєві компетенції. Це багатофункціональна сукупність знань, умінь і навичок, набутих у процесі вивчення курсу англійської мови, яка забезпечує оволодіння всіма видами мовленнєвої діяльності й основами культури усного й писемного мовлення, уміннями й навичками спілкування у різних сферах і ситуаціях відповідно до досвіду, інтересів мовця. Отже, мовленнєві уміння сприятимуть засобами мови вирішувати та реалізовувати актуальні завдання спілкування незалежно від ситуації, тематики та учасників.

У закладі вищої освіти саме з цією метою використовуються та удосконалюються такі освітні технології, як тестова форма навчання і контролю, діагностики знань студентів.

Тести як форма перевірки мають суттєві переваги над іншими методами та прийомами контролю. Вони характеризуються відносною простотою процедури; можливістю використання як індивідуально, так і для цілих груп; їх можна розробляти, проводити і перевіряти з використанням комп'ютерної техніки на будь-якому етапі вивчення навчальної дисциплінианглійської мови. З одного боку, вони дозволяють досить динамічно визначити рівень засвоєння студентами теоретичного матеріалу й уміння застосовувати його на практиці, а отже, й належним чином корегувати цей рівень, акцентувати увагу на опрацюванні проблемних тем. З іншого боку, тести створюються і використовуються для інтелектуального розвитку та оцінки необхідних на певному етапі (академічних) здібностей та знань.

Таким чином, сучасну лінгвістику неможливо уявити без активного використання тестових завдань як засобу перевірки мовних знань і можливостей студента. Більше того, як засвідчує практика, саме ця форма навчання й контролю надійно й точно виявляє рівень теоретичної бази студента та якість використання набутих знань у мовному середовищі.

Зокрема, у процесі освоєння змісту навчального плану з англійської мови для визначення сильних і слабких сторін студента в оволодінні граматичним матеріалом виправданим є використання на кожному окремому етапі тестів діагностичного характеру. Підсумовуючи тематичне вивчення певних граматичних категорій, доцільно і методично виправданим є застосування тестів більш широкого і різноманітного спектра дії (узагальнювальні).

Для студента такий підхід  $\epsilon$ , по-перше, мотивацією до самоаналізу — він може реально оцінити набуті ним знання, по-друге, — своєрідним гарантом комунікативної самореалізації в умовах іншомовного середовища — адже успіх і результат усного спілкування (комунікації) визначає правильність засвоєння граматичних норм.

Безперечно, важливими  $\epsilon$  форми й методи формування діяльної компетентної особистості. Навчальне видання покликане допомогти студенту на науково-методичному рівні ефективно застосовувати елементи такої форми самоконтролю як тестування, зокрема під час вивчення граматики англійської мови.

Матеріал, зібраний у посібнику, відповідає чинним програмам, логічно систематизований і розрахований на студентів, які вивчають англійську мову як основну, так і другу іноземну мову.

Тестовий спосіб виконання завдань спонукає до мислення, аналізу та синтезу мовних фактів, сприяє формуванню компетентної особистості, тому робота з цим виданням активізуватиме зусилля студентів щодо засвоєння, осмислення і закріплення матеріалу, передбаченого навчальною програмою з іноземних мов для закладів вищої освіти.

# Mark the tense form that best completes the sentence.

1. Nick ... in love with Jane since 2004.

|         | a) was                    | b) am  |
|---------|---------------------------|--|
|         | c) has been               | d) had been                                      |
|         |                           |  |
| 2. The  | last time I Ann was       | in 2006.   |
|         | a) saw                    | b) have seen                                     |
|         | c) see                    | d) had seen                                      |
| 3. I    | a decision yet.           |  |
|         | a) haven't made           | b) made  |
|         | c) I'm making             | d) will make                                     |
| 4. He . | five pages so far.        |  |
|         | a) wrote                  | b) was writing                                   |
|         | c) has written            | d) write   |
| 5. She  | here all her life.        |  |
|         | a) had lived              | b) was living                                    |
|         | c) am living              | d) has lived                                     |
| 6. My   | mother to the dentis      | at the other day.                                |
| •       | a) have gone              | b) went  |
|         | c) have been              | d) was going                                     |
| 7. Who  | en he lived in Kyiv, he   | through the park every day.                      |
|         | -                         | b) was walking                                   |
|         | c) have walked            | d) have been walking                             |
| 8. I 1  | ny coffee at the time.    |  |
|         | a) have drunk             | b) was drinking                                  |
|         | c) am drinking            | d) would drink                                   |
| 9. He l | listened for a while, the | en he excused himself, saying that he breakfast. |
|         | a) have already ate       | b) ate   |
|         | c) hadn't eaten           | d) have no                                       |
| 10. Ka  | te bananas since she      | e was a child.                                   |
|         | a) has disliked           | b) dislikes                                      |
|         | c) disliked               | d) will dislike                                  |
|         |                           |  |

#### Mark the tense form that best completes the sentence.

a) had arrived

c) has arrived

a) had improved

c) has improved

1.By the time the train finally ... in Lviv, I had come to several conclusions.

b) was arriving

2. The life of Jane and Peter ... considerably since they both got new jobs. b) improved

d) have improved

d) arrived

| 3. Tom and Betty about their teacher's reputation before they began the course. |                       |                               |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| a) 1  | have heard            | b) heard                      |
| c)  | had heard             | d) have listened              |
|   |                       |                               |
| 4.She Ju  | ulia since 2005.      |                               |
| a) 1  | hadn't seen           | b) didn't see                 |
| c)  | hasn't seen           | d) never saw                  |
| 5. L in a   | hotel until I find a  | flat.                         |
|   | stay                  | b) am staying                 |
|   | stayed                | d) have stayed                |
| ζ,  | stayea                | a) have stayed                |
| 6. We t   | hat we are wrong.     |                               |
| a)  | are feeling           | b) feel                       |
| c)  | felt                  | d) have felt                  |
| 7 John  | ivet like his fether  |                               |
|   | just like his father. |                               |
| ,   | looks                 | b) is looking                 |
| c)  | was looking           | d) have looked                |
| 8. I to ta  | alk to you now.       |                               |
| a)  | wanted                | b) am wanting                 |
| c)  | have wanted           | d) want                       |
| 9. Ukraini  | an people tradition   | ally coloured eggs at Easter. |
|   |                       | b) are preparing              |
|   | have prepared         |                               |
|   | nave prepared         | a, were propuring             |
| 10. Excus   | e me, but for som     | neone?                        |
| a)  | do you wait           | b) have you waited            |
| c)  | were you waiting      | d) are you waiting            |
|   |                       |                               |
|   |                       |                               |

#### Mark the tense form that best completes the sentence.

b) do you do

d) had you done

1. ... anything special this Sunday?
a) are you doing b) do

c) did you

| 2. I must go to the doctor. My stomach-ache worse. |                                       |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|
| a) had got   | b) was getting                        |  |
| c) is getting                                      | d) gets                               |  |
| 3. Ann and Kate are very cl                        | ose. They all their thoughts.         |  |
| a) are sharing                                     | b) don't share                        |  |
| c) share   | d) haven't shared                     |  |
| 4. Listen! Somebody is dri                         | ving into the driveway. — I anything. |  |
| a) don't listen                                    | b) don't hear                         |  |
| c) am not listening                                | d) am not hearing                     |  |
| 5. I you'll come to the con                        | ncert.                                |  |
| a) hoped   | b) hope                               |  |
| c) will hope                                       | d) am hoping                          |  |
| 6. Something good. Are                             | you making a cake?                    |  |
| a) do smell  | b) smells                             |  |
| c) smelt   | d) is smelling                        |  |
| 7. Look at the time. I think                       | I the train,                          |  |
| a) am listening                                    | b) hear                               |  |
| c) hear to   | d) am hearing                         |  |
| 8. Whales are mammals. The                         | ney air.                              |  |
| a) are breathing                                   | b) has breathed                       |  |
| c) breathe   | d) is breathing                       |  |
| 9. People on the right in                          | Britain.                              |  |
| a) have driven                                     | b) are driving                        |  |
| c) had driven                                      | d) drive                              |  |
| 10. Come on, or the bus!                           |                                       |  |
| a) we'll miss                                      | b) we've missed                       |  |
| c) we're missing                                   | d) we miss                            |  |
|  |                                       |  |
|  |                                       |  |

| 1. It's only a short | trip. I back i     | in two days.  |
|----------------------|--------------------|---|
| a) will              | b) v               | was   |
| c) have bee          | en d) v            | will be   |
| 2 Whan I John y      | voetordov ho vy    | as eating his breakfast.  |
| a) phoned            | •                  | had phoned  |
| · =                  |                    | •   |
| c) was pho           | neu u) i           | has phoned  |
| 3. Nobody, so the    | he little girl too | ok the bar of chocolate from the table and put it in her bag.   |
| a) watched           | b) v               | watches   |
| c) was wat           | ching d) l         | had watched   |
| 4. Eugene offered    | me a glass of j    | juice but I decided I enough.                                   |
| a) drank             |                    | had drunk   |
| c) am drink          | king d) l          | have drunk  |
| 5. By the time I go  | ot to the bus-sto  | on, the bus   |
| a) had left          |                    | was leaving   |
| c) is leavin         | ,                  |   |
| c) 13 10u v 111      | .5 4/1             |   |
| 6. By the time I sa  | w her again, he    | e Jane.   |
| a) marries           | b) 1               | married   |
| c) had alrea         | ady married d)     | was marring   |
| 7 I was walking i    | n town the othe    | er day when I my Granny.  |
| a) meet              |                    | was meeting   |
| c) have me           | ,                  |   |
| c) have me           | <i>u</i> , 1       |   |
|                      |                    | e in Spain that we decided to go back next year, which will cos |
| money but worth      |                    |   |
| a) won't             | b) v               | will be   |
| c) would             | d) s               | shall   |
| 9. When I entered    | the bank, most     | t people at their places.                                       |
| a) worked            | b) v               | were working  |
| c) have wo           | rked d) v          | would work  |
| 10. When we          | decrease the ar    | mount of TV violence, we to see a decline in crime.             |
| a) would be          |                    | will begin  |
| c) wouldn'           | _                  | won't   |

| 1. This  | s time last year she f  | For her tests.                                    |
|----------|-------------------------|---|
|          | a) prepared             | b) was preparing                                  |
|          | c) has prepared         | d) is preparing                                   |
| 2. Whe   | en I my school in a     | year, I'll continue my studies at the university. |
|          | a) will finish          | b) have finished                                  |
|          | c) shall have finish    | d) finish   |
| 3. The   | population will contin  | nue to increase but natural resources             |
|          | a) wouldn't             | b) shan't   |
|          | c) won't                | d) will continue too                              |
| 4. Sue   | it's unlikely that Jo   | hn has passed the exams.                          |
|          | a) thinks               | b) think  |
|          | c) doesn't think        | d) thought  |
| 5. I a   | wonderful time last S   | Sunday.   |
|          | a) had had              | b) had  |
|          | c) has had              | d) would have                                     |
| 6. Ann   | was coming out of the   | e shop when she Mark.                             |
|          | a) was seeing           | b) sees   |
|          | c) saw                  | d) had seen                                       |
| 7. Don   | ald Tramp when he       | was nineteen.                                     |
|          | a) was going working    | g b) had worked                                   |
|          | c) went to work         | d) went   |
| 8. Last  | night someone a ca      | ar in the 7 Avenue.                               |
|          | a) was stealing         | b) has stolen                                     |
|          | c) stole                | d) had stolen                                     |
| 9. I'd 1 | ike to buy this sort of | tea. It delicious.                                |
|          | a) tastes               | b) is fasting                                     |
|          | c) has taste            | d) tasted   |
| 10. My   | most unforgettable ex   | sperience when I had just finished school.        |
|          | a) had happened         | b) happened                                       |
|          | c) was happening        | d) has happened                                   |

| 1. At one time, Mr. Been    | this building.            |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| a) owned                    | b) owns                   |
| c) was owning               | d) has owned              |
| 2. John smoking.            |                           |
| a) has hated                | b) had hated              |
| c) hates                    | d) is hating              |
| 3. Steven work on the rai   | ilway when he was twenty. |
| a) started                  | b) was starting           |
| c) has started              | d) had started            |
| 4. We had a great time last | weekend. It a lovely day. |
| a) has been                 | b) would be               |
| c) was                      | d) would have been        |
| 5. Last year we Paris.      |                           |
| a) visited                  | b) have visited           |
| c) had visited              | d) used visiting          |
| 6. Andy! Sometimes I think  | x you                     |
| a) don't love me            | b) aren't loving me       |
| c) love me not              | d) not love much          |
| 7. Martin Luther King fo    | r Black people's rights.  |
| a) worked                   | b) has worked             |
| c) was working              | d) would be working       |
| 8. Taras Shevchenko pict    | tures.                    |
| a) was painting             | b) had painted            |
| c) painted                  | d) has painted            |
| 9. What's the music you are | e to?                     |
| a) listen                   | b) have listened          |
| c) listening                | d) listened               |
| 10. My friends much righ    | nt now.                   |
| a) talk                     | b) talked                 |
| c) don't talk               | d) aren't talking         |
|                             |                           |

a) is planning

# Mark the tense form that best completes the sentence.

1. Do you see the man over there? I'm sure he ... to take this bus.

b) plans

| c) planned               | d) would plan   |
|--------------------------|---|
| 2. At three o'clock this | s morning, Betty  |
|                          | b) was studying   |
| c) had studied           | ,   |
| 3. Hello, Steve. What.   | in this part of New York?                                   |
| a)do you do              | b) are you doing  |
| c) have you do           | ne d) had you done  |
| 4. Tom dinner when       | his friend called.  |
| a) has eaten             | b)ate   |
| c) was eating            | d) would have eaten   |
| 5. Jane and Eugene       | along a country road when they saw a deer over there.       |
| a) were driving          | b) drove  |
| c) had driven            | d) have driven  |
| 6. Kate met her husbar   | nd while he in the bank.                                    |
| a) work                  | b) works  |
| c) has worked            | d) was working  |
| 7. My mother in the      | same house since 1996 and is going to live there.           |
| a) has lived             | b) lived  |
| c) was living            | d) is living  |
| 8. We our composit       | ions yet.   |
| a) had written           | b) haven't written  |
| c) wrote                 | d) write  |
| 9. Mr. Black in the      | bank for thirty years and he is not planning to retire yet. |
| a) worked                | b) has worked   |
| c) works                 | d) is working   |
| 10. After Lilly her c    | lothes, she began to study.                                 |
| a) had washed            | b) washed   |
| c) was washing           | d) washes   |
|                          |   |

# Mark the tense form that best completes the sentence.

b) has seen

d) saw

1. Michael... this movie two times.

a) seesc) is seeing

| 2. I in Lviv before I move   | d to Kyiv.                   |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| a) lived                     | b) lived                     |
| c) had lived                 | d) has been living           |
| 3. I two tickets for 'Natalk | a-Poltavka'.                 |
| a) yet bought                | b) bought just               |
| c) just buy                  | d) have just bought          |
| 4 'Gone with the Wind' b     | efore?                       |
| a) Did you see               | b) Would you see             |
| c) Have you seen             | d) Has you seen              |
| 5 a car when they were liv   | ving in Richmond?            |
| a) Have they                 | b) Did they have             |
| c) Were they having          | d) Have they had             |
| 6. The old woman was nervo   | ous because she before.      |
| a) hasn't flown              | b) didn't fly                |
| c) hadn't flown              | d) wasn't flying             |
| 7. Tom here for ten month    | is.                          |
| a) has been working          | b) works                     |
| c) had been working          | d) had worked                |
| 8. — to Spain?               |                              |
| — No, never, but I went to   | o Italy a few years ago      |
| a) Have you ever bee         | n b) Did you go              |
| c) Had you been              | d) Are you going             |
| 9. — Alex recently?          |                              |
| — Yes, I met him a few d     | ays ago.                     |
| a) Have you met              | b) Did you meet              |
| c) Do you meet               | d) Didn't you meet           |
| 10. Sally to work yesterda   | ay. She wasn't feeling well. |
| a) didn't go                 | b) hasn't gone               |
| c) wasn't going              | d) hadn't gone               |
|                              |                              |

#### Mark the tense form that best completes the sentence.

a) doesn't phone

c) not phoned

1. Pam usually phones me on Sundays but she ... last Sun-day.

b) was not phoning

d) didn't phone

| 2. Mr    | . Jones for me when      | n I arrived.   |
|----------|--------------------------|--|
|          | a) waited                | b) has waited  |
|          | c) was waiting           | d) waits   |
| 3. Let   | s's go to the cafe. I h  | ungry  |
|          | a) get                   | b) have got  |
|          | c) got                   | d) am getting  |
| 4. We    | can't go out now. It     | . heavily.   |
|          | a) rains                 | b) is raining  |
|          | c) rained                | d) was raining   |
| 5. —     | this week?               |  |
| <u> </u> | No, she is on holiday,   |  |
|          | a) Is Kate working       | b) Kate worked   |
|          | c) Does Kate work        | d) Had Kate worked   |
| 6. Syl   | via concerts once o      | r twice a week.  |
|          | a) is giving usually     | b) is usually giving   |
|          | c) usually gives         | d) gives usually   |
| 7. Son   | rry, I don't know this v | word. What?  |
|          | a) does mean it          | b) does it mean  |
|          | c) means it              | d) is it meaning   |
| 8. Ka    | therine the plate wh     | en she was having dinner.  |
|          | a) broke                 | b) was breaking  |
|          | c) has                   | d) broken breaks   |
| 9. At    | 10 o'clock tomorrow      | the shelf.   |
|          | a) I'll be fixing        | b) I'll fixing   |
|          | c) I fix                 | d) I am fixing   |
| 10. M    | Iy family loves this h   | nouse. It the family home ever since my grandparents built it 80 |
| years    | ago.                     |  |
|          | a) was                   | b) is  |
|          | c) has been              | d) will be   |
|          |                          |  |

| 1. When you do your hom      | nework?              |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| a) do                        | b) does              |
| c) is                        | d) are               |
| 2. They hamburgers and c     | hips.                |
| a) are liking                | b) likes             |
| c) like                      | d) doesn't like      |
| 3. Sorry, I can't. I lunch.  |                      |
| a) have                      | b) having            |
| c) has                       | d) am having         |
| 4. My friend never handba    | all.                 |
| a) playing                   | b) plays             |
| c) play                      | d) am playing        |
| 5. It's 5 o'clock. She coffe | ee.                  |
| a) has                       | b) have              |
| c) is having                 | d) having            |
| 6. Where do you usually i    | n the evening?       |
| a) go                        | b) went              |
| c) goes                      | d) going             |
| 7. The boys a game of foo    | tball at the moment. |
| a) have                      | b) having            |
| c) don't have                | d) are having        |
| 8. What to do at the end of  | the lesson?          |
| a) do you go                 | c) are you going     |
| b) are you go                | d) have you go       |
| 9. I cook meal and my sister | dishes.              |
| a) washed                    | b) is washing        |
| c) washes                    | d) wash              |
| 10. He it now.               |                      |
| a) understand                | b) understands       |
| c) understood                | d) is understanding  |

# Mark the tense form that best completes the sentence.

b) gave

1. The teacher ... a lesson at that time.

a) gives

|  | c) was giving            | d) has given                  |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2. He came up and saw how the workers the bridge.        |                          |                               |
|  | a) build                 | c) were building              |
|  | b) built                 | d) have built                 |
| 3. The   | girl after her little bi | other from 2 to 6.            |
|  | a) looks                 | b) looked                     |
|  | c) was looking           | d) has looked                 |
| 4. She   | the piano the whole      | evening.                      |
|  | a) plays                 | b) played                     |
|  | c) was playing           | d) has played                 |
| 5. It w  | asn't raining but a stro | ng wind                       |
|  | a) blows .               | b) blew                       |
|  | c) was blowing           | d) has blown                  |
| 6. The   | children did their hom   | nework and to the exhibition, |
|  | a) go                    | b) went                       |
|  | c) were going            | d) have gone                  |
| 7. She   | in the open air last s   | summer.                       |
|  | a) slept                 | b) has slept                  |
|  | c) is sleeping           | d) was sleeping               |
| 8. Ton   | n can't find his pen. He | e it.                         |
|  | a) lost                  | b) has lost                   |
|  | c) had lost              | d) have lost                  |
| 9. The director the order yesterday.                     |                          |                               |
|  | a) signed                | b) has signed                 |
|  | c) sign                  | d) had signed                 |
| 10. The pupils two English books in the original lately. |                          |                               |
|  | a) read                  | b) have read                  |
|  | c) reads                 | d) had read                   |

| _                             | she began to work at the plant.   |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| a) know                       | b) knew                           |
| c) has known                  | d) had known                      |
| 2. The children their home    | ework. They can go to the cinema. |
| a) do                         | c) have done                      |
| b) did                        | d) had done                       |
| 3. I this doctor for 5 years. |                                   |
| a) know                       | b) knew                           |
| c) have known                 | d) had known                      |
| 4. Who America?               |                                   |
| a) discover                   | b) has discovered                 |
| c) discovered                 | d) discovers                      |
| 5. He was happy. His dream    | true.                             |
| a) came                       | b) had come                       |
| c) was coming                 | d) is coming                      |
| 6. The teacher a new gram     | mar rule this week.               |
| a) explained                  | c) had explained                  |
| b) explain                    | d) has explained                  |
| 7. Alec back today.           |                                   |
| a) came                       | b) has come                       |
| c) had come                   | d) have come                      |
| 8. They haven't yet to the    | Crimea.                           |
| a) go                         | b) went                           |
| c) gone                       | d) been going                     |
| 9. We have already them       | our school museum.                |
| a) show                       | b) had shown                      |
| c) shown                      | d) been shown                     |
| 10. Have you the new film     | n?                                |
| a) see                        | b) saw                            |
| c) seen                       | d) had seen                       |

| 1. This textbook with a ke             | y.                                   |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| a) come                                | b) comes                             |  |
| c) have come                           | d) had come                          |  |
| 2. I back in the armchair and relaxed. |                                      |  |
| a) lay                                 | b) laid                              |  |
| c) was laying                          | d) will lay                          |  |
| 3. John forgot where he h              | is keys.                             |  |
| a) put                                 | b) puts                              |  |
| c) had put                             | d) will put                          |  |
| 4. The class start until 10            | a.m.                                 |  |
| a) doesn't                             | b) don't                             |  |
| c) hasn't                              | d) haven't                           |  |
| 5. They two new houses t               | his year.                            |  |
| a) built                               | c) have been building                |  |
| b) have built                          | d) had been building                 |  |
| 6. You the books for a mo              | onth. When will you return them?     |  |
| a) kept                                | b) have kept                         |  |
| c) had been keeping                    | d) keep                              |  |
| 7. Mary after the baby sin             | ce her mother went to the market.    |  |
| a) looked                              | b) have looked                       |  |
| c) has been looking                    | d) looks                             |  |
| 8. She this winter coat las            | t year.                              |  |
| a) wore                                | b) has worn                          |  |
| c) has been wearing                    | d) wears                             |  |
| 9. He on weight steadily s             | ince he came back from his vacation. |  |
| a) put                                 | b) has put                           |  |
| c) has been putting                    | d) puts                              |  |
| 10. I for this book for half           | an hour. I can't find it anywhere.   |  |
| a) look                                | b) looked                            |  |
| c) have been looking                   | d) have looked                       |  |

| 1. This time next month I      | on a beach.                         |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| a) sit                         | b)sat                               |
| c) was sitting                 | d) shell be sitting                 |
| 2. When we reach England in    | t very likely                       |
| a) rain                        | c) will be raining                  |
| b) rains                       | d) rained                           |
| 3. You geometry next term      | n.                                  |
| a) will be doing               | b) do                               |
| c) did                         | d) have done                        |
| 4. He the car this afternoo    | n.                                  |
| a) uses                        | b) used                             |
| c) will be using               | d) had used                         |
| 5. 'I'll come back at 3 o'cloc | ck.' 'Good, I you.'                 |
| a) expect                      | b) will be expecting                |
| c) expected                    | d) expects                          |
| 6. We'd better go out tomorr   | row because Mary the piano all day. |
| a) practise                    | b) practised                        |
| c) will be practising          | d) had practiced                    |
| 7. He this book by tomorro     | ow evening.                         |
| a) will have finished          | b) will finish                      |
| c) finish                      | d) have finished                    |
| 8. By the end of this year I   | here for twenty-five years.         |
| a) am                          | b) have been                        |
| c) shall have been             | d) would be                         |
| 9. The train before we read    | ch the station.                     |
| a) leave                       | b) will have left                   |
| c) leaves                      | d) will leave                       |
| 10. When you come back I       | all the housework,                  |
| a) finish                      | b) finishes                         |
| c) would finish                | d) shall have finished              |

| 1. On 1   | the 21st October they.         | married for twenty years.                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------|--|
|           | a) will have been b) have been |  |
|           | c) are                         | d) will be                                     |
| 2 D       |                                | about in that field                            |
| 2. By 1   | next winter they fou           |  |
|           | a) build                       | b) built                                       |
|           | c) will have built             | d) will build                                  |
| 3. Do     | you think you here i           | in five years' time?                           |
|           | a) work                        | b) worked                                      |
|           | c) will be working             | d) are working                                 |
| 4. By t   | his time next year, he         | his memories.                                  |
| •         | a) write                       | b) wrote                                       |
|           | c) will be writing             | d) am writing                                  |
| 5. Sit o  | down and fasten your s         | seat belt. We in a few minutes.                |
|           | •                              | b) took off                                    |
|           | c) shall take off              | d) are taking off                              |
| 6 I do    | n't think you him to           | might  |
| 0.1 00    | a) see                         | b) am seeing                                   |
|           | c) will be seeing              | ,  |
| 7 In fi   | ve vears' time a nerm          | anent space station the moon.                  |
| / · III I | a) circle                      | b) is circling                                 |
|           | c) will be circling            | ,  |
|           | c) will be entiring            | d) will elicie                                 |
| 8. Don    | 't leave the house at a        | bout 6 a.m. You at the airport terribly early! |
|           | a) arrive                      | b) will arrive                                 |
|           | c) will be arriving            | d) arrived                                     |
| 9. The    | y the new bridge by            | the end of the year.                           |
|           | a) will have complete          | ed c) completed                                |
|           | b) complete                    | d) will have been completing                   |
| 10. I h   | ope this report by the         | e end of the day.                              |
|           | a) finish                      | b) will finish                                 |
|           | b) shall have finished         | d) finished                                    |
|           |                                |  |

# Mark the tense form that best completes the sentence.

1. By the end of this week he ... seventeen weeks for his phone to be repaired.

|         | a) will have been waiting   | b) waited  |
|---------|---|--|
|         | c) will have waited   | d) will wait                                       |
| 2 The   | over the work by the and of th                                      | nis dagada   |
| 2. 1110 | <ul><li>ey the work by the end of the</li><li>a) complete</li></ul> | b) completed                                       |
|         | · •   | · · · · · · · · ·                                  |
|         | c) will have completed  | d) will complete                                   |
| 3. Do   | you realise that on August 15                                       | 5, we in this house for fifty years?               |
|         | a) live   | b) shall live                                      |
|         | c) shall have been living   | d) will have lived                                 |
| 4. By   | this time next week, she or   | n this book for a year.                            |
| •       | a) will have worked   | c) works   |
|         | b) will have been working   | d) worked  |
| 5. The  | e concert pianist the auditor                                       | ium before we arrived.                             |
|         | a) had left   | c) was left  |
|         | b) already left   | d) has been left                                   |
| 6. Yes  | sterday on my way to school I                                       | I met my friend, whom I for more than three years. |
|         | a) didn't see   | c) haven't seen                                    |
|         | b) haven't been seen  | d) hadn't seen                                     |
| 7. We   | re you driving home when yo   | ou that accident?                                  |
|         | a) had seen   | c) have seen                                       |
|         | b) see  | d) saw   |
| 8. The  | ey said they school the follo                                       | owing year.  |
|         | a) leave  | b) will leave                                      |
|         | c) would leave  | d) left  |
| 9. I di | dn't understand why he so   | loudly.  |
|         | a) was speaking   | c) speak   |
|         | b) is speaking  | d) have spoken                                     |
| 10. Ha  | ave you seen the film John  | about?   |
|         | a) talking  | b) talk  |
|         | c) is talking   | d) have talked                                     |
|         |   |  |

| 1. John, along with twenty f         | riends, planning a party.   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| a) is                                | b) are  |
| c) have                              | d) has  |
| 2. The picture of the soldier        | s back many memories.   |
| a) bring                             | b) brings   |
| c) are bringing                      | d) were bringing  |
| 3. The quality of these recor        | dings not very good.  |
| a) is                                | b) are  |
| c) were                              | d) has  |
| 4. If the duties of these office     | ers reduced, there will not be enough time to finish the project. |
| a) isn't                             | b) aren't   |
| c) wasn't                            | d) hasn't   |
| 5. The effects of cigarette sr       | noking been proven to be extremely harmful.                       |
| a) is                                | b) are  |
| c) have                              | d) has  |
| 6. The use of credit cards in        | place of cash increased rapidly in recent years.                  |
| a) is                                | b) are  |
| c) have                              | d) has  |
| 7. Advertisements on televis         | sion becoming more competitive than ever before.                  |
| a) is                                | b) are  |
| c) have                              | d) has  |
| 8. Living expenses in this co        | ountry, as well as in many others, at an all-time high.           |
| a) is                                | b) are  |
| c) have                              | d) has  |
| 9. Mr. Jones, accompanied the rules. | by several members of the committee, proposed some changes o      |
| a) is                                | b) are  |
| c) have                              | d) has  |
| 10. The levels of intoxication       | n from subject to subject.  |
| a) vary                              | c) is varying   |
| b) varies                            | d) was varying  |

#### THE PASSIVE VOICE

#### Test 1

| 1. The  | day before yesterday we to a) are invited | the birthday party by our friends.<br>b) were invited |
|---------|---|---|
|         | c) invite                                 | d) invited  |
| 2. Loo  | k! The bridge                             |   |
|         | a) is being repaired                      | b) is been repaired                                   |
|         | c) has being repaired                     | d) repaired   |
| 3. The  | letter and the parcel tomor               | rrow.   |
|         | a) will be post                           | b) will have been posted                              |
|         | c) will be posted                         | d) will post  |
| 4. Mai  | garet to be a very industrio              | us person.  |
|         | a) have been known                        | b) is known   |
|         | c) is been known                          | d) knows  |
| 5. In a | ncient Greece the Olympic Ga              | ames once in four years.                              |
|         | a) were held                              | b) are being held                                     |
|         | c) are held                               | d) was held   |
| 6. The  | problem for three years, bu               | nt they haven't got any results.                      |
|         | a) has been studied                       | b) has being studied                                  |
|         | c) was studied                            | d) is studied   |
| 7. Dad  | phoned us and asked if our lu             | iggage  |
|         | a) was already being packed               | b) had already been packed                            |
|         | c) was packed                             | d) is packed  |
| 8. The  | doctor said that Tommy's leg              | the following day.                                    |
|         | a) will be X-rayed                        | b) would be X-rayed                                   |
|         | c) will have been X-rayed                 | d) will X-ray   |
| 9. A p  | olice car came when the injure            | ed man off the road.                                  |
|         | a) was being carried                      | b) was been carrying                                  |
|         | c) has been carried                       | d) is carried   |
| 10. I . | in a small Ukrainian town n               | ot far from Donetsk.                                  |
|         | a) born                                   | b) am born  |
|         | c) was born                               | d) have been born                                     |

| 1. This  | book by the end of Septen      | nber.                       |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|  | a) would been published        | b) will have been published |
|  | c) will been published         | d) was published            |
|  |                                |                             |
| 2. What a pity, John won't come. He about the meeting beforehand |                                |                             |
|  | a) should have been told       | b) should be told           |
|  | c) should been told            | d) should tell              |
| 3. Aud   | io and video tapes in the la   | nguage lab.                 |
|  | a) keep                        | b) are kept                 |
|  | c) have kept                   | d) are being kept           |
|  |                                |                             |
| 4. The   | old woman very well there      | <b>.</b> .                  |
|  | a) will be looked after        | b) will look after          |
|  | c) is been looked              | d) will be looked           |
| 5. Bicy  | vcles in the city instead of p | public transport.           |
| ,  | a) widely used                 | b) are widely using         |
|  | c) are widely used             | d) used                     |
|  |                                |                             |
| 6. The   | criminal by the police.        |                             |
|  | a) arrested                    | b) has been arrested        |
|  | c) has arrested                | d) had arrested             |
| 7. The   | prize by Linda.                |                             |
|  | a) had won                     | b) has won                  |
|  | c) is being won                | d) was won                  |
|  |                                |                             |
| 8. The   | n the bottles into boxes of t  | •                           |
|  | a) are packed                  | b) packed                   |
|  | c) will packed                 | d) are been packed          |
| 9. As I  | arrived at the hotel a note    | to me.                      |
|  | a) handed                      | b) was handed               |
|  | c) will hand                   | d) would hand               |
| 10. I si   | uppose the parcel tomorrow     |                             |
| 20.20  | a) will deliver                | b) would deliver            |
|  | c) will be delivered           | d) is going to deliver      |

|   | telegram when they receive  |   |
|---|---|---|
|   | a) had been delivered   | b) had delivered  |
|   | c) was delivering   | d) delivered  |
| 2. You  | ır food   |   |
|   | a) is still being prepared  | b) is being prepare   |
|   | c) has still been prepare   | d) will prepare yet   |
| 3. God  | ods at custom-houses.   |   |
|   | a) examined   | b) are examining  |
|   | c) examine  | d) are examined   |
| 4. The  | event before they arrived   | home.   |
|   | a) reported   | b) had been reported  |
|   | c) was being reported   | d) has been reported  |
| 5. Not  | hing of David.  |   |
|   | a) heard  | b) has ever heard   |
|   | c) will hear  | d) was ever heard   |
|   |   |   |
| 6. The  | ir engagement in the local p  | paper.  |
| 6. The  | ir engagement in the local part a) was announced  | paper. b) is being announced  |
| 6. The  |   | =   |
|   | a) was announced  | b) is being announced   |
|   | <ul><li>a) was announced</li><li>c) has been announcing</li></ul>   | b) is being announced   |
|   | a) was announced c) has been announcing ur meals in a moment.   | b) is being announced d) had announced  |
| 7. You  | a) was announced c) has been announcing ur meals in a moment. a) will be brought  | <ul><li>b) is being announced</li><li>d) had announced</li><li>b) will bring</li><li>d) would bring</li></ul>   |
| 7. You  | a) was announced c) has been announcing ur meals in a moment. a) will be brought c) brought   | <ul><li>b) is being announced</li><li>d) had announced</li><li>b) will bring</li><li>d) would bring</li></ul>   |
| 7. You  | a) was announced c) has been announcing ur meals in a moment. a) will be brought c) brought words 'To be or not to be'  | <ul><li>b) is being announced</li><li>d) had announced</li><li>b) will bring</li><li>d) would bring</li><li>Hamlet.</li></ul>   |
| 7. You<br>8. The                                  | a) was announced c) has been announcing  or meals in a moment. a) will be brought c) brought  words 'To be or not to be' a) spoke   | <ul><li>b) is being announced</li><li>d) had announced</li><li>b) will bring</li><li>d) would bring</li><li>Hamlet.</li><li>b) were speaking</li></ul>  |
| 7. You<br>8. The                                  | a) was announced c) has been announcing  or meals in a moment. a) will be brought c) brought  words 'To be or not to be' a) spoke c) were spoken by   | <ul><li>b) is being announced</li><li>d) had announced</li><li>b) will bring</li><li>d) would bring</li><li>Hamlet.</li><li>b) were speaking</li></ul>  |
| 7. You<br>8. The                                  | a) was announced c) has been announcing  ar meals in a moment. a) will be brought c) brought  words 'To be or not to be' a) spoke c) were spoken by  house the storm.                                 | b) is being announced d) had announced b) will bring d) would bring Hamlet. b) were speaking d) are spoken by   |
| <ol> <li>You</li> <li>The</li> <li>The</li> </ol> | a) was announced c) has been announcing  or meals in a moment. a) will be brought c) brought  words 'To be or not to be' a) spoke c) were spoken by  house the storm. a) destroys                     | <ul> <li>b) is being announced</li> <li>d) had announced</li> <li>b) will bring</li> <li>d) would bring</li> <li>Hamlet.</li> <li>b) were speaking</li> <li>d) are spoken by</li> <li>b) is to destroy</li> <li>d) destroyed</li> </ul> |
| <ol> <li>You</li> <li>The</li> <li>The</li> </ol> | a) was announced c) has been announcing  or meals in a moment. a) will be brought c) brought  words 'To be or not to be' a) spoke c) were spoken by  house the storm. a) destroys c) was destroyed by | <ul> <li>b) is being announced</li> <li>d) had announced</li> <li>b) will bring</li> <li>d) would bring</li> <li>Hamlet.</li> <li>b) were speaking</li> <li>d) are spoken by</li> <li>b) is to destroy</li> <li>d) destroyed</li> </ul> |

| 1. Wł  | hen?                           |                               |
|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|        | a) has the letter posted       | b) has the letter been posted |
|        | c) was the letter posted       | d) did the letter post        |
| 2. I   | . a letter by a postman yester | day.                          |
|        | a) gave                        | b) have been given            |
|        | c) was given                   | d) have given                 |
| 3. Se  | veral problems the govern      | ment.                         |
|        | a) were considered by          | b) considered by              |
|        | c) considered were by          | d) considers                  |
| 4. Af  | ter the accident the railway s | tation                        |
|        | a) destroyed completely        | b) was completely destroyed   |
|        | c) has been destroyed          | d) has destroyed              |
| 5. Th  | e new equipment the comp       | oany.                         |
|        | a) ordered                     | b) ordered by                 |
|        | c) ordered was                 | d) has been ordered by        |
| 6. Bo  | th motorways last year.        |                               |
|        | a) were opened                 | b) have been opened           |
|        | c) opened                      | d) have opened                |
| 7. Th  | e thunderstorm five miles      | away.                         |
|        | a) was heard                   | b) heard                      |
|        | c) hears                       | d) has heard                  |
| 8. Th  | e World Cup at football in     | 2006.                         |
|        | a) was won by Italy            | b) won Italy                  |
|        | c) has been won                | d) won                        |
| 9. A ( | dangerous criminal the pol     | lice yesterday.               |
|        | a) was arrested by             | b) arrested                   |
|        | c) has arrested                | d) arrested by                |
| 10. It | to us how the accident ha      | d happened.                   |
|        | a) is explaining               | b) was explained              |
|        | c) was explaining              | d) had explained              |

| 1. The Guinness Book of Records      | . in the 50's.               |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| a) first published                   | b) has first been published  |
| c) was first published               | d) were first published      |
| 2. The job to Patricia.              |                              |
| a) offered                           | b) was offered               |
| c) offers                            | d) is offering               |
| 3. I couldn't answer the questions I | at the interview last month. |
| a) have asked                        | b) have been asked           |
| c) was asked                         | d) was being asked           |
| 4. My suitcase from the hotel roo    | m.                           |
| a) stole                             | b) has stolen                |
| c) was stolen                        | d) was being stolen          |
| 5. We by the barking dog last nig    | ht.                          |
| a) woke up                           | b) are woken up              |
| c) were woken up                     | d) were waking up            |
| 6. There's someone behind us. I thin | ık                           |
| a) we are following                  | b) we are being followed     |
| c) we are followed                   | d) we are being following    |
| 7. – When?                           |                              |
| In 1992.                             |                              |
| a) are you born                      | c) have you been born        |
| b) were you born                     | d) did you born              |
| 8. One thousand people by the co     | mpany.                       |
| a) employ                            | b) are employed              |
| c) employed                          | d) are employing             |
| 9. Last night I by the police as I w | vas driving home.            |
| a) stopped                           | b) have been stopped         |
| c) was stopped                       | d) have stopped              |
| 10. The next meeting on June 10t     | h.                           |
| a) will hold                         | b) holds                     |
| c) will be held                      | d) held                      |

| 1. Acti | on must at once.              |                     |
|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
|         | a) take                       | b) be taken         |
|         | c) have taken                 | d) took             |
|         |                               |                     |
| 2. Yes  | terday it not to have a party | after all.          |
|         | a) was decided                | b) decided          |
|         | c) was to decide              | d) has decided      |
|         |                               |                     |
| 3. The  | door must open.               |                     |
|         | a) is left                    | b) leave            |
|         | c) be to leave                | d) be left          |
| 4 71    |                               | •.                  |
| 4. I'm  | afraid nothing could about    |                     |
|         | a) do                         | b) be done          |
|         | c) be doing                   | d) have done        |
| 5 The   | mula must to avantyona        |                     |
| 3. The  | rule must to everyone.        | h) ha known         |
|         | a) have known                 | b) be known         |
|         | c) know                       | d) be knowing       |
| 6. Mea  | als cannot after 11.00 p.m.   |                     |
|         | a) be served                  | b) serve            |
|         | c) served                     | d) have served      |
|         | ,                             | ,                   |
| 7. A di | fficult time can              |                     |
|         | a) expect                     | b) is expected      |
|         | c) expected                   | d) be expected      |
|         |                               |                     |
| 8. The  | figures in Svoboda yesterd    | ay.                 |
|         | a) had referred to            | b) referred to      |
|         | c) will referred              | d) were referred to |
|         |                               |                     |
| 9. We   | hope that an agreement        |                     |
|         | a) was arrived                | b) arrived          |
|         | c) will be arrived at         | d) will arrive      |
| 10 D    | ian shouldn't                 |                     |
| IV. DI  | a) be laughed at              | b) laugh at         |
|         | c) be laughed                 | d) to be laughed    |
|         | c) oc laugheu                 | a, to be laughed    |

#### NON-FINITE FORMS OF THE VERB

# Test 1

| <ul><li>b) burning</li><li>d) have burned</li></ul>        |
|--|
| d) have hurned   |
| d) have burned   |
| ?  |
| b) crying  |
| d) have cried  |
|  |
| c) fall  |
| d) have fallen   |
| resterday.   |
| b) walking   |
| d) have walked   |
| rom beginning to end.                                      |
| b) telling   |
| d) have told   |
|  |
| b) reading   |
| d) have read   |
| ry badly.  |
| b) have behaved  |
| d) behaving  |
| nd no desire to go there.                                  |
| b) have seen things  |
| d) having seen   |
| rs, the teacher underlined the mistakes with a red pencil. |
| b) correcting  |
| d) being corrected   |
| e forms in bold type.                                      |
| b) wrote   |
| d) having been written                                     |
|  |

| 1 to him was like playi   | ng upon an exquisite violin.            |
|---------------------------|---|
| a) talking                | c) having talked                        |
| b) talk                   | d) have talked                          |
| 2. Colonel Julian kept at | the back.                               |
| a) yawned                 | c) having yawned                        |
| b) yawn                   | d) yawning                              |
| 3. I can't help I caught  | a cold yesterday.                       |
| a) sneeze                 | c) have sneezed                         |
| b) sneezed                | d) sneezing                             |
| 4 on the bridge he water  | ched boats going up and down the river. |
| a) stood                  | c) being stood                          |
| b) standing               | d) having stand                         |
| 5. A car the street knoc  | ked down a woman.                       |
| a) crossed                | c) having crossed                       |
| b) crossing               | d) have crossing                        |
| 6. Thank you for me kn    | ow about it in time.                    |
| a) letting                | c) have let                             |
| b) let                    | d) had let                              |
| 7. You can get the book   | . by our teacher in the library.        |
| a) recommended            | c) recommending                         |
| b) recommend              | d) being recommend                      |
| 8. I wanted to walk but m | y friend insisted on there by bus.      |
| a) go                     | c) having gone                          |
| b) going                  | d) went                                 |
| 9 to the right I was asto | onished at what I saw.                  |
| a) Having turned          | c) Have turned                          |
| b) Turned                 | d) Had turned                           |
| 10 his dog he sat down    | n to his own dinner.                    |
| a) Feeding                | c) Having fed                           |
| b) Fed                    | d) Have fed                             |

| 1. She is a woman by everybody. |                               |                                     |  |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| a)                              | respecting                    | b) respected                        |  |
| c)                              | having respected              | d) being respected                  |  |
| 2. We stop                      | pped at the turning of the re | oad to the nearest village.         |  |
| a)                              | lead                          | b) leading                          |  |
| c)                              | being led                     | d) having led                       |  |
| 3. The nev                      | ws in the newspaper inte      | rested us very much.                |  |
| a)                              | publishing                    | b) published                        |  |
| c)                              | have published                | d) being published                  |  |
| 4. A letter                     | by air-mail reaches its o     | destination very soon.              |  |
| a)                              | have sent                     | b) sending                          |  |
| c)                              | being sent                    | d) sent                             |  |
| 5. The boy                      | y watched her the bell.       |                                     |  |
| a)                              | to ring                       | b) ring                             |  |
| c)                              | rang                          | d) rung                             |  |
| 6. She ma                       | de us for several hours.      |                                     |  |
| a)                              | to wait                       | b) waited                           |  |
| c)                              | wait                          | d) to be waiting                    |  |
| 7. You wi                       | ll be able it yourself who    | en you are older.                   |  |
| a)                              | to do                         | b) do                               |  |
| c)(                             | lid                           | d) done                             |  |
| 8. The mo                       | other told her son the ph     | rase.                               |  |
| a)                              | repeat                        | b) repeating                        |  |
| c)                              | repeated                      | d) to repeat                        |  |
| 9. They w                       | on't let us the Customs       | till our luggage has been examined. |  |
| a)                              | to leave                      | b) leaving                          |  |
| c)                              | leave                         | d) left                             |  |
| •                               | are expected in a few days.   |                                     |  |
| a)                              | arrive                        | b) to arrive                        |  |
| c)                              | arrived                       | d) arriving                         |  |

| 1. The competition was won by a sportsman in red. |   |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
| a) dress  | b) dressing                             |  |  |
| c) dressed  | d) being dressed                        |  |  |
| 2. We enjoyed to that opera.                      |   |  |  |
| a) listened                                       | c) listening                            |  |  |
| b) being listened                                 | d) to be listening                      |  |  |
| 3. We didn't succeed in tickets fo                | r the concert.                          |  |  |
| a) getting  | c) having been got                      |  |  |
| b) being got                                      | d) to be got                            |  |  |
| 4. We were surprised at him there                 |   |  |  |
| a) seeing   | c) being seen                           |  |  |
| b) having been seen                               | d) to be seen                           |  |  |
| 5. Before for Paris I shall let you               | know.                                   |  |  |
| a) being left                                     | b) leaving                              |  |  |
| c) having left                                    | d) having been left                     |  |  |
| 6. This movie is not worth                        |   |  |  |
| a) seeing   | b)seen                                  |  |  |
| c) to be seen                                     | d) having seen                          |  |  |
| 7. We had much difficulty in tha                  | t story.                                |  |  |
| a) to be translated                               | c) having been translated               |  |  |
| b) being translated                               | d) translating                          |  |  |
| 8. We can improve our pronunciation               | on by at it in the language laboratory. |  |  |
| a) to be worked                                   | c) being worked                         |  |  |
| b) having worked                                  | d) working                              |  |  |
| 9. You will never know German wi                  | thout the grammar of the language.      |  |  |
| a) learning                                       | c) having been learnt                   |  |  |
| b) being learnt                                   | d) having learnt                        |  |  |
| 10. I think of to the country next                | week.                                   |  |  |
| a) going  | c) being gone                           |  |  |
| b) having gone                                    | d) having been gone                     |  |  |

| 1. You can inform Jack by him a letter.                       |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| a) sent   | b) sending                                |  |
| c) being sent   | d) having been sent                       |  |
| 2. She is proud of all the exams e                            | excellently.                              |  |
| a) passed   | b) being passed                           |  |
| c) having been passed   | d) passing                                |  |
| 3. The cottage by him is one of the                           | ne biggest in the city.                   |  |
| a) describing   | b) described                              |  |
| c) having described   | d) to describe                            |  |
| 4. The car was of red colour.                                 |   |  |
| a) approach   | b) approaching                            |  |
| c) have approached  | d) to be approached                       |  |
| 5. Reading a book she seemed ev                               | verything.                                |  |
| a) forget   | b) to forget                              |  |
| c) forgotten  | d) to be forgotten                        |  |
| 6. The man Thomas came up to u                                | ıs.                                       |  |
| a) call   | b) called                                 |  |
| c) to be calling  | d) having been called                     |  |
| 7. We advised them the 12 o'cloc                              | ek bus.                                   |  |
| a) take   | b) to take                                |  |
| c) to be taking   | d) to be taken                            |  |
| 8. It is a nice place in.                                     |   |  |
|   |   |  |
| a) stay   | b) to stay                                |  |
| <ul><li>a) stay</li><li>c) staying</li></ul>                  | b) to stay<br>d) to have stayed           |  |
|   | •   |  |
| c) staying  | •   |  |
| c) staying  9. That will make you happier.                    | d) to have stayed                         |  |
| c) staying  9. That will make you happier. a) feel            | d) to have stayed b)to feel d) to be felt |  |
| c) staying  9. That will make you happier. a) feel c) be felt | d) to have stayed b)to feel d) to be felt |  |

| 1 1     | neans to create.               |                                      |
|---------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|         | a) Live                        | b) To live                           |
|         | c) To have lived               | d) Being lived                       |
| 2. It v | vas natural how many copi      | es of the latest book had been sold. |
|         | a) wonder                      | b) to wonder                         |
|         | c) wondering                   | d) wondered                          |
| 3. Th   | e girl stopped before a doo    | r.                                   |
|         | a) close                       | b) closing                           |
|         | c) closed                      | d) having closed                     |
| 4. The  | ere were many people at th     | ne trolley-bus stop.                 |
|         | a) stand                       | b) standing                          |
|         | c) stood                       | d) being stood                       |
| 5. He   | succeeded in this play.        |                                      |
|         | a) staging                     | b) staged                            |
|         | c) being staged                | d) having been staged                |
| 6. Yo   | u can easily it without my     | help.                                |
|         | a) do                          | b) to do                             |
|         | c) doing                       | d) done                              |
| 7. We   | had a pleasure of with the     | m last week-end.                     |
|         | a) dine                        | b) dining                            |
|         | c) being dined                 | d) having been dined                 |
| 8. The  | e young girl lay on the grass. | at the clouds in the sky.            |
|         | a) look                        | b) looking                           |
|         | c) looked                      | d) being looked                      |
| 9. He   | continued at her.              |                                      |
|         | a) look                        | b) looking                           |
|         | c) being looked                | d) having looked.                    |
| 10. It  | was time for me home.          |                                      |
|         | a) go                          | b) to go                             |
|         | c) going                       | d) to have gone                      |

| 1. She w   | as a good hostess, and my      | y embarrassment came up to me.                     |
|------------|--------------------------------|--|
| a)         | ) to see                       | b) seeing  |
| c          | ) seen                         | d) having been seen                                |
| 2 abo      | ut the forthcoming contest F   | Robin Hood gathered his men.                       |
| a)         | ) At learning                  | b) With learning                                   |
| c)         | On learning                    | d) Under learning                                  |
| 3 the      | prize the fellow left the tow  | n, and nobody ever thought that it was Robin Hood. |
| a)         | ) At receiving                 | b) After receiving                                 |
| c)         | ) With receiving               | d) About receiving                                 |
| 4. We thi  | ink our summer vacations       | s in the Carpathians.                              |
| a)         | ) of spending                  | b) for spending                                    |
| c          | ) with spending                | d) in spending                                     |
| 5 that     | my friend was ill I went to    | see him.   |
| <b>a</b> ) | ) At learning                  | c) On learning                                     |
| <b>b</b> ) | ) With learning                | d) Under learning the window?                      |
| 6. Do yo   | u mind my the window?          |  |
| <b>a</b> ) | ) close                        | c) to close  |
| <b>b</b> ) | ) closing                      | d) closed  |
| 7. I objec | ct to this problem at the m    | neeting.   |
| <b>a</b> ) | ) discussing                   | b) be discussing                                   |
| c)         | ) have discussed               | d) have been discussed                             |
| 8 the      | room, she greeted everybod     | y.   |
| a)         | ) At entering                  | b) On entering                                     |
| c          | ) With entering                | d) About entering                                  |
| 9. We de   | eveloped our speaking skills   | through our English every now and then.            |
| a)         | ) practising                   | b) being practised                                 |
| c          | ) be practised                 | d) practiced                                       |
| 10 the     | e theatre the people were tall | king about the play.                               |
| a)         | ) Left                         | b) Leaving   |
| c)         | ) To live                      | d) To be left                                      |

| 1. When the secretary brought the papers.                      |                           |  |  |
|--|---------------------------|--|--|
| a) asking  | b) asked                  |  |  |
| c) to ask  | d) being asked            |  |  |
| 2 these words she ran out of the                               | e apartment.              |  |  |
| a) Hearing   | c) Being heard            |  |  |
| b) Heard   | d) Having been heard      |  |  |
| 3 tired I could hardly work.                                   |                           |  |  |
| a) Be  | b) Being                  |  |  |
| c) Been  | d)To be                   |  |  |
| 4. While for an answer she look                                | ed through her notes.     |  |  |
| a) preparing   | b) prepared               |  |  |
| c) being prepared  | d) having prepared        |  |  |
| 5. He is not talkative himself but h                           | ne likes to let people    |  |  |
| a) talk  | b) to talk                |  |  |
| c) talking   | d) to be talking          |  |  |
| 6. She has nothing of.   |                           |  |  |
| a) complain  | b) to complain            |  |  |
| c) complaining   | d) complained             |  |  |
| 7. He must have had the possibilit                             | y through the paper once. |  |  |
| a) look  | b) to look                |  |  |
| c) looking   | d) being looked           |  |  |
| 8 the sister soon afterwards, she told her everything.         |                           |  |  |
| a) To meet   | b) Met                    |  |  |
| c) Meeting   | d) Having been met        |  |  |
| 9. Don't you think your mother must be getting tired from you? |                           |  |  |
| a) about being   | b) of being               |  |  |
| c) with being  | d) on being               |  |  |
| 10. A student for a job knew Eng                               | glish and German,         |  |  |
| a) applying  | b) being applied          |  |  |
| c) applied   | d) been applied           |  |  |

| 1. An absen  | it-minded man kept r    | iis gloves, umbrellas and even nats. |
|--------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| a) lo        | osing                   | b) lost                              |
| c) to        | olose                   | d) to be loosing                     |
| 2. She seem  | ned very when she co    | ould not find her purse.             |
| a) to        | puzzle                  | b) be puzzling                       |
| c) ha        | aving puzzled           | d) puzzled                           |
| 3 the do     | or he suddenly heard a  | noise.                               |
| a) T         | o open                  | c) Be opening                        |
| b) B         | eing opened             | d) Opening                           |
| 4. The your  | ng woman stood hea      | rtily.                               |
| a) la        | ugh                     | b) laughed                           |
| c) la        | ughing                  | d) being laughed                     |
| 5. The old r | nan sat down on a tre   | ee to have some rest.                |
| a) fa        | ılling                  | b) fallen                            |
| c) be        | eing fallen             | d) having been fallen                |
| 6. The boy   | turned his head when h  | e heard his name                     |
| a) ca        | alling                  | b) called                            |
| c) be        | e calling               | d) having been called                |
| 7. My fathe  | r told me of the parcel | . in the morning.                    |
| a) de        | elivering               | b) delivered                         |
| c) be        | eing delivered          | d) having delivered                  |
| 8. He turned | d her happy and smil    | ing.                                 |
| a) fi        | nd                      | b) to find                           |
| c) be        | eing found              | d) having been found                 |
| 9. She knew  | v that he had gone neve | r                                    |
| a) to        | return                  | b) returning                         |
| c) be        | eing returned           | d) returned                          |
| 10. He was   | n't easy one friends w  | vith.                                |
| a) to        | make                    | b) making                            |
| c) m         | nade                    | d) having made                       |

| 1. The  | 1. The girl seems something for an hour. |   |  |  |
|---------|--|---|--|--|
|         | a) to translate                          | b) to have translated                     |  |  |
|         | c) to have been translated               | d) being translated                       |  |  |
| 2. She  | is likely their offer.                   |   |  |  |
|         | a) accepting                             | b) to have accepted                       |  |  |
|         | c) to have been accepted                 | d) having accepted                        |  |  |
| 3. The  | astronaut is reported in the             | e evening.                                |  |  |
|         | a) landing                               | b) landed                                 |  |  |
|         | c) being land                            | d) to have landed                         |  |  |
| 4. The  | ocean rough, we couldn't s               | swim.                                     |  |  |
|         | a) to be                                 | b) being                                  |  |  |
|         | c) been                                  | d) to have been                           |  |  |
| 5. All. | ready, we came back home.                |   |  |  |
|         | a) to be                                 | b) being                                  |  |  |
|         | c) been                                  | d) have been                              |  |  |
| 6. The  | hour late, we hurried home               |   |  |  |
|         | a) to be                                 | b) being                                  |  |  |
|         | c) been                                  | d) having been                            |  |  |
| 7. The  | rain my umbrella, I had to               | buy a new one.                            |  |  |
|         | a) to ruin                               | b) ruining                                |  |  |
|         | c) being ruined                          | d) having ruined                          |  |  |
| 8. He   | was usually not afraid of bein           | g alone but that day he was afraid alone. |  |  |
|         | a) to remain                             | c) to be remained                         |  |  |
|         | b) to have remained                      | d) remaining                              |  |  |
| 9. She  | seemed to herself.                       |   |  |  |
|         | a) to be speaking                        | c) to have spoken                         |  |  |
|         | b) to be spoken                          | d)spoken                                  |  |  |
| 10. Th  | ne child had his toy yesterda            | ıy.                                       |  |  |
|         | a) to break                              | b) breaking                               |  |  |
|         | c) broken                                | d) to have broken                         |  |  |

| 1. They have just had their pictures |                       |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| a) to take                           | c) taken              |
| b) taking                            | d) to have taken      |
| 2. You can get your clothes here.    |                       |
| a) making                            | b) made               |
| c) to be making                      | d) to have made       |
| 3. She wanted no one notice of he    | r.                    |
| a) take                              | b) taking             |
| c) be taking                         | d) to have taken here |
| 4. The language courses were in      | five days' time.      |
| a) to take                           | c) to be taken        |
| b) to be taking                      | d) being taken        |
| 5. They heard the door up.           |                       |
| a) push                              | b) pushed             |
| c) being pushed                      | d) to be pushed       |
| 6. He is expected us his answer to   | morrow.               |
| a) give                              | b) to give            |
| c) giving                            | d) be giving          |
| 7. They wished for the men of the    | world.                |
| a) to take                           | b) be taking          |
| c) be taken                          | d) to be taken        |
| 8. I'm surprised at not her.         |                       |
| a) to find                           | b) finding            |
| c) found                             | d) having found       |
| 9. She ordered the letter            |                       |
| a) to write                          | b) written            |
| c) to be written                     | d) having written     |
| 10. The girl likes to watch the rain | . down.               |
| a) come                              | b) to come            |
| c) being come                        | d) to be coming       |

| 1. The    | old man felt his hands         |                          |
|-----------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
|           | a) tremble                     | b) to tremble            |
|           | c) trembled                    | d) being trembled        |
| 2. Ever   | ryone in the room seemed       |                          |
|           | a) to talk                     | c) being talked          |
|           | b) talked                      | d) to be talking         |
| 3. I felt | t my mother expected me s      | omething.                |
|           | a) say                         | b) to say                |
|           | c) be said                     | d) said                  |
| 4. I did  | In't hear her this because she | e spoke in a soft voice. |
|           | a) say                         | c) to be saying          |
|           | b) to say                      | d) to have said          |
| 5. She    | made him down and wait f       | for her.                 |
|           | a) sit                         | b) to sit                |
|           | c) sat                         | d) be sitting            |
| 6. My     | sister decided to make me      | a promise.               |
|           | a) keep                        | b) to keep               |
|           | c) kept                        | d) to have kept          |
| 7. The    | y must let him his own dec     | ision.                   |
|           | a) make                        | b) to make               |
|           | c) made                        | d) making                |
| 8. I hav  | ve never heard my father       |                          |
|           | a) sing                        | b) sung                  |
|           | c) to sing                     | d) to be singing         |
| 9. She    | felt her heart with fear.      |                          |
|           | a) beat                        | b) to beat               |
|           | c) beaten                      | d) to be beating         |
| 10. He    | is believed a student with     | a bright future.         |
|           | a) being                       | b) to be                 |
|           | c) been                        | d) having been           |

| 1. Chri  | istine asked if I her letter.   |                                 |
|----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|          | a) will post                    | b) am posting                   |
|          | c) had posted                   | d) was posting                  |
| 2. She   | asked me when I to work.        |                                 |
|          | a) had to go                    | b) will go                      |
|          | c) have gone                    | d) will have gone               |
| 3. She   | said it was a stupid idea and i | t                               |
|          | a) doesn't work                 | c) wouldn't work                |
|          | b) will have work               | d) works                        |
| 4. He t  | old me he to France.            |                                 |
|          | a) never was                    | c) will never be                |
|          | b) had never been               | d) would never be               |
| 5. He s  | said that he to Oxford Univ     | versity in the 90s.             |
|          | a) had been                     | c) has been                     |
|          | b) will be                      | d) was gone                     |
| 6. She   | said she help me because s      | he had too much to do.          |
|          | a) can't                        | c) is to                        |
|          | b) will be able                 | d) couldn't                     |
| 7. I tho | ought the play interesting a    | nd decided to go to the theatre |
|          | a) had been                     | c) would be                     |
|          | b) is                           | d) will                         |
| 8. Kata  | arina said she to Brussels so   | oon.                            |
|          | a) was going                    | c) goes                         |
|          | b) went                         | d) will go                      |
| 9. He s  | said that he to the theatre th  | e day before.                   |
|          | a) had gone                     | c) would go                     |
|          | b) has gone                     | d) was going                    |
| 10. Th   | ey told me that she there in    | ten minutes.                    |
|          | a) was                          | b) will                         |
|          | c) would be                     | d) had been                     |

| 1. The teacher explained that classes the week before.              |                          |  |  |  |
|---|--------------------------|--|--|--|
| a) had started  | b) start                 |  |  |  |
| c) have started   | d) would start           |  |  |  |
| 2. Nick said that he her for seve                                   | ral vears.               |  |  |  |
| a) knows  | b) will know             |  |  |  |
| c) had known  | d) would know            |  |  |  |
| 3. I thought that Tom her that he intended to go to Germany.        |                          |  |  |  |
| a) tells  | b) was telling           |  |  |  |
| c) will tell  | d) would tell            |  |  |  |
| 4. The old man told me he in the country all his life.              |                          |  |  |  |
| a) has lived  | b) lives                 |  |  |  |
| c) is living  | d) had lived             |  |  |  |
| 5. During the interview they asked Ann if she to work on Saturdays. |                          |  |  |  |
| a) will want  | b) has wanted            |  |  |  |
| c) was wanting  | d) wanted                |  |  |  |
| 6. During the interview they asked Ann if she the job.              |                          |  |  |  |
| a) wants  | b) wanted                |  |  |  |
| c) would want   | d) had want              |  |  |  |
| 7. During the interview they asked                                  | John if he a job before. |  |  |  |
| a) has had  | b) would have            |  |  |  |
| c) had had  | d) was having            |  |  |  |
| 8. I heard that Kate a new position at the West Side Clinic.        |                          |  |  |  |
| a) had accepted   | b) has accepted          |  |  |  |
| c) is accepting   | d) will accept           |  |  |  |
| 9. I doubted if she see my point.                                   |                          |  |  |  |
| a) will   | b) would                 |  |  |  |
| c) have to  | d) shall                 |  |  |  |
| 10. The weather forecast said that in the afternoon.                |                          |  |  |  |
| a) it will rain   | b) it would rain         |  |  |  |
| c) it rains   | d) it will be raining    |  |  |  |

| 1. Tom said that he to Disneylan                     | d.                             |  |  |
|--|--------------------------------|--|--|
| a) has never been                                    | c) was never                   |  |  |
| b) had never been                                    | d) was never been              |  |  |
| 2. James said that he a horse before.                |                                |  |  |
| a) never rode  | c) had never ridden            |  |  |
| b) has never ridden                                  | d) would never ridden          |  |  |
| 3. We hoped that he to attend school.                |                                |  |  |
| a) will be able                                      | b) would be able               |  |  |
| c) has been able                                     | d) is able                     |  |  |
| 4. The policeman asked me if I the car accident.     |                                |  |  |
| a) have seen   | b) saw                         |  |  |
| c) had seen  | d) had been seen               |  |  |
| 5. My parents decided that we my birthday on Sunday. |                                |  |  |
| a) would celebrate                                   | b) shall celebrate             |  |  |
| c) celebrated  | d) celebrate                   |  |  |
| 6. Nick hoped that his friend him                    | with his car.                  |  |  |
| a) would help  | b) will help                   |  |  |
| c) helped  | d) helps                       |  |  |
| 7. We didn't know the score, but w                   | e were sure our team the game. |  |  |
| a) hasn't lost                                       | b) hadn't lost                 |  |  |
| c) didn't lose                                       | d) doesn't lose                |  |  |
| 8. Yesterday Tom heard that his au                   | nt for five days.              |  |  |
| a) was ill   | b) has been ill                |  |  |
| c) had been ill                                      | d) is ill                      |  |  |
| 9. The children were afraid of making                | ing any noise — Mom            |  |  |
| a) was sleeping                                      | b) slept                       |  |  |
| c) had been sleeping                                 | d) is sleeping                 |  |  |
| 10. He gave all his money to me because he me.       |                                |  |  |
| a) would trust                                       | b) trusted                     |  |  |
| c) had trusted                                       | d) trusts                      |  |  |

| 1. She   | asked me when I to work.        |                                 |
|----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|          | a) had to go                    | b) will go                      |
|          | c) have gone                    | d) will have gone               |
| 2. She   | said it was a stupid idea and i | t                               |
|          | a) doesn't work                 | c) wouldn't work                |
|          | b) will have work               | d) works                        |
| 3. I tho | ought that Tom her that he      | intended to go to Germany.      |
|          | a) tells                        | b) was telling                  |
|          | c) will tell                    | d) would tell                   |
| 4. The   | old man told me he in the       | country all his life.           |
|          | a) has lived                    | b) lives                        |
|          | c) is living                    | d) had lived                    |
| 5. My    | parents decided that we my      | birthday on Sunday.             |
|          | a) would celebrate              | b) shall celebrate              |
|          | c) celebrated                   | d) celebrate                    |
| 6. Nicl  | c hoped that his friend him     | with his car.                   |
|          | a) would help                   | b) will help                    |
|          | c) helped                       | d) helps                        |
| 7. I tho | ought the play interesting a    | nd decided to go to the theatre |
|          | a) had been                     | c) would be                     |
|          | b) is                           | d) will                         |
| 8. Kata  | arina said she to Brussels      | soon.                           |
|          | a) was going                    | c) goes                         |
|          | b) went                         | d) will go                      |
| 9. I do  | ubted if she see my point.      |                                 |
|          | a) will                         | b) would                        |
|          | c) have to                      | d) shall                        |
| 10. Th   | e weather forecast said that    |                                 |
|          | a) it will rain                 | b) it would rain                |
|          | c) it rains                     | d) it will be raining           |

| 1. He said that he to the theatre t | he day before.                     |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| a) had gone                         | c) would go                        |
| b) has gone                         | d) was going                       |
| 2. They told me that she there in   | ten minutes.                       |
| a) was                              | b) will                            |
| c) would be                         | d) had been                        |
| 3. I heard that Kate a new position | on at the West Side Clinic.        |
| a) had accepted                     | b) has accepted                    |
| c) is accepting                     | d) will accept                     |
| 4. I doubted if she see my point.   |                                    |
| a) will                             | b) would                           |
| c) have to                          | d) shall                           |
| 5. We didn't know the score, but w  | re were sure our team the game.    |
| a) hasn't lost                      | b) hadn't lost                     |
| c) didn't lose                      | d) doesn't lose                    |
| 6. Yesterday Tom heard that his au  | nt for five days.                  |
| a) was ill                          | b) has been ill                    |
| c) had been ill                     | d) is ill                          |
| 7. He said that he to Oxford Un     | iversity in the 90s.               |
| a) had been                         | c) has been                        |
| b) will be                          | d) was gone                        |
| 8. She said she help me because     | she had too much to do.            |
| a) can't                            | c) is to                           |
| b) will be able                     | d) couldn't                        |
| 9. The old man told me he in the    | country all his life.              |
| a) has lived                        | b) lives                           |
| c) is living                        | d) had lived                       |
| 10. During the interview they asked | d Ann if she to work on Saturdays. |
| a) will want                        | b) has wanted                      |
| c) was wanting                      | d) wanted                          |

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Англійська мова. Підсумковий контродь у формі комп'ютерного тестування: навчально-методична розробка для студентів 1 курсу гуманітарних спеціальностей СНУ імені Лесі Українки. Укладачі: Т.В. Воробйова, Ю.А. Гордєнко та ін. За ред. Н.П. Яцишин. Луцьк: Вежа-Друк, 2019. 92 с.
- 2. Денисенко І.І., Тарасюк А.М. Практикум для індивідуальної та самостійної роботи студентів для складання міжнародних тестів з англійської мови. Біла Церква, 2019. 115 с.
- 3. Войнарович Л.П., Григор'єва Т.Ю., Криворучко Т.В. Тестові завдання з практичного курсу англійської мови для студентів 1 курсу ЖДУ імені Івана Фрака. Житомир: ЖДУ імені Івана Франка, 2023.
- 4. Слабун Н.І., Спектор Н.М. Збірник тренувальних вправ з англійської мови. Харків: Весна, 2008. 96 с.
- 5. Паращук В.Ю., Грицюк Л.Ф. Практикум з граматики англійської мови. Вінниця: Нова книга, 2003. 239 с.
- 6. Петращук О.П. Теоретичні основи тестового контролю іншомовної комунікативної компетенції середньої загальноосвітньої школи: Автореф. дис. ... д-ра пед. наук: 13.00.02. КДЛУ. К., 2000. 38 с.
- 7. Черноватий Л.М., Карабін В.І. Практична граматика англійської мови з вправами: Посібник для студентів вищих закладів освіти. Том І. Вінниця: Нова книга, 2005. 288 с.
- 8. Черноватий Л.М., Карабан В.І. Практична граматика англійської мови з вправами: Посібник для студентів вищих закладів освіти. Том ІІ. Вінниця: Нова книга, 2005. 288 с.
- 9. Яременко В.О. ГДІ. Тестування. Англійська мова. Київ: Майстер-клас, 2007. 64 с.
- 10. Alderson J. C. et al. Analysing Tests of Reading and Listening to the Common European Framework of Reference: The Experience of the Dutch CEFR Construct Project. Language Assessment Quarterly. 2006. 3 (1). P. 3–30.
- 11. Alexander L.G. Longman English Grammar Practice. Longman Group UK, 1998, 2000. 296 p.
- 12. Azar B. English Grammar. Pearson Education, 2002. 434 p.
- 13. Azar B. Understanding and Using English Grammar.  $3^{\rm rd}$  edition.
- 14. Foley M., Hall D. My Grammar Lab. Advanced C1/C2. Pearson Education Limited, 2012. 410 p.
- 15. Hashemi L. with Murphy R. English Grammar in Use. Supplementary Exercises. Cambridge University Press, 2020.
- 16. Hewings M. Advanced Grammar in Use. A self-study reference and practice book for advanced learners of English. Cambridge university Press, 2021.
- 17. Murphy R. English Grammar in Use/ Cambridge University Press, 2004. 379 p.
- 18. O'Driscoll J. Britain. Oxford University Press, 2001. 224 p.
- 19. Prodromou L. Grammar and Vocabulary for First Certificate. Pearson Education, 1999. 319 p.
- 20. Seidl J. Grammar One. Oxford University Press, 2005.
- 21. Seidl J. Grammar Two. Oxford University Press, 2005.
- 22. Seidl J. Grammar Three. Oxford University Press, 2005.
- 23. Seidl J. Grammar Four. Oxford University Press, 2005